

Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2018

Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2018 is available in one downloadable file containing all 26 data tables for census regions and divisions and states ([XLSX](#)), as well as individual tables below.

Census Regions and Divisions

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

| Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| Area and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - Northeast region | | | | | | | | |
| Continued Total | 45,168 | 28,471 | 63.0 | 27,328 | 60.5 | 1,143 | 4.0 | 3.8 – 4.2 |
| Men | 21,694 | 14,846 | 68.4 | 14,215 | 65.5 | 631 | 4.2 | 3.9 – 4.5 |
| Women | 23,474 | 13,625 | 58.0 | 13,113 | 55.9 | 512 | 3.8 | 3.5 – 4.1 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 2,789 | 956 | 34.3 | 842 | 30.2 | 114 | 11.9 | 10.0 – 13.8 |
| White | 35,176 | 22,249 | 63.3 | 21,441 | 61.0 | 807 | 3.6 | 3.4 – 3.8 |
| Men | 17,083 | 11,772 | 68.9 | 11,316 | 66.2 | 456 | 3.9 | 3.6 – 4.2 |
| Women | 18,093 | 10,476 | 57.9 | 10,125 | 56.0 | 351 | 3.4 | 3.1 – 3.7 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 2,063 | 748 | 36.3 | 667 | 32.3 | 82 | 10.9 | 8.9 – 12.9 |
| Black or African American | 5,700 | 3,461 | 60.7 | 3,220 | 56.5 | 241 | 7.0 | 6.2 – 7.8 |
| Men | 2,588 | 1,625 | 62.8 | 1,498 | 57.9 | 128 | 7.9 | 6.7 – 9.1 |
| Women | 3,112 | 1,836 | 59.0 | 1,722 | 55.3 | 114 | 6.2 | 5.2 – 7.2 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 447 | 136 | 30.3 | 111 | 24.9 | 24 | 18.0 | 11.8 – 24.2 |
| Asian | 3,328 | 2,130 | 64.0 | 2,062 | 62.0 | 68 | 3.2 | 2.6 – 3.8 |
| Men | 1,562 | 1,136 | 72.7 | 1,102 | 70.5 | 34 | 3.0 | 2.2 – 3.8 |
| Women | 1,765 | 994 | 56.3 | 960 | 54.4 | 34 | 3.4 | 2.5 – 4.3 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 5,658 | 3,604 | 63.7 | 3,416 | 60.4 | 187 | 5.2 | 4.5 – 5.9 |
| Men | 2,713 | 1,931 | 71.2 | 1,832 | 67.5 | 99 | 5.1 | 4.2 – 6.0 |
| Women | 2,945 | 1,673 | 56.8 | 1,585 | 53.8 | 89 | 5.3 | 4.3 – 6.3 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 472 | 136 | 28.9 | 113 | 24.0 | 23 | 16.9 | 10.8 – 23.0 |

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Area and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - Married men, spouse present | 10,800 | 7,813 | 72.3 | 7,627 | 70.6 | 186 | 2.4 | 2.1 – 2.7 |
| Continued Married women, spouse present | 10,627 | 6,436 | 60.6 | 6,279 | 59.1 | 156 | 2.4 | 2.1 – 2.7 |
| Women who maintain families | 2,746 | 1,805 | 65.7 | 1,714 | 62.4 | 91 | 5.1 | 4.2 – 6.0 |
| New England division | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 12,110 | 8,086 | 66.8 | 7,800 | 64.4 | 286 | 3.5 | 3.2 – 3.8 |
| Men | 5,839 | 4,173 | 71.5 | 4,011 | 68.7 | 163 | 3.9 | 3.5 – 4.3 |
| Women | 6,270 | 3,913 | 62.4 | 3,790 | 60.4 | 123 | 3.1 | 2.7 – 3.5 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 706 | 277 | 39.1 | 238 | 33.7 | 38 | 13.9 | 10.8 – 17.0 |
| White | 10,305 | 6,871 | 66.7 | 6,651 | 64.5 | 220 | 3.2 | 2.9 – 3.5 |
| Men | 4,977 | 3,565 | 71.6 | 3,434 | 69.0 | 131 | 3.7 | 3.3 – 4.1 |
| Women | 5,329 | 3,306 | 62.0 | 3,217 | 60.4 | 89 | 2.7 | 2.3 – 3.1 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 567 | 235 | 41.4 | 205 | 36.1 | 30 | 12.8 | 9.6 – 16.0 |
| Black or African American | 883 | 586 | 66.4 | 548 | 62.0 | 39 | 6.6 | 5.1 – 8.1 |
| Men | 415 | 279 | 67.2 | 257 | 61.8 | 22 | 8.0 | 5.6 – 10.4 |
| Women | 468 | 308 | 65.7 | 291 | 62.2 | 16 | 5.3 | 3.5 – 7.1 |
| Asian | 607 | 407 | 67.0 | 389 | 64.2 | 17 | 4.2 | 2.9 – 5.5 |
| Men | 288 | 212 | 73.6 | 207 | 71.8 | 5 | 2.4 | 1.0 – 3.8 |
| Women | 318 | 195 | 61.1 | 182 | 57.3 | 12 | 6.3 | 4.0 – 8.6 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 1,178 | 794 | 67.4 | 745 | 63.2 | 49 | 6.2 | 4.9 – 7.5 |
| Men | 565 | 409 | 72.3 | 380 | 67.3 | 28 | 6.9 | 5.0 – 8.8 |
| Women | 613 | 386 | 62.9 | 365 | 59.5 | 21 | 5.4 | 3.7 – 7.1 |
| Married men, spouse present | 2,973 | 2,238 | 75.3 | 2,186 | 73.5 | 53 | 2.3 | 1.9 – 2.7 |
| Married women, spouse present | 2,896 | 1,919 | 66.3 | 1,881 | 65.0 | 38 | 2.0 | 1.6 – 2.4 |
| Women who maintain families | 673 | 459 | 68.3 | 440 | 65.4 | 19 | 4.2 | 2.9 – 5.5 |
| Middle Atlantic division | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 33,058 | 20,390 | 61.7 | 19,533 | 59.1 | 857 | 4.2 | 3.9 – 4.5 |
| Men | 15,855 | 10,675 | 67.3 | 10,207 | 64.4 | 468 | 4.4 | 4.0 – 4.8 |
| Women | 17,203 | 9,715 | 56.5 | 9,326 | 54.2 | 389 | 4.0 | 3.6 – 4.4 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 2,082 | 680 | 32.6 | 604 | 29.0 | 76 | 11.1 | 8.8 – 13.4 |

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Area and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - White | 24,880 | 15,388 | 61.8 | 14,801 | 59.5 | 587 | 3.8 | 3.5 – 4.1 |
| Continued Men | 12,111 | 8,212 | 67.8 | 7,887 | 65.1 | 326 | 4.0 | 3.6 – 4.4 |
| Women | 12,770 | 7,176 | 56.2 | 6,914 | 54.1 | 262 | 3.6 | 3.2 – 4.0 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 1,496 | 514 | 34.4 | 462 | 30.9 | 52 | 10.0 | 7.5 – 12.5 |
| Black or African American | 4,810 | 2,871 | 59.7 | 2,669 | 55.5 | 202 | 7.0 | 6.1 – 7.9 |
| Men | 2,170 | 1,345 | 62.0 | 1,239 | 57.1 | 105 | 7.8 | 6.5 – 9.1 |
| Women | 2,640 | 1,527 | 57.8 | 1,430 | 54.2 | 97 | 6.4 | 5.3 – 7.5 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 369 | 112 | 30.5 | 93 | 25.3 | 19 | 17.0 | 10.2 – 23.8 |
| Asian | 2,718 | 1,721 | 63.3 | 1,671 | 61.5 | 51 | 2.9 | 2.3 – 3.5 |
| Men | 1,273 | 923 | 72.5 | 894 | 70.3 | 28 | 3.1 | 2.2 – 4.0 |
| Women | 1,445 | 798 | 55.3 | 776 | 53.7 | 22 | 2.8 | 1.9 – 3.7 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 4,476 | 2,808 | 62.7 | 2,669 | 59.6 | 138 | 4.9 | 4.1 – 5.7 |
| Men | 2,146 | 1,521 | 70.9 | 1,450 | 67.6 | 71 | 4.7 | 3.7 – 5.7 |
| Women | 2,330 | 1,287 | 55.2 | 1,219 | 52.3 | 68 | 5.3 | 4.1 – 6.5 |
| Married men, spouse present | 7,828 | 5,576 | 71.2 | 5,443 | 69.5 | 133 | 2.4 | 2.0 – 2.8 |
| Married women, spouse present | 7,732 | 4,518 | 58.4 | 4,401 | 56.9 | 118 | 2.6 | 2.2 – 3.0 |
| Women who maintain families | 2,072 | 1,345 | 64.9 | 1,274 | 61.5 | 72 | 5.3 | 4.2 – 6.4 |
| Midwest region | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 53,674 | 34,843 | 64.9 | 33,560 | 62.5 | 1,284 | 3.7 | 3.5 – 3.9 |
| Men | 26,138 | 18,339 | 70.2 | 17,605 | 67.4 | 734 | 4.0 | 3.8 – 4.2 |
| Women | 27,536 | 16,505 | 59.9 | 15,955 | 57.9 | 549 | 3.3 | 3.1 – 3.5 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 3,630 | 1,555 | 42.8 | 1,387 | 38.2 | 168 | 10.8 | 9.4 – 12.2 |
| White | 45,024 | 29,442 | 65.4 | 28,491 | 63.3 | 951 | 3.2 | 3.0 – 3.4 |
| Men | 22,075 | 15,661 | 70.9 | 15,121 | 68.5 | 540 | 3.4 | 3.2 – 3.6 |
| Women | 22,949 | 13,781 | 60.1 | 13,370 | 58.3 | 412 | 3.0 | 2.8 – 3.2 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 2,819 | 1,276 | 45.3 | 1,157 | 41.1 | 119 | 9.3 | 7.9 – 10.7 |
| Black or African American | 5,402 | 3,300 | 61.1 | 3,066 | 56.8 | 234 | 7.1 | 6.3 – 7.9 |
| Men | 2,469 | 1,551 | 62.8 | 1,416 | 57.3 | 135 | 8.7 | 7.4 – 10.0 |
| Women | 2,933 | 1,749 | 59.6 | 1,650 | 56.3 | 98 | 5.6 | 4.6 – 6.6 |

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Area and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years Continued | 460 | 155 | 33.6 | 117 | 25.4 | 38 | 24.4 | 17.5 – 31.3 |
| Asian | 1,917 | 1,224 | 63.9 | 1,187 | 61.9 | 37 | 3.1 | 2.4 – 3.8 |
| Men | 929 | 675 | 72.7 | 656 | 70.6 | 19 | 2.8 | 1.9 – 3.7 |
| Women | 988 | 549 | 55.6 | 531 | 53.7 | 19 | 3.4 | 2.3 – 4.5 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 3,744 | 2,632 | 70.3 | 2,516 | 67.2 | 116 | 4.4 | 3.7 – 5.1 |
| Men | 1,946 | 1,529 | 78.6 | 1,461 | 75.1 | 68 | 4.5 | 3.6 – 5.4 |
| Women | 1,798 | 1,102 | 61.3 | 1,055 | 58.7 | 48 | 4.3 | 3.3 – 5.3 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 387 | 160 | 41.3 | 144 | 37.2 | 16 | 10.0 | 5.9 – 14.1 |
| Married men, spouse present | 13,653 | 10,064 | 73.7 | 9,858 | 72.2 | 206 | 2.0 | 1.8 – 2.2 |
| Married women, spouse present | 13,608 | 8,428 | 61.9 | 8,265 | 60.7 | 164 | 1.9 | 1.7 – 2.1 |
| Women who maintain families | 2,965 | 2,053 | 69.2 | 1,949 | 65.7 | 105 | 5.1 | 4.3 – 5.9 |
| East North Central division | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 37,072 | 23,661 | 63.8 | 22,711 | 61.3 | 950 | 4.0 | 3.8 – 4.2 |
| Men | 17,993 | 12,475 | 69.3 | 11,937 | 66.3 | 538 | 4.3 | 4.0 – 4.6 |
| Women | 19,079 | 11,186 | 58.6 | 10,774 | 56.5 | 412 | 3.7 | 3.4 – 4.0 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 2,525 | 1,040 | 41.2 | 909 | 36.0 | 131 | 12.6 | 10.7 – 14.5 |
| White | 30,575 | 19,655 | 64.3 | 18,955 | 62.0 | 700 | 3.6 | 3.4 – 3.8 |
| Men | 14,968 | 10,511 | 70.2 | 10,117 | 67.6 | 393 | 3.7 | 3.4 – 4.0 |
| Women | 15,607 | 9,144 | 58.6 | 8,837 | 56.6 | 306 | 3.4 | 3.1 – 3.7 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 1,925 | 833 | 43.3 | 742 | 38.5 | 91 | 11.0 | 9.0 – 13.0 |
| Black or African American | 4,313 | 2,580 | 59.8 | 2,395 | 55.5 | 185 | 7.2 | 6.3 – 8.1 |
| Men | 1,952 | 1,196 | 61.3 | 1,093 | 56.0 | 103 | 8.6 | 7.1 – 10.1 |
| Women | 2,361 | 1,385 | 58.6 | 1,303 | 55.2 | 82 | 5.9 | 4.7 – 7.1 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 370 | 125 | 33.8 | 93 | 25.1 | 32 | 25.6 | 17.5 – 33.7 |
| Asian | 1,389 | 883 | 63.5 | 856 | 61.6 | 26 | 3.0 | 2.2 – 3.8 |
| Men | 675 | 490 | 72.6 | 476 | 70.6 | 13 | 2.7 | 1.7 – 3.7 |
| Women | 714 | 393 | 55.0 | 380 | 53.2 | 13 | 3.3 | 2.0 – 4.6 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 2,754 | 1,897 | 68.9 | 1,816 | 66.0 | 81 | 4.2 | 3.4 – 5.0 |
| Men | 1,421 | 1,102 | 77.6 | 1,052 | 74.1 | 50 | 4.5 | 3.4 – 5.6 |

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Area and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| Women | 1,333 | 795 | 59.6 | 764 | 57.3 | 31 | 3.9 | 2.7 – 5.1 |
| Married men, spouse present | 9,295 | 6,776 | 72.9 | 6,633 | 71.4 | 144 | 2.1 | 1.8 – 2.4 |
| Married women, spouse present | 9,251 | 5,550 | 60.0 | 5,428 | 58.7 | 122 | 2.2 | 1.9 – 2.5 |
| Women who maintain families | 2,137 | 1,456 | 68.1 | 1,377 | 64.4 | 79 | 5.4 | 4.3 – 6.5 |
| West North Central division | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 16,602 | 11,182 | 67.4 | 10,849 | 65.3 | 334 | 3.0 | 2.8 – 3.2 |
| Men | 8,145 | 5,864 | 72.0 | 5,667 | 69.6 | 196 | 3.3 | 2.9 – 3.7 |
| Women | 8,457 | 5,319 | 62.9 | 5,181 | 61.3 | 137 | 2.6 | 2.3 – 2.9 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 1,105 | 515 | 46.7 | 478 | 43.3 | 37 | 7.2 | 5.4 – 9.0 |
| White | 14,448 | 9,787 | 67.7 | 9,536 | 66.0 | 251 | 2.6 | 2.4 – 2.8 |
| Men | 7,106 | 5,150 | 72.5 | 5,004 | 70.4 | 146 | 2.8 | 2.5 – 3.1 |
| Women | 7,342 | 4,637 | 63.2 | 4,532 | 61.7 | 105 | 2.3 | 2.0 – 2.6 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 894 | 443 | 49.5 | 416 | 46.5 | 27 | 6.2 | 4.4 – 8.0 |
| Black or African American | 1,090 | 720 | 66.0 | 671 | 61.6 | 49 | 6.8 | 5.4 – 8.2 |
| Men | 517 | 356 | 68.7 | 323 | 62.4 | 33 | 9.2 | 6.8 – 11.6 |
| Women | 573 | 364 | 63.6 | 348 | 60.8 | 16 | 4.4 | 2.8 – 6.0 |
| Asian | 528 | 342 | 64.7 | 331 | 62.6 | 11 | 3.3 | 2.0 – 4.6 |
| Men | 254 | 185 | 72.9 | 180 | 70.7 | 5 | 3.0 | 1.3 – 4.7 |
| Women | 274 | 156 | 57.1 | 151 | 55.1 | 6 | 3.6 | 1.5 – 5.7 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 990 | 735 | 74.2 | 700 | 70.7 | 35 | 4.8 | 3.6 – 6.0 |
| Men | 525 | 427 | 81.4 | 409 | 77.9 | 18 | 4.3 | 2.9 – 5.7 |
| Women | 465 | 307 | 66.0 | 291 | 62.4 | 17 | 5.5 | 3.6 – 7.4 |
| Married men, spouse present | 4,357 | 3,288 | 75.5 | 3,226 | 74.0 | 62 | 1.9 | 1.5 – 2.3 |
| Married women, spouse present | 4,357 | 2,878 | 66.1 | 2,836 | 65.1 | 42 | 1.5 | 1.2 – 1.8 |
| Women who maintain families | 828 | 597 | 72.1 | 571 | 69.0 | 26 | 4.4 | 3.1 – 5.7 |
| South region | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 97,203 | 59,836 | 61.6 | 57,552 | 59.2 | 2,284 | 3.8 | 3.7 – 3.9 |
| Men | 46,562 | 31,771 | 68.2 | 30,606 | 65.7 | 1,165 | 3.7 | 3.5 – 3.9 |
| Women | 50,641 | 28,065 | 55.4 | 26,947 | 53.2 | 1,118 | 4.0 | 3.8 – 4.2 |

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Area and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years Continued | 6,320 | 2,073 | 32.8 | 1,791 | 28.3 | 282 | 13.6 | 12.2 – 15.0 |
| White | 72,233 | 44,070 | 61.0 | 42,672 | 59.1 | 1,398 | 3.2 | 3.1 – 3.3 |
| Men | 35,155 | 24,131 | 68.6 | 23,397 | 66.6 | 733 | 3.0 | 2.8 – 3.2 |
| Women | 37,078 | 19,939 | 53.8 | 19,275 | 52.0 | 664 | 3.3 | 3.1 – 3.5 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 4,397 | 1,512 | 34.4 | 1,344 | 30.6 | 168 | 11.1 | 9.7 – 12.5 |
| Black or African American | 18,552 | 11,682 | 63.0 | 10,962 | 59.1 | 720 | 6.2 | 5.8 – 6.6 |
| Men | 8,374 | 5,468 | 65.3 | 5,120 | 61.1 | 347 | 6.3 | 5.8 – 6.8 |
| Women | 10,177 | 6,214 | 61.1 | 5,842 | 57.4 | 373 | 6.0 | 5.5 – 6.5 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 1,403 | 414 | 29.5 | 322 | 22.9 | 93 | 22.4 | 18.6 – 26.2 |
| Asian | 3,609 | 2,311 | 64.0 | 2,246 | 62.2 | 66 | 2.8 | 2.3 – 3.3 |
| Men | 1,702 | 1,247 | 73.3 | 1,213 | 71.3 | 34 | 2.7 | 2.0 – 3.4 |
| Women | 1,907 | 1,064 | 55.8 | 1,032 | 54.1 | 32 | 3.0 | 2.2 – 3.8 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 16,282 | 10,807 | 66.4 | 10,361 | 63.6 | 445 | 4.1 | 3.8 – 4.4 |
| Men | 8,150 | 6,316 | 77.5 | 6,085 | 74.7 | 231 | 3.7 | 3.3 – 4.1 |
| Women | 8,132 | 4,491 | 55.2 | 4,276 | 52.6 | 214 | 4.8 | 4.2 – 5.4 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 1,479 | 467 | 31.6 | 405 | 27.4 | 62 | 13.3 | 10.3 – 16.3 |
| Married men, spouse present | 24,319 | 17,664 | 72.6 | 17,345 | 71.3 | 320 | 1.8 | 1.6 – 2.0 |
| Married women, spouse present | 23,913 | 13,439 | 56.2 | 13,100 | 54.8 | 339 | 2.5 | 2.3 – 2.7 |
| Women who maintain families | 6,386 | 4,186 | 65.5 | 3,945 | 61.8 | 240 | 5.7 | 5.1 – 6.3 |
| South Atlantic division | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 51,681 | 31,871 | 61.7 | 30,691 | 59.4 | 1,179 | 3.7 | 3.5 – 3.9 |
| Men | 24,612 | 16,655 | 67.7 | 16,062 | 65.3 | 593 | 3.6 | 3.3 – 3.9 |
| Women | 27,069 | 15,216 | 56.2 | 14,630 | 54.0 | 587 | 3.9 | 3.6 – 4.2 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 3,168 | 1,029 | 32.5 | 881 | 27.8 | 148 | 14.4 | 12.4 – 16.4 |
| White | 37,214 | 22,626 | 60.8 | 21,960 | 59.0 | 666 | 2.9 | 2.7 – 3.1 |
| Men | 18,077 | 12,220 | 67.6 | 11,870 | 65.7 | 350 | 2.9 | 2.6 – 3.2 |
| Women | 19,137 | 10,405 | 54.4 | 10,090 | 52.7 | 315 | 3.0 | 2.7 – 3.3 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 2,057 | 704 | 34.2 | 629 | 30.6 | 75 | 10.6 | 8.5 – 12.7 |
| Black or African American | 11,223 | 7,173 | 63.9 | 6,741 | 60.1 | 432 | 6.0 | 5.5 – 6.5 |

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Area and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - Men | 5,049 | 3,358 | 66.5 | 3,158 | 62.6 | 200 | 6.0 | 5.3 – 6.7 |
| Continued Women | 6,174 | 3,815 | 61.8 | 3,583 | 58.0 | 232 | 6.1 | 5.4 – 6.8 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 848 | 251 | 29.6 | 191 | 22.5 | 61 | 24.2 | 19.0 – 29.4 |
| Asian | 2,029 | 1,312 | 64.7 | 1,275 | 62.9 | 37 | 2.8 | 2.1 – 3.5 |
| Men | 949 | 707 | 74.5 | 689 | 72.6 | 18 | 2.5 | 1.6 – 3.4 |
| Women | 1,080 | 604 | 56.0 | 586 | 54.2 | 19 | 3.1 | 2.0 – 4.2 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 7,117 | 4,802 | 67.5 | 4,617 | 64.9 | 185 | 3.9 | 3.4 – 4.4 |
| Men | 3,526 | 2,747 | 77.9 | 2,658 | 75.4 | 89 | 3.2 | 2.6 – 3.8 |
| Women | 3,591 | 2,055 | 57.2 | 1,959 | 54.6 | 96 | 4.7 | 3.9 – 5.5 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 573 | 188 | 32.8 | 162 | 28.3 | 26 | 13.7 | 9.1 – 18.3 |
| Married men, spouse present | 12,797 | 9,177 | 71.7 | 9,016 | 70.5 | 161 | 1.8 | 1.6 – 2.0 |
| Married women, spouse present | 12,609 | 7,207 | 57.2 | 7,028 | 55.7 | 179 | 2.5 | 2.2 – 2.8 |
| Women who maintain families | 3,409 | 2,262 | 66.4 | 2,133 | 62.6 | 129 | 5.7 | 4.8 – 6.6 |
| East South Central division | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 14,958 | 8,792 | 58.8 | 8,439 | 56.4 | 353 | 4.0 | 3.7 – 4.3 |
| Men | 7,133 | 4,655 | 65.3 | 4,476 | 62.8 | 179 | 3.8 | 3.4 – 4.2 |
| Women | 7,826 | 4,136 | 52.9 | 3,962 | 50.6 | 174 | 4.2 | 3.7 – 4.7 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 973 | 342 | 35.2 | 298 | 30.6 | 45 | 13.1 | 10.2 – 16.0 |
| White | 11,467 | 6,721 | 58.6 | 6,497 | 56.7 | 224 | 3.3 | 3.0 – 3.6 |
| Men | 5,556 | 3,677 | 66.2 | 3,561 | 64.1 | 115 | 3.1 | 2.7 – 3.5 |
| Women | 5,911 | 3,044 | 51.5 | 2,935 | 49.7 | 109 | 3.6 | 3.1 – 4.1 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 671 | 260 | 38.8 | 232 | 34.6 | 28 | 10.8 | 7.8 – 13.8 |
| Black or African American | 2,959 | 1,738 | 58.7 | 1,624 | 54.9 | 114 | 6.5 | 5.6 – 7.4 |
| Men | 1,328 | 808 | 60.8 | 752 | 56.6 | 55 | 6.8 | 5.5 – 8.1 |
| Women | 1,631 | 930 | 57.0 | 872 | 53.5 | 58 | 6.3 | 5.1 – 7.5 |
| Asian | 233 | 153 | 65.5 | 147 | 63.0 | 6 | 3.8 | 2.2 – 5.4 |
| Men | 111 | 82 | 73.6 | 77 | 69.6 | 4 | 5.4 | 2.8 – 8.0 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 569 | 395 | 69.4 | 377 | 66.2 | 18 | 4.5 | 3.1 – 5.9 |
| Men | 308 | 261 | 84.9 | 253 | 82.2 | 8 | 3.2 | 1.7 – 4.7 |

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Area and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| Women | 261 | 133 | 51.0 | 124 | 47.4 | 10 | 7.2 | 4.1 – 10.3 |
| Married men, spouse present | 3,749 | 2,605 | 69.5 | 2,561 | 68.3 | 44 | 1.7 | 1.3 – 2.1 |
| Married women, spouse present | 3,766 | 2,040 | 54.2 | 1,992 | 52.9 | 48 | 2.4 | 1.9 – 2.9 |
| Women who maintain families | 992 | 592 | 59.7 | 555 | 56.0 | 37 | 6.3 | 4.8 – 7.8 |
| West South Central division | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 30,563 | 19,174 | 62.7 | 18,423 | 60.3 | 751 | 3.9 | 3.7 – 4.1 |
| Men | 14,817 | 10,462 | 70.6 | 10,068 | 67.9 | 394 | 3.8 | 3.5 – 4.1 |
| Women | 15,746 | 8,712 | 55.3 | 8,355 | 53.1 | 357 | 4.1 | 3.7 – 4.5 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 2,179 | 701 | 32.2 | 613 | 28.1 | 89 | 12.6 | 10.3 – 14.9 |
| White | 23,554 | 14,725 | 62.5 | 14,217 | 60.4 | 508 | 3.5 | 3.2 – 3.8 |
| Men | 11,522 | 8,235 | 71.5 | 7,967 | 69.1 | 268 | 3.3 | 3.0 – 3.6 |
| Women | 12,031 | 6,490 | 53.9 | 6,250 | 51.9 | 240 | 3.7 | 3.3 – 4.1 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 1,670 | 548 | 32.8 | 483 | 28.9 | 65 | 11.9 | 9.4 – 14.4 |
| Black or African American | 4,367 | 2,769 | 63.4 | 2,595 | 59.4 | 174 | 6.3 | 5.5 – 7.1 |
| Men | 1,997 | 1,301 | 65.2 | 1,209 | 60.6 | 92 | 7.1 | 5.9 – 8.3 |
| Women | 2,371 | 1,468 | 61.9 | 1,386 | 58.5 | 82 | 5.6 | 4.6 – 6.6 |
| Asian | 1,348 | 847 | 62.8 | 824 | 61.1 | 23 | 2.8 | 2.0 – 3.6 |
| Men | 642 | 458 | 71.3 | 446 | 69.5 | 12 | 2.5 | 1.4 – 3.6 |
| Women | 706 | 389 | 55.1 | 377 | 53.5 | 12 | 3.0 | 1.7 – 4.3 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 8,600 | 5,613 | 65.3 | 5,370 | 62.4 | 243 | 4.3 | 3.8 – 4.8 |
| Men | 4,318 | 3,310 | 76.6 | 3,175 | 73.5 | 134 | 4.1 | 3.4 – 4.8 |
| Women | 4,282 | 2,303 | 53.8 | 2,194 | 51.3 | 108 | 4.7 | 3.9 – 5.5 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 854 | 260 | 30.4 | 226 | 26.4 | 34 | 13.1 | 9.0 – 17.2 |
| Married men, spouse present | 7,773 | 5,883 | 75.7 | 5,768 | 74.2 | 115 | 2.0 | 1.7 – 2.3 |
| Married women, spouse present | 7,539 | 4,193 | 55.6 | 4,081 | 54.1 | 112 | 2.7 | 2.3 – 3.1 |
| Women who maintain families | 1,985 | 1,331 | 67.1 | 1,257 | 63.3 | 74 | 5.6 | 4.5 – 6.7 |
| West region | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 61,046 | 38,484 | 63.0 | 36,898 | 60.4 | 1,587 | 4.1 | 3.9 – 4.3 |
| Men | 29,946 | 20,909 | 69.8 | 20,050 | 67.0 | 859 | 4.1 | 3.9 – 4.3 |

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Area and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| Women | 31,100 | 17,576 | 56.5 | 16,848 | 54.2 | 728 | 4.1 | 3.9 – 4.3 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 3,982 | 1,286 | 32.3 | 1,093 | 27.4 | 194 | 15.0 | 13.3 – 16.7 |
| White | 47,245 | 29,711 | 62.9 | 28,526 | 60.4 | 1,185 | 4.0 | 3.8 – 4.2 |
| Men | 23,355 | 16,334 | 69.9 | 15,690 | 67.2 | 644 | 3.9 | 3.7 – 4.1 |
| Women | 23,890 | 13,376 | 56.0 | 12,836 | 53.7 | 541 | 4.0 | 3.7 – 4.3 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 3,007 | 1,029 | 34.2 | 882 | 29.3 | 147 | 14.3 | 12.4 – 16.2 |
| Black or African American | 3,024 | 1,920 | 63.5 | 1,796 | 59.4 | 124 | 6.5 | 5.5 – 7.5 |
| Men | 1,495 | 1,026 | 68.6 | 962 | 64.3 | 64 | 6.3 | 5.0 – 7.6 |
| Women | 1,529 | 894 | 58.5 | 834 | 54.5 | 60 | 6.7 | 5.2 – 8.2 |
| Asian | 7,056 | 4,439 | 62.9 | 4,306 | 61.0 | 133 | 3.0 | 2.6 – 3.4 |
| Men | 3,253 | 2,271 | 69.8 | 2,199 | 67.6 | 72 | 3.2 | 2.6 – 3.8 |
| Women | 3,803 | 2,168 | 57.0 | 2,107 | 55.4 | 61 | 2.8 | 2.2 – 3.4 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 16,939 | 11,222 | 66.2 | 10,650 | 62.9 | 571 | 5.1 | 4.7 – 5.5 |
| Men | 8,424 | 6,297 | 74.8 | 6,002 | 71.2 | 295 | 4.7 | 4.2 – 5.2 |
| Women | 8,515 | 4,924 | 57.8 | 4,648 | 54.6 | 276 | 5.6 | 5.0 – 6.2 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 1,591 | 514 | 32.3 | 430 | 27.0 | 84 | 16.4 | 13.3 – 19.5 |
| Married men, spouse present | 15,228 | 11,226 | 73.7 | 10,980 | 72.1 | 245 | 2.2 | 2.0 – 2.4 |
| Married women, spouse present | 15,037 | 8,482 | 56.4 | 8,247 | 54.8 | 236 | 2.8 | 2.5 – 3.1 |
| Women who maintain families | 3,314 | 2,222 | 67.1 | 2,100 | 63.4 | 122 | 5.5 | 4.7 – 6.3 |
| Mountain division | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 19,028 | 12,217 | 64.2 | 11,734 | 61.7 | 484 | 4.0 | 3.7 – 4.3 |
| Men | 9,376 | 6,626 | 70.7 | 6,350 | 67.7 | 275 | 4.2 | 3.8 – 4.6 |
| Women | 9,652 | 5,592 | 57.9 | 5,384 | 55.8 | 208 | 3.7 | 3.3 – 4.1 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 1,304 | 515 | 39.5 | 442 | 33.9 | 73 | 14.2 | 11.8 – 16.6 |
| White | 16,425 | 10,501 | 63.9 | 10,112 | 61.6 | 389 | 3.7 | 3.4 – 4.0 |
| Men | 8,111 | 5,719 | 70.5 | 5,494 | 67.7 | 224 | 3.9 | 3.5 – 4.3 |
| Women | 8,314 | 4,782 | 57.5 | 4,618 | 55.5 | 164 | 3.4 | 3.0 – 3.8 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 1,088 | 441 | 40.6 | 383 | 35.2 | 58 | 13.1 | 10.6 – 15.6 |
| Black or African American | 739 | 508 | 68.7 | 471 | 63.8 | 36 | 7.1 | 5.4 – 8.8 |

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Area and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| Men | 384 | 289 | 75.2 | 268 | 69.7 | 21 | 7.2 | 4.9 – 9.5 |
| Women | 355 | 219 | 61.7 | 203 | 57.4 | 15 | 6.9 | 4.3 – 9.5 |
| Asian | 709 | 461 | 64.9 | 449 | 63.2 | 12 | 2.6 | 1.7 – 3.5 |
| Men | 309 | 225 | 72.8 | 219 | 71.0 | 6 | 2.4 | 1.2 – 3.6 |
| Women | 401 | 236 | 58.9 | 229 | 57.2 | 7 | 2.8 | 1.5 – 4.1 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 4,494 | 3,002 | 66.8 | 2,858 | 63.6 | 144 | 4.8 | 4.2 – 5.4 |
| Men | 2,224 | 1,671 | 75.1 | 1,596 | 71.7 | 75 | 4.5 | 3.7 – 5.3 |
| Women | 2,270 | 1,331 | 58.6 | 1,263 | 55.6 | 69 | 5.2 | 4.2 – 6.2 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 443 | 165 | 37.3 | 140 | 31.6 | 25 | 15.3 | 10.5 – 20.1 |
| Married men, spouse present | 4,885 | 3,573 | 73.1 | 3,499 | 71.6 | 74 | 2.1 | 1.7 – 2.5 |
| Married women, spouse present | 4,866 | 2,753 | 56.6 | 2,685 | 55.2 | 68 | 2.5 | 2.1 – 2.9 |
| Women who maintain families | 982 | 694 | 70.7 | 659 | 67.1 | 35 | 5.0 | 3.8 – 6.2 |
| Pacific division | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 42,018 | 26,268 | 62.5 | 25,166 | 59.9 | 1,103 | 4.2 | 4.0 – 4.4 |
| Men | 20,571 | 14,284 | 69.4 | 13,701 | 66.6 | 583 | 4.1 | 3.8 – 4.4 |
| Women | 21,447 | 11,985 | 55.9 | 11,465 | 53.5 | 520 | 4.3 | 4.0 – 4.6 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 2,678 | 772 | 28.8 | 651 | 24.3 | 121 | 15.6 | 13.2 – 18.0 |
| White | 30,831 | 19,218 | 62.3 | 18,421 | 59.7 | 796 | 4.1 | 3.9 – 4.3 |
| Men | 15,249 | 10,620 | 69.6 | 10,199 | 66.9 | 420 | 4.0 | 3.7 – 4.3 |
| Women | 15,582 | 8,598 | 55.2 | 8,222 | 52.8 | 376 | 4.4 | 4.0 – 4.8 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 1,919 | 588 | 30.6 | 499 | 26.0 | 89 | 15.1 | 12.4 – 17.8 |
| Black or African American | 2,284 | 1,412 | 61.8 | 1,324 | 58.0 | 88 | 6.2 | 5.0 – 7.4 |
| Men | 1,110 | 737 | 66.4 | 694 | 62.5 | 43 | 5.9 | 4.3 – 7.5 |
| Women | 1,174 | 675 | 57.5 | 630 | 53.7 | 45 | 6.7 | 4.9 – 8.5 |
| Asian | 6,337 | 3,972 | 62.7 | 3,852 | 60.8 | 120 | 3.0 | 2.6 – 3.4 |
| Men | 2,940 | 2,043 | 69.5 | 1,977 | 67.3 | 66 | 3.2 | 2.6 – 3.8 |
| Women | 3,397 | 1,929 | 56.8 | 1,875 | 55.2 | 54 | 2.8 | 2.2 – 3.4 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 12,440 | 8,216 | 66.0 | 7,789 | 62.6 | 427 | 5.2 | 4.8 – 5.6 |
| Men | 6,197 | 4,624 | 74.6 | 4,405 | 71.1 | 220 | 4.7 | 4.1 – 5.3 |
| Women | 6,243 | 3,592 | 57.5 | 3,384 | 54.2 | 207 | 5.8 | 5.1 – 6.5 |

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Area and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 1,149 | 349 | 30.4 | 290 | 25.3 | 59 | 16.9 | 13.0 – 20.8 |
| Married men, spouse present | 10,344 | 7,653 | 74.0 | 7,481 | 72.3 | 172 | 2.2 | 1.9 – 2.5 |
| Married women, spouse present | 10,172 | 5,730 | 56.3 | 5,562 | 54.7 | 167 | 2.9 | 2.5 – 3.3 |
| Women who maintain families | 2,331 | 1,528 | 65.5 | 1,441 | 61.8 | 87 | 5.7 | 4.7 – 6.7 |

Footnotes

(1) Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

| Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------|
| Area and educational attainment | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | Rate |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | |
| - Northeast region | | | | | | | | |
| Continued | | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 3,414 | 1,403 | 41.1 | 1,312 | 38.4 | 92 | 6.5 | |
| High school graduates, no college | 11,657 | 6,594 | 56.6 | 6,297 | 54.0 | 297 | 4.5 | |
| Some college or associate's degree | 8,165 | 5,432 | 66.5 | 5,227 | 64.0 | 205 | 3.8 | |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 15,519 | 11,658 | 75.1 | 11,385 | 73.4 | 273 | 2.3 | |
| - New England division | | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 760 | 339 | 44.6 | 320 | 42.1 | 19 | 5.6 | |
| High school graduates, no college | 2,933 | 1,780 | 60.7 | 1,708 | 58.2 | 71 | 4.0 | |
| Some college or associate's degree | 2,316 | 1,573 | 67.9 | 1,530 | 66.0 | 43 | 2.7 | |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 4,473 | 3,458 | 77.3 | 3,382 | 75.6 | 76 | 2.2 | |

| Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | |
|---|--|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------|------|
| Area and educational attainment | Civilian noninsti- tutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | |
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate |
| - Middle Atlantic division | | | | | | | |
| Continued Less than a high school diploma | 2,652 | 1,063 | 40.1 | 991 | 37.4 | 72 | 6.8 |
| High school graduates, no college | 8,723 | 4,815 | 55.2 | 4,589 | 52.6 | 225 | 4.7 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 5,850 | 3,860 | 66.0 | 3,698 | 63.2 | 162 | 4.2 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 11,049 | 8,204 | 74.2 | 8,007 | 72.5 | 197 | 2.4 |
| Midwest region | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 3,447 | 1,470 | 42.6 | 1,387 | 40.3 | 83 | 5.6 |
| High school graduates, no college | 13,791 | 7,978 | 57.8 | 7,658 | 55.5 | 321 | 4.0 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 12,835 | 8,689 | 67.7 | 8,431 | 65.7 | 258 | 3.0 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 15,590 | 11,793 | 75.6 | 11,567 | 74.2 | 226 | 1.9 |
| East North Central division | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 2,416 | 982 | 40.6 | 922 | 38.2 | 59 | 6.1 |
| High school graduates, no college | 9,851 | 5,610 | 57.0 | 5,378 | 54.6 | 232 | 4.1 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 8,541 | 5,653 | 66.2 | 5,465 | 64.0 | 188 | 3.3 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 10,694 | 8,047 | 75.2 | 7,880 | 73.7 | 166 | 2.1 |
| West North Central division | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 1,031 | 488 | 47.4 | 465 | 45.1 | 23 | 4.7 |
| High school graduates, no college | 3,940 | 2,368 | 60.1 | 2,280 | 57.9 | 88 | 3.7 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 4,294 | 3,035 | 70.7 | 2,965 | 69.1 | 70 | 2.3 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 4,896 | 3,746 | 76.5 | 3,686 | 75.3 | 60 | 1.6 |
| South region | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 9,310 | 4,238 | 45.5 | 4,026 | 43.2 | 212 | 5.0 |
| High school graduates, no college | 24,302 | 13,748 | 56.6 | 13,222 | 54.4 | 526 | 3.8 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 21,806 | 14,075 | 64.5 | 13,607 | 62.4 | 468 | 3.3 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 27,387 | 20,017 | 73.1 | 19,629 | 71.7 | 388 | 1.9 |
| South Atlantic division | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 4,262 | 1,903 | 44.7 | 1,808 | 42.4 | 95 | 5.0 |
| High school graduates, no college | 12,868 | 7,282 | 56.6 | 7,002 | 54.4 | 280 | 3.8 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 11,366 | 7,222 | 63.5 | 6,976 | 61.4 | 246 | 3.4 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 15,957 | 11,589 | 72.6 | 11,373 | 71.3 | 216 | 1.9 |
| East South Central division | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 1,453 | 500 | 34.4 | 464 | 31.9 | 36 | 7.3 |
| High school graduates, no college | 4,160 | 2,168 | 52.1 | 2,084 | 50.1 | 84 | 3.9 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 3,569 | 2,281 | 63.9 | 2,217 | 62.1 | 64 | 2.8 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 3,542 | 2,601 | 73.4 | 2,554 | 72.1 | 46 | 1.8 |
| West South Central division | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 3,597 | 1,836 | 51.0 | 1,756 | 48.8 | 80 | 4.4 |
| High school graduates, no college | 7,273 | 4,298 | 59.1 | 4,137 | 56.9 | 162 | 3.8 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 6,870 | 4,572 | 66.6 | 4,414 | 64.3 | 158 | 3.5 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 7,886 | 5,826 | 73.9 | 5,701 | 72.3 | 125 | 2.1 |

| Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | |
|---|--|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------|------|
| Area and educational attainment | Civilian noninsti- tutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | |
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate |
| - West region | | | | | | | |
| Continued Less than a high school diploma | 6,023 | 3,141 | 52.2 | 2,952 | 49.0 | 189 | 6.0 |
| High school graduates, no college | 12,669 | 7,591 | 59.9 | 7,278 | 57.4 | 313 | 4.1 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 14,457 | 9,296 | 64.3 | 8,983 | 62.1 | 313 | 3.4 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 18,817 | 13,581 | 72.2 | 13,250 | 70.4 | 331 | 2.4 |
| Mountain division | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 1,544 | 816 | 52.8 | 770 | 49.9 | 46 | 5.6 |
| High school graduates, no college | 4,125 | 2,510 | 60.9 | 2,418 | 58.6 | 92 | 3.6 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 4,788 | 3,097 | 64.7 | 2,994 | 62.5 | 104 | 3.4 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 5,623 | 4,007 | 71.3 | 3,914 | 69.6 | 93 | 2.3 |
| Pacific division | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 4,476 | 2,324 | 51.9 | 2,181 | 48.7 | 143 | 6.1 |
| High school graduates, no college | 8,545 | 5,082 | 59.5 | 4,861 | 56.9 | 222 | 4.4 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 9,671 | 6,200 | 64.1 | 5,991 | 62.0 | 209 | 3.4 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 13,192 | 9,573 | 72.6 | 9,335 | 70.8 | 238 | 2.5 |

Note: Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

| Table 3. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Population group and area | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| - TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Continued Northeast | 22,357 | 20,109 | 1,589 | 659 | 4,971 | 656 | 4,028 | 287 | 918 | 225 |
| New England | 6,291 | 5,543 | 529 | 219 | 1,509 | 187 | 1,226 | 96 | 225 | 60 |
| Middle Atlantic | 16,070 | 14,568 | 1,061 | 440 | 3,463 | 469 | 2,803 | 191 | 693 | 164 |
| Midwest | 27,162 | 24,255 | 2,074 | 834 | 6,398 | 651 | 5,376 | 371 | 1,002 | 282 |
| East North Central | 18,331 | 16,434 | 1,328 | 569 | 4,380 | 487 | 3,640 | 253 | 739 | 211 |

Table 3. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and area | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| West North Central | 8,831 | 7,820 | 746 | 265 | 2,018 | 164 | 1,736 | 118 | 262 | 71 |
| South | 48,557 | 43,757 | 3,387 | 1,413 | 8,995 | 1,261 | 7,218 | 516 | 1,866 | 418 |
| South Atlantic | 25,890 | 23,326 | 1,833 | 731 | 4,801 | 699 | 3,819 | 284 | 953 | 226 |
| East South Central | 7,089 | 6,428 | 461 | 200 | 1,349 | 168 | 1,107 | 74 | 295 | 58 |
| West South Central | 15,578 | 14,003 | 1,094 | 481 | 2,844 | 394 | 2,292 | 159 | 618 | 133 |
| West | 30,148 | 26,969 | 2,281 | 898 | 6,749 | 985 | 5,389 | 375 | 1,252 | 334 |
| Mountain | 9,569 | 8,571 | 736 | 262 | 2,165 | 252 | 1,777 | 136 | 371 | 113 |
| Pacific | 20,581 | 18,399 | 1,546 | 636 | 4,585 | 733 | 3,612 | 239 | 881 | 222 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 12,508 | 11,414 | 780 | 314 | 1,708 | 290 | 1,323 | 94 | 531 | 100 |
| New England | 3,528 | 3,157 | 261 | 109 | 483 | 80 | 369 | 34 | 136 | 27 |
| Middle Atlantic | 8,982 | 8,258 | 519 | 205 | 1,225 | 210 | 954 | 61 | 395 | 73 |
| Midwest | 15,367 | 13,905 | 1,046 | 415 | 2,238 | 308 | 1,808 | 121 | 614 | 120 |
| East North Central | 10,409 | 9,447 | 674 | 288 | 1,528 | 236 | 1,208 | 83 | 447 | 91 |
| West North Central | 4,957 | 4,458 | 372 | 127 | 711 | 72 | 600 | 38 | 168 | 29 |
| South | 27,325 | 24,916 | 1,739 | 671 | 3,280 | 571 | 2,529 | 181 | 995 | 170 |
| South Atlantic | 14,337 | 13,090 | 910 | 337 | 1,725 | 304 | 1,323 | 98 | 504 | 88 |
| East South Central | 3,978 | 3,648 | 233 | 96 | 498 | 82 | 394 | 23 | 154 | 25 |
| West South Central | 9,011 | 8,178 | 595 | 237 | 1,057 | 185 | 812 | 60 | 337 | 57 |
| West | 17,539 | 15,900 | 1,196 | 443 | 2,511 | 476 | 1,906 | 129 | 729 | 130 |
| Mountain | 5,595 | 5,065 | 396 | 134 | 756 | 117 | 592 | 46 | 222 | 54 |
| Pacific | 11,945 | 10,836 | 801 | 309 | 1,755 | 359 | 1,314 | 83 | 507 | 76 |

Table 3. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and area | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| - Women | | | | | | | | | | |
| Continued Northeast | 9,850 | 8,695 | 809 | 345 | 3,263 | 366 | 2,704 | 193 | 387 | 125 |
| New England | 2,763 | 2,386 | 268 | 110 | 1,027 | 107 | 857 | 63 | 90 | 33 |
| Middle Atlantic | 7,088 | 6,310 | 542 | 235 | 2,238 | 259 | 1,849 | 130 | 297 | 92 |
| Midwest | 11,795 | 10,349 | 1,027 | 419 | 4,160 | 342 | 3,568 | 249 | 387 | 162 |
| East North Central | 7,921 | 6,986 | 654 | 281 | 2,853 | 251 | 2,432 | 169 | 293 | 119 |
| West North Central | 3,874 | 3,363 | 374 | 138 | 1,307 | 91 | 1,136 | 80 | 95 | 43 |
| South | 21,232 | 18,842 | 1,649 | 742 | 5,715 | 691 | 4,689 | 335 | 871 | 247 |
| South Atlantic | 11,553 | 10,236 | 923 | 394 | 3,077 | 395 | 2,495 | 186 | 449 | 138 |
| East South Central | 3,111 | 2,780 | 227 | 104 | 851 | 87 | 714 | 51 | 141 | 33 |
| West South Central | 6,568 | 5,825 | 499 | 244 | 1,787 | 209 | 1,480 | 98 | 281 | 76 |
| West | 12,609 | 11,069 | 1,085 | 456 | 4,238 | 509 | 3,483 | 246 | 523 | 205 |
| Mountain | 3,974 | 3,506 | 340 | 128 | 1,410 | 134 | 1,185 | 90 | 149 | 59 |
| Pacific | 8,636 | 7,563 | 745 | 328 | 2,829 | 375 | 2,299 | 156 | 374 | 146 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 211 | 186 | 22 | 4 | 631 | 38 | 563 | 30 | 50 | 64 |
| New England | 62 | 53 | 7 | 1 | 177 | 11 | 157 | 9 | 17 | 22 |
| Middle Atlantic | 150 | 133 | 15 | 2 | 454 | 26 | 406 | 22 | 34 | 42 |
| Midwest | 360 | 302 | 48 | 10 | 1,027 | 44 | 937 | 47 | 77 | 91 |
| East North Central | 245 | 204 | 33 | 7 | 664 | 31 | 603 | 30 | 59 | 71 |

Table 3. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and area | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| West North Central | 115 | 98 | 15 | 3 | 363 | 12 | 334 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| South | 584 | 508 | 64 | 12 | 1,207 | 95 | 1,061 | 51 | 146 | 136 |
| South Atlantic | 281 | 245 | 31 | 6 | 600 | 52 | 518 | 29 | 77 | 71 |
| East South Central | 89 | 75 | 11 | 2 | 208 | 15 | 184 | 9 | 25 | 20 |
| West South Central | 213 | 188 | 22 | 4 | 399 | 28 | 359 | 12 | 43 | 46 |
| West Mountain | 319 | 273 | 38 | 7 | 774 | 66 | 681 | 27 | 81 | 112 |
| Pacific | 142 | 123 | 16 | 3 | 300 | 23 | 263 | 14 | 32 | 41 |
| | 177 | 150 | 23 | 4 | 474 | 43 | 419 | 13 | 50 | 71 |
| White | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 17,435 | 15,607 | 1,301 | 528 | 4,007 | 456 | 3,314 | 236 | 629 | 178 |
| New England | 5,352 | 4,703 | 459 | 190 | 1,298 | 146 | 1,066 | 86 | 169 | 51 |
| Middle Atlantic | 12,090 | 10,909 | 843 | 338 | 2,711 | 310 | 2,250 | 151 | 460 | 127 |
| Midwest | 23,019 | 20,550 | 1,759 | 710 | 5,472 | 507 | 4,650 | 315 | 722 | 229 |
| East North Central | 15,263 | 13,684 | 1,104 | 475 | 3,692 | 373 | 3,107 | 212 | 528 | 172 |
| West North Central | 7,755 | 6,865 | 655 | 235 | 1,780 | 134 | 1,543 | 103 | 194 | 57 |
| South | 35,956 | 32,373 | 2,528 | 1,055 | 6,716 | 825 | 5,502 | 390 | 1,125 | 272 |
| South Atlantic | 18,473 | 16,632 | 1,320 | 520 | 3,487 | 431 | 2,844 | 212 | 529 | 137 |
| East South Central | 5,442 | 4,923 | 359 | 160 | 1,055 | 115 | 880 | 60 | 186 | 38 |
| West South Central | 12,043 | 10,819 | 849 | 375 | 2,174 | 279 | 1,778 | 117 | 411 | 97 |
| West Mountain | 23,160 | 20,688 | 1,782 | 690 | 5,365 | 752 | 4,306 | 307 | 925 | 260 |
| Pacific | 8,217 | 7,357 | 631 | 229 | 1,895 | 211 | 1,565 | 119 | 295 | 94 |
| | 14,950 | 13,336 | 1,151 | 462 | 3,472 | 541 | 2,743 | 188 | 630 | 166 |

Table 3. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and area | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| - Black or African American | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,662 | 2,436 | 154 | 73 | 558 | 143 | 386 | 29 | 211 | 31 |
| New England | 443 | 400 | 28 | 15 | 104 | 22 | 78 | 5 | 36 | 3 |
| Middle Atlantic | 2,216 | 2,032 | 126 | 58 | 453 | 121 | 308 | 24 | 175 | 27 |
| Midwest | 2,520 | 2,249 | 190 | 81 | 546 | 100 | 413 | 33 | 197 | 36 |
| East North Central | 1,969 | 1,756 | 146 | 66 | 427 | 85 | 318 | 25 | 159 | 26 |
| West North Central | 552 | 494 | 44 | 14 | 119 | 15 | 95 | 9 | 39 | 10 |
| South | 9,324 | 8,419 | 634 | 271 | 1,638 | 353 | 1,201 | 84 | 610 | 110 |
| South Atlantic | 5,732 | 5,174 | 394 | 164 | 1,009 | 226 | 732 | 52 | 361 | 71 |
| East South Central | 1,392 | 1,273 | 84 | 35 | 232 | 47 | 173 | 12 | 98 | 16 |
| West South Central | 2,199 | 1,970 | 156 | 73 | 397 | 81 | 296 | 20 | 151 | 23 |
| West | 1,507 | 1,360 | 100 | 46 | 289 | 66 | 208 | 15 | 104 | 21 |
| Mountain | 400 | 363 | 28 | 9 | 71 | 15 | 51 | 6 | 30 | 6 |
| Pacific | 1,106 | 997 | 72 | 37 | 217 | 51 | 156 | 10 | 74 | 15 |
| Asian | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 1,781 | 1,646 | 89 | 46 | 281 | 36 | 230 | 15 | 59 | 9 |
| New England | 325 | 294 | 23 | 9 | 64 | 8 | 53 | 3 | 14 | 4 |
| Middle Atlantic | 1,454 | 1,351 | 66 | 37 | 217 | 28 | 178 | 11 | 45 | 6 |
| Midwest | 1,001 | 916 | 59 | 27 | 185 | 19 | 156 | 11 | 30 | 8 |
| East North Central | 723 | 667 | 38 | 18 | 133 | 12 | 113 | 9 | 20 | 6 |

Table 3. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and area | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| Continental U.S. - West North Central | 279 | 249 | 21 | 9 | 52 | 7 | 44 | 2 | 10 | 1 |
| South | 1,928 | 1,765 | 119 | 44 | 318 | 31 | 258 | 29 | 56 | 9 |
| South Atlantic | 1,108 | 1,008 | 74 | 26 | 167 | 18 | 134 | 15 | 33 | 4 |
| East South Central | 126 | 119 | 5 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 17 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| West South Central | 694 | 638 | 40 | 16 | 130 | 10 | 106 | 14 | 19 | 4 |
| West | 3,657 | 3,311 | 232 | 114 | 649 | 86 | 531 | 32 | 111 | 21 |
| Mountain | 374 | 334 | 29 | 12 | 75 | 10 | 59 | 6 | 10 | 2 |
| Pacific | 3,278 | 2,973 | 203 | 102 | 574 | 75 | 472 | 27 | 101 | 19 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,781 | 2,529 | 187 | 65 | 635 | 142 | 471 | 22 | 156 | 32 |
| New England | 566 | 494 | 57 | 15 | 179 | 41 | 131 | 7 | 40 | 9 |
| Middle Atlantic | 2,213 | 2,033 | 130 | 51 | 456 | 102 | 340 | 15 | 116 | 22 |
| Midwest | 2,065 | 1,859 | 144 | 61 | 451 | 74 | 357 | 20 | 91 | 25 |
| East North Central | 1,495 | 1,362 | 90 | 43 | 321 | 53 | 257 | 11 | 64 | 17 |
| West North Central | 570 | 497 | 54 | 18 | 130 | 21 | 100 | 9 | 27 | 8 |
| South | 8,814 | 7,970 | 607 | 237 | 1,548 | 323 | 1,165 | 60 | 363 | 83 |
| South Atlantic | 3,948 | 3,622 | 235 | 91 | 669 | 159 | 487 | 24 | 151 | 34 |
| East South Central | 321 | 293 | 20 | 7 | 56 | 13 | 41 | 3 | 14 | 4 |
| West South Central | 4,547 | 4,057 | 352 | 139 | 823 | 151 | 638 | 33 | 198 | 44 |
| West | 8,697 | 7,801 | 664 | 232 | 1,953 | 405 | 1,474 | 75 | 454 | 118 |

Table 3. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and area | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| Mountain | 2,357 | 2,108 | 187 | 61 | 501 | 89 | 387 | 25 | 113 | 31 |
| Continued Pacific | 6,338 | 5,690 | 477 | 171 | 1,451 | 315 | 1,086 | 50 | 340 | 87 |

Footnotes

(1) Employed people are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. People absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

(2) Includes some people at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for usually working part time.

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands]

| Employment status and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
|--|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain West |
| Civilian labor force | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 28,370 | 8,058 | 20,317 | 34,728 | 23,570 | 11,157 | 59,610 | 31,746 | 8,757 | 19,108 | 38,326 | 12,170 |
| Management, professional, and related | 12,192 | 3,658 | 8,538 | 13,527 | 9,099 | 4,427 | 22,614 | 12,546 | 3,097 | 6,971 | 15,267 | 4,704 |
| Management, business, and financial operations | 4,833 | 1,427 | 3,407 | 5,782 | 3,779 | 2,003 | 9,291 | 5,152 | 1,221 | 2,917 | 6,395 | 2,064 |
| Management | 3,378 | 1,032 | 2,347 | 4,042 | 2,613 | 1,428 | 6,561 | 3,623 | 881 | 2,057 | 4,559 | 1,497 |
| Business and financial operations | 1,455 | 395 | 1,059 | 1,740 | 1,165 | 575 | 2,730 | 1,530 | 340 | 860 | 1,836 | 567 |

| Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2018 annual av [Numbers in thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|
| Employment status and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| Professional and related | 7,360 | 2,231 | 5,132 | 7,745 | 5,321 | 2,424 | 13,323 | 7,393 | 1,876 | 4,053 | 8,873 | 2,640 |
| Computer and mathematical | 994 | 316 | 678 | 929 | 611 | 318 | 1,853 | 1,170 | 188 | 494 | 1,448 | 388 |
| Architecture and engineering | 520 | 187 | 333 | 748 | 551 | 197 | 1,146 | 557 | 169 | 420 | 900 | 263 |
| Life, physical, and social science | 324 | 133 | 191 | 307 | 222 | (2) | 507 | 307 | (2) | 138 | 417 | 113 |
| Community and social services | 517 | 161 | 356 | 598 | 411 | 187 | 954 | 542 | 138 | 274 | 665 | 230 |
| Legal | 422 | 89 | 333 | 348 | 246 | (2) | 681 | 409 | 78 | 194 | 465 | 114 |
| Education, training, and library | 1,986 | 596 | 1,391 | 2,017 | 1,371 | 646 | 3,502 | 1,845 | 511 | 1,145 | 2,067 | 688 |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media | 714 | 186 | 528 | 633 | 423 | 210 | 1,109 | 645 | 137 | 328 | 1,003 | 247 |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical | 1,883 | 563 | 1,321 | 2,165 | 1,485 | 680 | 3,571 | 1,918 | 593 | 1,059 | 1,907 | 597 |
| Service | 5,165 | 1,399 | 3,766 | 5,767 | 3,963 | 1,804 | 10,295 | 5,552 | 1,439 | 3,303 | 6,902 | 2,203 |
| Healthcare support | 839 | 221 | 618 | 886 | 614 | 271 | 1,279 | 693 | 172 | 414 | 743 | 251 |
| Protective service | 606 | 148 | 457 | 592 | 420 | 172 | 1,297 | 694 | 192 | 411 | 789 | 254 |
| Food preparation and serving related | 1,507 | 426 | 1,081 | 1,900 | 1,318 | 582 | 3,234 | 1,749 | 445 | 1,041 | 2,086 | 699 |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance | 1,067 | 300 | 767 | 1,157 | 784 | 373 | 2,404 | 1,287 | 339 | 778 | 1,548 | 491 |
| Personal care and service | 1,145 | 303 | 842 | 1,233 | 827 | 406 | 2,080 | 1,129 | 292 | 659 | 1,737 | 508 |
| Sales and office | 5,777 | 1,552 | 4,225 | 7,436 | 5,041 | 2,395 | 13,279 | 7,075 | 1,921 | 4,284 | 8,214 | 2,711 |
| Sales and related | 2,777 | 737 | 2,040 | 3,438 | 2,324 | 1,113 | 6,434 | 3,465 | 902 | 2,068 | 3,782 | 1,204 |

| Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2018 annual av [Numbers in thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|----------|
| Employment status and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| Office and administrative support | 2,999 | 814 | 2,185 | 3,998 | 2,716 | 1,282 | 6,845 | 3,610 | 1,019 | 2,216 | 4,431 | 1,507 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | 2,245 | 642 | 1,603 | 2,897 | 1,872 | 1,025 | 6,259 | 3,141 | 873 | 2,246 | 3,810 | 1,298 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry | 115 | (2) | (2) | 246 | 137 | 109 | 296 | 168 | (2) | (2) | 575 | 117 |
| Construction and extraction | 1,363 | 406 | 958 | 1,592 | 996 | 596 | 3,783 | 1,853 | 484 | 1,447 | 2,107 | 775 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair | 766 | 199 | 568 | 1,060 | 739 | 320 | 2,180 | 1,120 | 336 | 725 | 1,129 | 407 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving | 2,990 | 806 | 2,184 | 5,099 | 3,594 | 1,505 | 7,155 | 3,426 | 1,427 | 2,303 | 4,127 | 1,254 |
| Production | 1,246 | 414 | 833 | 2,714 | 1,910 | 804 | 3,227 | 1,453 | 735 | 1,040 | 1,773 | 503 |
| Transportation and material moving | 1,744 | 392 | 1,352 | 2,385 | 1,684 | 701 | 3,928 | 1,974 | 691 | 1,263 | 2,353 | 751 |
| Employed | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 27,328 | 7,800 | 19,533 | 33,560 | 22,711 | 10,849 | 57,552 | 30,691 | 8,439 | 18,423 | 36,898 | 11,733 |
| Management, professional, and related | 11,920 | 3,583 | 8,341 | 13,254 | 8,899 | 4,355 | 22,172 | 12,330 | 3,041 | 6,800 | 14,912 | 4,595 |
| Management, business, and financial operations | 4,726 | 1,399 | 3,328 | 5,679 | 3,701 | 1,978 | 9,118 | 5,070 | 1,205 | 2,843 | 6,256 | 2,018 |
| Management | 3,312 | 1,015 | 2,298 | 3,971 | 2,558 | 1,413 | 6,461 | 3,577 | 869 | 2,014 | 4,468 | 1,465 |
| Business and financial operations | 1,413 | 384 | 1,029 | 1,708 | 1,143 | 565 | 2,657 | 1,493 | 335 | 829 | 1,788 | 553 |
| Professional and related | 7,195 | 2,184 | 5,014 | 7,575 | 5,198 | 2,377 | 13,054 | 7,260 | 1,836 | 3,958 | 8,656 | 2,577 |
| Computer and mathematical | 970 | 307 | 663 | 900 | 590 | 310 | 1,819 | 1,156 | 181 | 482 | 1,424 | 383 |
| Architecture and engineering | 513 | 185 | 328 | 734 | 540 | 194 | 1,130 | 550 | 166 | 414 | 878 | 256 |

| Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2018 annual average [Numbers in thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------|
| Employment status and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| Life, physical, and social science | 317 | 131 | 187 | 301 | 218 | (2) | 498 | 303 | (2) | 135 | 408 | 110 |
| Community and social services | 500 | 157 | 343 | 587 | 402 | 185 | 933 | 527 | 137 | 269 | 652 | 223 |
| Legal | 417 | 88 | 329 | 344 | 244 | (2) | 667 | 399 | 78 | 189 | 457 | 111 |
| Education, training, and library | 1,930 | 578 | 1,353 | 1,955 | 1,328 | 628 | 3,408 | 1,798 | 500 | 1,110 | 1,992 | 668 |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media | 690 | 180 | 510 | 612 | 409 | 204 | 1,081 | 630 | 133 | 318 | 969 | 241 |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical | 1,858 | 559 | 1,300 | 2,142 | 1,467 | 675 | 3,518 | 1,897 | 581 | 1,040 | 1,876 | 585 |
| Service | 4,907 | 1,346 | 3,561 | 5,497 | 3,758 | 1,739 | 9,787 | 5,290 | 1,355 | 3,142 | 6,589 | 2,094 |
| Healthcare support | 816 | 219 | 598 | 858 | 593 | 265 | 1,224 | 665 | 162 | 397 | 720 | 240 |
| Protective service | 588 | 147 | 441 | 575 | 407 | 168 | 1,265 | 676 | 190 | 400 | 765 | 245 |
| Food preparation and serving related | 1,416 | 401 | 1,016 | 1,788 | 1,234 | 555 | 3,022 | 1,642 | 411 | 968 | 1,972 | 655 |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance | 996 | 290 | 706 | 1,088 | 731 | 357 | 2,282 | 1,229 | 313 | 740 | 1,473 | 465 |
| Personal care and service | 1,090 | 290 | 800 | 1,187 | 792 | 395 | 1,994 | 1,078 | 279 | 637 | 1,659 | 489 |
| Sales and office | 5,549 | 1,496 | 4,054 | 7,179 | 4,844 | 2,335 | 12,760 | 6,781 | 1,852 | 4,128 | 7,884 | 2,611 |
| Sales and related | 2,652 | 710 | 1,943 | 3,309 | 2,228 | 1,081 | 6,170 | 3,318 | 864 | 1,988 | 3,633 | 1,162 |
| Office and administrative support | 2,897 | 786 | 2,111 | 3,870 | 2,616 | 1,254 | 6,591 | 3,463 | 989 | 2,140 | 4,251 | 1,449 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | 2,109 | 606 | 1,503 | 2,741 | 1,773 | 968 | 5,999 | 3,019 | 834 | 2,146 | 3,586 | 1,241 |

| Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2018 annual average [Numbers in thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------|
| Employment status and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry | 106 | (2) | (2) | 232 | 129 | 103 | 278 | 160 | (2) | (2) | 502 | 106 |
| Construction and extraction | 1,266 | 379 | 887 | 1,473 | 922 | 551 | 3,592 | 1,767 | 455 | 1,371 | 1,986 | 738 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair | 737 | 192 | 545 | 1,037 | 723 | 314 | 2,128 | 1,091 | 331 | 706 | 1,097 | 396 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving | 2,843 | 769 | 2,074 | 4,889 | 3,437 | 1,452 | 6,834 | 3,271 | 1,356 | 2,207 | 3,927 | 1,193 |
| Production | 1,194 | 398 | 798 | 2,615 | 1,836 | 779 | 3,091 | 1,389 | 699 | 1,002 | 1,700 | 483 |
| Transportation and material moving | 1,648 | 371 | 1,277 | 2,274 | 1,601 | 673 | 3,743 | 1,882 | 657 | 1,205 | 2,227 | 711 |
| Unemployed | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,042 | 258 | 784 | 1,168 | 859 | 308 | 2,058 | 1,054 | 318 | 686 | 1,428 | 438 |
| Management, professional, and related | 272 | 75 | 197 | 272 | 201 | 72 | 442 | 216 | 56 | 170 | 356 | 108 |
| Management, business, and financial operations | 107 | 28 | 79 | 103 | 78 | 25 | 173 | 82 | 16 | 75 | 139 | 46 |
| Management | 66 | 17 | 49 | 70 | 55 | 15 | 100 | 45 | 11 | 44 | 91 | 32 |
| Business and financial operations | 41 | 11 | 30 | 32 | 23 | 10 | 73 | 37 | 5 | 31 | 48 | 14 |
| Professional and related | 165 | 47 | 118 | 170 | 123 | 47 | 269 | 133 | 40 | 96 | 216 | 63 |
| Computer and mathematical | 24 | 9 | 15 | 29 | 21 | 8 | 34 | 15 | 8 | 12 | 25 | 6 |
| Architecture and engineering | 7 | 2 | 5 | 14 | 10 | 3 | 16 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 22 | 7 |
| Life, physical, and social science | 7 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 4 | (2) | 9 | 5 | (2) | 4 | 10 | 2 |
| Community and social services | 17 | 4 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 21 | 15 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 7 |
| Legal | 5 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | (2) | 15 | 9 | (3) | 5 | 7 | 3 |

| Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2018 annual av [Numbers in thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|
| Employment status and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| Education, training, and library | 56 | 18 | 38 | 62 | 43 | 18 | 93 | 46 | 11 | 36 | 75 | 20 |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media | 24 | 6 | 17 | 21 | 14 | 7 | 28 | 15 | 4 | 9 | 35 | 6 |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical | 25 | 4 | 22 | 23 | 18 | 5 | 53 | 22 | 12 | 19 | 31 | 12 |
| Service | 258 | 53 | 205 | 270 | 205 | 65 | 507 | 262 | 84 | 161 | 313 | 109 |
| Healthcare support | 23 | 3 | 20 | 28 | 21 | 7 | 55 | 29 | 9 | 17 | 23 | 11 |
| Protective service | 17 | 2 | 16 | 17 | 12 | 4 | 31 | 17 | 2 | 11 | 24 | 9 |
| Food preparation and serving related | 91 | 26 | 65 | 111 | 84 | 27 | 213 | 107 | 34 | 72 | 114 | 44 |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance | 72 | 10 | 61 | 69 | 53 | 16 | 121 | 58 | 26 | 37 | 75 | 26 |
| Personal care and service | 55 | 13 | 43 | 46 | 35 | 11 | 87 | 51 | 13 | 23 | 78 | 18 |
| Sales and office | 228 | 56 | 171 | 257 | 197 | 60 | 519 | 294 | 68 | 157 | 330 | 100 |
| Sales and related | 125 | 28 | 97 | 129 | 97 | 32 | 264 | 147 | 38 | 80 | 149 | 42 |
| Office and administrative support | 102 | 28 | 74 | 128 | 100 | 28 | 254 | 147 | 30 | 77 | 181 | 58 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | 136 | 36 | 100 | 156 | 99 | 57 | 261 | 122 | 39 | 100 | 224 | 57 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry | 10 | (2) | (2) | 14 | 9 | 5 | 18 | 8 | (2) | (2) | 72 | 10 |
| Construction and extraction | 98 | 27 | 71 | 119 | 74 | 45 | 191 | 86 | 29 | 77 | 121 | 36 |

| Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2018 annual av [Numbers in thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|
| Employment status and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair | 29 | 7 | 22 | 23 | 17 | 6 | 52 | 28 | 5 | 19 | 32 | 11 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving | 147 | 37 | 110 | 211 | 157 | 54 | 321 | 155 | 70 | 96 | 200 | 61 |
| Production | 51 | 16 | 35 | 99 | 74 | 25 | 137 | 63 | 36 | 38 | 73 | 21 |
| Transportation and material moving | 96 | 21 | 75 | 111 | 83 | 29 | 185 | 92 | 35 | 58 | 127 | 40 |
| Unemployment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| Management, professional, and related | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Management, business, and financial operations | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Management | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Business and financial operations | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Professional and related | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Computer and mathematical | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Architecture and engineering | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| Life, physical, and social science | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | (2) | 1.7 | 1.5 | (2) | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| Community and social services | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.9 |
| Legal | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | (2) | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.5 |
| Education, training, and library | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 2.9 |
| Arts, design, entertainment, | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.4 |

| Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2018 annual av [Numbers in thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|
| Employment status and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical service | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Healthcare support | 2.8 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 4.3 |
| Protective service | 2.8 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| Food preparation and serving related | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 6.3 |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance | 6.7 | 3.5 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.4 |
| Personal care and service | 4.8 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.6 |
| Sales and office | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| Sales and related | 4.5 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| Office and administrative support | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | 6.1 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 4.4 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry | 8.4 | (2) | (2) | 5.7 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 4.8 | (2) | (2) | 12.5 | 8.8 |
| Construction and extraction | 7.2 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 4.7 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.9 |

| Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------|
| Employment status and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| - Production | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Continued: Transportation and material moving | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.3 |

Footnotes

(1) Excludes people with no previous work experience.

(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

(3) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Levels may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

| Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|----------|
| Population group and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| - TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Continued: Total (in thousands) | 27,328 | 7,800 | 19,533 | 33,560 | 22,711 | 10,849 | 57,552 | 30,691 | 8,439 | 18,423 | 36,898 | 11,730 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Management, professional, and related | 43.6 | 45.9 | 42.7 | 39.5 | 39.2 | 40.1 | 38.5 | 40.2 | 36.0 | 36.9 | 40.4 | 39.2 |
| Management, business, and financial operations | 17.3 | 17.9 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 18.2 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 17.0 | 17.2 |
| Management | 12.1 | 13.0 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 13.0 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 12.5 |
| Business and financial operations | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Professional and related | 26.3 | 28.0 | 25.7 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 21.9 | 22.7 | 23.7 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 23.5 | 22.0 |
| Computer and mathematical | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.3 |
| Architecture and engineering | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 |

| Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity annual averages - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------|
| Population group and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| Life, physical, and social science | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Community and social services | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Legal | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| Education, training, and library | 7.1 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.7 |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical | 6.8 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| Service | 18.0 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 17.2 | 16.1 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 17.8 |
| Healthcare support | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Protective service | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Food preparation and serving related | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.6 |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Personal care and service | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| Sales and office | 20.3 | 19.2 | 20.8 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 21.9 | 22.4 | 21.4 | 22.3 |
| Sales and related | 9.7 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 9.9 |
| Office and administrative support | 10.6 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 12.3 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 11.6 | 9.7 | 10.6 |

| Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity annual averages - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|----------|
| Population group and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| Construction and extraction | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 6.3 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving | 10.4 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 14.6 | 15.1 | 13.4 | 11.9 | 10.7 | 16.1 | 12.0 | 10.6 | 10.2 |
| Production | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 8.3 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 |
| Transportation and material moving | 6.0 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (in thousands) | 14,215 | 4,011 | 10,207 | 17,605 | 11,937 | 5,667 | 30,606 | 16,062 | 4,476 | 10,068 | 20,050 | 6,350 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Management, professional, and related | 40.2 | 42.1 | 39.4 | 35.7 | 35.4 | 36.5 | 34.6 | 36.4 | 31.3 | 33.1 | 38.0 | 36.5 |
| Management, business, and financial operations | 18.7 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 16.6 | 17.3 | 14.8 | 16.1 | 17.4 | 17.9 |
| Management | 13.6 | 14.4 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 15.1 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 13.9 |
| Business and financial operations | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Professional and related | 21.5 | 23.2 | 20.8 | 17.6 | 17.8 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 19.1 | 16.4 | 16.9 | 20.6 | 18.5 |
| Computer and mathematical | 5.2 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 4.7 |
| Architecture and engineering | 3.0 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| Life, physical, and social science | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Community and social services | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 |

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, by region, 2010-2012 annual averages - Continued

| Population group and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| Legal | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Education, training, and library | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| Service | 15.1 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 14.5 |
| Healthcare support | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Protective service | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Food preparation and serving related | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| Personal care and service | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Sales and office | 15.1 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 15.7 | 16.1 |
| Sales and related | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 9.5 |
| Office and administrative support | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.6 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | 14.2 | 14.5 | 14.1 | 14.8 | 14.1 | 16.2 | 18.7 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 20.5 | 16.6 | 18.4 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| Construction and extraction | 8.7 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 13.1 | 9.6 | 11.1 |

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity - annual averages - Continued

| Population group and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|----------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 6.0 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving | 15.4 | 14.3 | 15.8 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 19.9 | 17.2 | 15.5 | 22.8 | 17.5 | 15.0 | 14.6 |
| Production | 5.9 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 5.5 |
| Transportation and material moving | 9.5 | 7.3 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 9.1 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (in thousands) | 13,113 | 3,790 | 9,326 | 15,955 | 10,774 | 5,181 | 26,947 | 14,630 | 3,962 | 8,355 | 16,848 | 5,384 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Management, professional, and related | 47.3 | 50.0 | 46.3 | 43.6 | 43.4 | 44.2 | 43.0 | 44.3 | 41.4 | 41.5 | 43.3 | 42.3 |
| Management, business, and financial operations | 15.7 | 16.9 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 14.9 | 16.8 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 13.6 | 14.6 | 16.4 | 16.3 |
| Management | 10.5 | 11.6 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 10.8 |
| Business and financial operations | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.5 |
| Professional and related | 31.6 | 33.1 | 31.0 | 28.1 | 28.5 | 27.4 | 28.0 | 28.7 | 27.8 | 27.0 | 26.8 | 26.0 |
| Computer and mathematical | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Architecture and engineering | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Life, physical, and social science | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Community and social services | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| Legal | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Education, training, and library | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 9.1 |

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity - annual averages - Continued

| Population group and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
|--|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical | 10.5 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 7.7 |
| Service | 21.1 | 20.4 | 21.3 | 20.6 | 20.8 | 20.2 | 21.1 | 20.8 | 19.8 | 22.1 | 21.7 | 21.8 |
| Healthcare support | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| Protective service | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Food preparation and serving related | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.8 |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| Personal care and service | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 6.6 |
| Sales and office | 26.0 | 23.8 | 26.8 | 27.7 | 27.5 | 28.3 | 29.1 | 28.5 | 29.4 | 30.0 | 28.1 | 29.6 |
| Sales and related | 9.9 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 10.5 | 10.4 |
| Office and administrative support | 16.1 | 15.0 | 16.5 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 17.1 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 17.6 | 19.1 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Construction and extraction | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.0 |

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity - annual averages - Continued

| Population group and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|----------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| Production, transportation, and material moving | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| Transportation and material moving | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| White | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (in thousands) | 21,441 | 6,651 | 14,801 | 28,491 | 18,955 | 9,536 | 42,672 | 21,960 | 6,497 | 14,217 | 28,526 | 10,111 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Management, professional, and related | 44.9 | 46.5 | 44.1 | 40.3 | 40.0 | 41.0 | 39.9 | 42.2 | 38.5 | 37.1 | 39.5 | 40.0 |
| Management, business, and financial operations | 18.4 | 18.7 | 18.2 | 17.8 | 17.1 | 19.2 | 17.2 | 18.1 | 15.7 | 16.4 | 17.2 | 17.8 |
| Management | 13.1 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 11.9 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 13.0 |
| Business and financial operations | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Professional and related | 26.5 | 27.9 | 25.9 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 21.8 | 22.8 | 24.0 | 22.8 | 20.8 | 22.3 | 22.2 |
| Computer and mathematical | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| Architecture and engineering | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Life, physical, and social science | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Community and social services | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Legal | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Education, training, and library | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.9 |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.1 |

| Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity - annual averages - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------|
| Population group and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| Healthcare practitioners and technical | 6.4 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| Service | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 14.1 | 15.8 | 17.3 | 16.7 |
| Healthcare support | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Protective service | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Food preparation and serving related | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| Personal care and service | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| Sales and office | 20.4 | 19.8 | 20.7 | 21.6 | 21.5 | 21.7 | 22.3 | 22.0 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 21.7 | 22.5 |
| Sales and related | 9.7 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 10.1 |
| Office and administrative support | 10.7 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 12.4 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 13.1 | 10.8 | 11.1 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| Construction and extraction | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 6.1 | 6.7 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving | 9.9 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 14.0 | 14.7 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 9.3 | 14.2 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 9.8 |
| Production | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.0 |

| Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity annual averages - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------|
| Population group and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| Transportation and material moving | 5.5 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.8 |
| Black or African American | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (in thousands) | 3,220 | 548 | 2,669 | 3,066 | 2,395 | 671 | 10,962 | 6,741 | 1,624 | 2,595 | 1,796 | 471 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Management, professional, and related | 31.4 | 33.8 | 30.9 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 31.1 | 32.1 | 25.5 | 31.9 | 36.4 | 30.7 |
| Management, business, and financial operations | 9.9 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 8.7 | 11.4 | 13.8 | 13.9 |
| Management | 7.0 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 9.9 | 8.9 |
| Business and financial operations | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 5.0 |
| Professional and related | 21.5 | 22.9 | 21.2 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 19.9 | 20.4 | 16.8 | 20.4 | 22.5 | 16.8 |
| Computer and mathematical | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| Architecture and engineering | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Life, physical, and social science | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Community and social services | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 1.8 |
| Legal | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Education, training, and library | 5.3 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 2.7 |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical | 7.5 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 5.2 |

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, by region, 2010-2012 annual averages - Continued

| Population group and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
|--|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| Total (in thousands) | 2,062 | 389 | 1,671 | 1,187 | 856 | 331 | 2,246 | 1,275 | 147 | 824 | 4,306 | 449 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Management, professional, and related | 53.7 | 60.5 | 52.2 | 55.1 | 56.7 | 51.0 | 54.2 | 52.9 | 52.8 | 56.6 | 53.1 | 48.0 |
| Management, business, and financial operations | 19.0 | 17.6 | 19.3 | 16.1 | 17.3 | 13.0 | 16.4 | 17.0 | 14.1 | 15.9 | 18.9 | 16.7 |
| Management | 10.9 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 8.0 | 11.9 | 10.4 |
| Business and financial operations | 8.0 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 6.3 |
| Professional and related | 34.7 | 42.9 | 32.9 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 38.0 | 37.8 | 35.9 | 38.7 | 40.7 | 34.2 | 31.3 |
| Computer and mathematical | 11.2 | 16.2 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 15.5 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 10.9 | 9.1 |
| Architecture and engineering | 2.4 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 2.5 |
| Life, physical, and social science | 1.9 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Community and social services | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| Legal | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | (1) | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| Education, training, and library | 5.1 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 6.3 |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media | 2.4 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical | 10.4 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 12.8 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 8.3 | 8.2 |
| Service | 16.6 | 12.8 | 17.4 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 16.5 | 17.2 | 19.0 | 23.4 | 13.3 | 16.3 | 23.8 |
| Healthcare support | 2.9 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.1 |
| Protective service | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 |

| Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity annual averages - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------|
| Population group and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| Management, professional, and related | 23.7 | 24.1 | 23.6 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 21.7 | 23.2 | 24.7 | 19.3 | 22.1 | 21.5 | 21.3 |
| Management, business, and financial operations | 8.5 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 7.0 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 9.6 |
| Management | 6.6 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 7.2 |
| Business and financial operations | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Professional and related | 15.2 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 11.7 |
| Computer and mathematical | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Architecture and engineering | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Life, physical, and social science | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Community and social services | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Legal | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Education, training, and library | 4.7 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media | 1.9 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Service | 29.2 | 31.9 | 28.4 | 23.1 | 22.4 | 25.0 | 22.6 | 23.4 | 23.7 | 21.8 | 24.6 | 25.5 |
| Healthcare support | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.9 |
| Protective service | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Food preparation and serving related | 8.3 | 10.0 | 7.8 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 11.8 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 8.5 |

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity - annual averages - Continued

| Population group and occupation | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | West | |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Total | Mountain |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance | 9.5 | 11.1 | 9.1 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 11.5 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 8.3 |
| Personal care and service | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| Sales and office | 18.6 | 16.7 | 19.1 | 18.7 | 20.0 | 15.3 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 15.5 | 20.7 | 21.9 | 21.4 |
| Sales and related | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.0 |
| Office and administrative support | 10.1 | 7.9 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 7.8 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 7.3 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 12.4 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | 11.7 | 9.3 | 12.3 | 14.9 | 13.6 | 18.2 | 20.1 | 19.3 | 23.8 | 20.4 | 16.4 | 18.1 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 1.9 |
| Construction and extraction | 8.1 | 6.3 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 20.3 | 15.4 | 9.4 | 12.1 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 4.0 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving | 16.8 | 18.0 | 16.5 | 22.3 | 23.3 | 19.8 | 13.8 | 12.2 | 17.6 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 13.7 |
| Production | 7.6 | 10.4 | 6.8 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 5.8 |
| Transportation and material moving | 9.2 | 7.6 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 7.8 |

Footnotes

(1) Less than 0.05 percent.

Note: Totals for broad categories include other detailed occupations not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

| Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2018 annual average thousands] | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|
| Employment status and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total | |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | | |
| Civilian labor force | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Continued | Total | 28,370 | 8,058 | 20,317 | 34,728 | 23,570 | 11,157 | 59,610 | 31,746 | 8,757 | 19,108 | 38,326 |
| Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 520 | (2) | (2) | 420 | 157 | |
| Construction | 1,847 | 559 | 1,289 | 2,156 | 1,344 | 812 | 4,906 | 2,498 | 631 | 1,777 | 2,820 | |
| Manufacturing | 2,398 | 778 | 1,621 | 5,105 | 3,729 | 1,377 | 5,254 | 2,447 | 1,163 | 1,645 | 3,294 | |
| Durable goods | 1,458 | 528 | 932 | 3,422 | 2,585 | 837 | 3,136 | 1,407 | 783 | 946 | 2,093 | |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | (2) | (2) | (2) | 152 | (2) | (2) | 191 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | |
| Primary and fabricated metal products | 302 | 90 | 212 | 641 | 506 | 136 | 524 | 185 | 142 | 197 | 255 | |
| Machinery manufacturing | 167 | (2) | 115 | 521 | 362 | 159 | 401 | 175 | (2) | 151 | 154 | |
| Computer and electronic products | 218 | 89 | 129 | 185 | 118 | (2) | 264 | 124 | (2) | 115 | 466 | |
| Electrical equipment and appliances | (2) | (2) | (2) | 146 | 108 | (2) | 137 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | |
| Transportation equipment | 211 | 106 | (2) | 1,056 | 869 | 187 | 825 | 350 | 302 | 172 | 511 | |
| Wood products | (2) | (2) | (2) | 125 | (2) | (2) | 169 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 104 | |
| Furniture and fixtures | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 172 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 292 | 126 | 166 | 490 | 350 | 139 | 452 | 250 | 78 | 125 | 375 | |
| Nondurable goods | 940 | 251 | 689 | 1,684 | 1,144 | 540 | 2,118 | 1,040 | 380 | 698 | 1,202 | |
| Food manufacturing | 230 | (2) | 164 | 603 | 346 | 257 | 651 | 292 | 126 | 232 | 429 | |
| Beverage and tobacco products | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 136 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 97 | |
| Textile, apparel, and leather | 109 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 255 | 169 | (2) | (2) | 170 | |
| Paper and printing | 122 | (2) | (2) | 315 | 245 | (2) | 290 | 151 | (2) | (2) | 167 | |
| Petroleum and coal products | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 113 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | |
| Chemicals | 357 | 77 | 280 | 392 | 277 | 115 | 472 | 229 | (2) | 172 | 242 | |
| Plastic and rubber products | (2) | (2) | (2) | 212 | 164 | (2) | 202 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 3,550 | 980 | 2,570 | 4,587 | 3,093 | 1,494 | 8,125 | 4,268 | 1,213 | 2,645 | 4,864 | |

**Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2018 annual average
thousands] - Continued**

| Employment status and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
|---|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Wholesale trade | 628 | 155 | 473 | 846 | 579 | 268 | 1,363 | 690 | 178 | 495 | 940 |
| Retail trade | 2,923 | 826 | 2,097 | 3,741 | 2,514 | 1,227 | 6,762 | 3,578 | 1,034 | 2,150 | 3,924 |
| Transportation and utilities | 1,585 | 349 | 1,235 | 1,738 | 1,241 | 497 | 3,393 | 1,713 | 544 | 1,135 | 2,083 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 1,358 | 289 | 1,068 | 1,468 | 1,059 | 409 | 2,831 | 1,443 | 460 | 928 | 1,778 |
| Utilities | 226 | (2) | 167 | 269 | 182 | (2) | 562 | 270 | 84 | 207 | 305 |
| Information | 588 | 162 | 426 | 533 | 357 | 176 | 1,031 | 606 | 136 | 289 | 866 |
| Publishing, except Internet | 126 | (2) | (2) | 112 | (2) | (2) | 138 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 110 |
| Motion picture and sound recording industries | 109 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 154 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 235 |
| Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming | 124 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 203 | 133 | (2) | (2) | 131 |
| Telecommunications | 136 | (2) | (2) | 143 | (2) | (2) | 403 | 232 | (2) | 118 | 212 |
| Libraries, archives, and other information services | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Financial activities | 2,212 | 568 | 1,644 | 2,318 | 1,484 | 834 | 3,862 | 2,117 | 488 | 1,257 | 2,458 |
| Finance and insurance | 1,603 | 422 | 1,181 | 1,758 | 1,107 | 651 | 2,580 | 1,379 | 341 | 860 | 1,561 |
| Finance | 1,059 | 265 | 794 | 1,045 | 657 | 388 | 1,548 | 853 | 184 | 512 | 1,010 |
| Insurance | 543 | 157 | 386 | 713 | 450 | 263 | 1,032 | 526 | 157 | 349 | 550 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 610 | 146 | 464 | 560 | 377 | 183 | 1,281 | 738 | 147 | 396 | 897 |
| Real estate | 546 | 128 | 418 | 473 | 317 | 156 | 1,113 | 641 | 131 | 341 | 796 |
| Rental and leasing services | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 169 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 101 |
| Professional and business services | 3,571 | 1,040 | 2,532 | 3,587 | 2,511 | 1,076 | 7,325 | 4,306 | 876 | 2,143 | 5,154 |
| Professional and technical services | 2,395 | 701 | 1,694 | 2,209 | 1,543 | 666 | 4,423 | 2,721 | 475 | 1,227 | 3,330 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services | 1,176 | 339 | 838 | 1,379 | 969 | 410 | 2,903 | 1,585 | 401 | 916 | 1,824 |
| Administrative and support services | 1,055 | 303 | 752 | 1,219 | 856 | 362 | 2,635 | 1,443 | 356 | 836 | 1,662 |
| Waste management and remediation services | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 194 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 108 |

**Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2018 annual average
thousands] - Continued**

| Employment status and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
|--|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Education and health services | 7,323 | 2,162 | 5,163 | 8,024 | 5,443 | 2,581 | 12,646 | 6,739 | 1,892 | 4,015 | 7,862 |
| Educational services | 2,857 | 874 | 1,984 | 3,064 | 2,098 | 966 | 5,107 | 2,679 | 722 | 1,706 | 3,222 |
| Health care and social assistance | 4,467 | 1,288 | 3,179 | 4,960 | 3,345 | 1,615 | 7,539 | 4,059 | 1,170 | 2,310 | 4,640 |
| Hospitals | 1,446 | 416 | 1,030 | 1,710 | 1,189 | 522 | 2,604 | 1,362 | 440 | 802 | 1,417 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 2,221 | 644 | 1,577 | 2,469 | 1,659 | 810 | 3,861 | 2,097 | 592 | 1,172 | 2,351 |
| Social assistance | 800 | 228 | 572 | 781 | 497 | 284 | 1,074 | 600 | 139 | 335 | 871 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 2,554 | 720 | 1,834 | 2,936 | 2,024 | 911 | 5,523 | 3,033 | 793 | 1,697 | 4,061 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 652 | 178 | 474 | 631 | 424 | 207 | 1,108 | 647 | 153 | 308 | 1,145 |
| Accommodation and food services | 1,902 | 542 | 1,360 | 2,305 | 1,601 | 704 | 4,414 | 2,386 | 640 | 1,389 | 2,917 |
| Accommodation | 242 | (2) | 180 | 226 | 134 | (2) | 580 | 364 | (2) | 140 | 499 |
| Food services and drinking places | 1,660 | 479 | 1,181 | 2,079 | 1,467 | 612 | 3,835 | 2,022 | 564 | 1,249 | 2,418 |
| Other services | 1,309 | 357 | 952 | 1,609 | 1,100 | 509 | 3,161 | 1,735 | 417 | 1,009 | 1,895 |
| Other services, except private households | 1,153 | 307 | 846 | 1,509 | 1,032 | 477 | 2,849 | 1,565 | 383 | 901 | 1,650 |
| Repair and maintenance | 310 | 98 | 212 | 457 | 308 | 149 | 944 | 468 | 116 | 360 | 544 |
| Personal and laundry services | 473 | 122 | 351 | 531 | 383 | 149 | 1,071 | 612 | 144 | 315 | 667 |
| Membership associations and organizations | 369 | 87 | 283 | 522 | 342 | 180 | 833 | 485 | 122 | 226 | 439 |
| Private households | 156 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 312 | 170 | (2) | (2) | 245 |
| Public administration | 1,171 | 308 | 862 | 1,322 | 871 | 451 | 3,154 | 1,868 | 423 | 862 | 1,886 |
| Agriculture and related industries | 223 | (2) | 154 | 715 | 325 | 390 | 702 | 353 | 136 | 213 | 918 |
| Employed | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 27,328 | 7,800 | 19,533 | 33,560 | 22,711 | 10,849 | 57,552 | 30,691 | 8,439 | 18,423 | 36,898 |
| Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 504 | (2) | (2) | 408 | 151 |
| Construction | 1,738 | 529 | 1,209 | 2,032 | 1,267 | 765 | 4,692 | 2,399 | 601 | 1,692 | 2,691 |
| Manufacturing | 2,319 | 755 | 1,566 | 4,951 | 3,609 | 1,343 | 5,078 | 2,376 | 1,117 | 1,586 | 3,173 |
| Durable goods | 1,409 | 512 | 899 | 3,330 | 2,509 | 821 | 3,037 | 1,370 | 751 | 916 | 2,032 |

| Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2018 annual average thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| Employment status and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | (2) | (2) | (2) | 148 | (2) | (2) | 188 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Primary and fabricated metal products | 290 | 88 | 202 | 627 | 493 | 134 | 512 | 179 | 139 | 193 | 247 |
| Machinery manufacturing | 163 | (2) | 114 | 513 | 356 | 157 | 389 | 169 | (2) | 147 | 149 |
| Computer and electronic products | 211 | 86 | 126 | 177 | 110 | (2) | 253 | 120 | (2) | 109 | 451 |
| Electrical equipment and appliances | (2) | (2) | (2) | 143 | 106 | (2) | 129 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Transportation equipment | 206 | 104 | (2) | 1,024 | 842 | 183 | 796 | 344 | 288 | 163 | 498 |
| Wood products | (2) | (2) | (2) | 122 | (2) | (2) | 166 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 103 |
| Furniture and fixtures | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 167 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 283 | 123 | 161 | 474 | 339 | 135 | 438 | 242 | 74 | 122 | 363 |
| Nondurable goods | 910 | 243 | 667 | 1,622 | 1,100 | 522 | 2,042 | 1,006 | 366 | 670 | 1,141 |
| Food manufacturing | 220 | (2) | 157 | 576 | 329 | 247 | 618 | 278 | 119 | 221 | 407 |
| Beverage and tobacco products | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 130 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 92 |
| Textile, apparel, and leather | 104 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 245 | 163 | (2) | (2) | 158 |
| Paper and printing | 120 | (2) | (2) | 308 | 239 | (2) | 282 | 147 | (2) | (2) | 163 |
| Petroleum and coal products | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 108 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Chemicals | 350 | 76 | 274 | 378 | 267 | 112 | 463 | 226 | (2) | 167 | 229 |
| Plastic and rubber products | (2) | (2) | (2) | 206 | 160 | (2) | 195 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 3,387 | 943 | 2,444 | 4,411 | 2,963 | 1,448 | 7,767 | 4,070 | 1,166 | 2,531 | 4,651 |
| Wholesale trade | 605 | 148 | 457 | 826 | 563 | 263 | 1,323 | 669 | 174 | 480 | 908 |
| Retail trade | 2,782 | 795 | 1,987 | 3,585 | 2,399 | 1,185 | 6,445 | 3,402 | 992 | 2,051 | 3,743 |
| Transportation and utilities | 1,523 | 335 | 1,186 | 1,694 | 1,206 | 488 | 3,300 | 1,664 | 530 | 1,107 | 2,012 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 1,303 | 276 | 1,026 | 1,428 | 1,026 | 401 | 2,743 | 1,396 | 446 | 901 | 1,713 |
| Utilities | 220 | (2) | 161 | 266 | 179 | (2) | 557 | 268 | 83 | 206 | 298 |
| Information | 559 | 158 | 402 | 512 | 342 | 171 | 996 | 586 | 132 | 278 | 842 |

**Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2018 annual average
thousands] - Continued**

| Employment status and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
|---|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| - Publishing, except Internet | 117 | (2) | (2) | 106 | (2) | (2) | 131 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 107 |
| Motion picture and sound recording industries | 103 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 146 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 224 |
| Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming | 121 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 199 | 130 | (2) | (2) | 128 |
| Telecommunications | 131 | (2) | (2) | 138 | (2) | (2) | 394 | 226 | (2) | 116 | 208 |
| Libraries, archives, and other information services | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Financial activities | 2,166 | 554 | 1,612 | 2,273 | 1,451 | 822 | 3,783 | 2,075 | 478 | 1,231 | 2,395 |
| Finance and insurance | 1,575 | 413 | 1,162 | 1,729 | 1,086 | 643 | 2,521 | 1,349 | 334 | 838 | 1,529 |
| Finance | 1,042 | 259 | 783 | 1,026 | 643 | 383 | 1,512 | 833 | 181 | 497 | 985 |
| Insurance | 533 | 155 | 379 | 703 | 443 | 260 | 1,009 | 516 | 152 | 341 | 545 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 591 | 140 | 451 | 544 | 365 | 179 | 1,263 | 725 | 144 | 393 | 866 |
| Real estate | 530 | 124 | 406 | 460 | 307 | 153 | 1,098 | 632 | 128 | 338 | 772 |
| Rental and leasing services | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 164 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 95 |
| Professional and business services | 3,435 | 1,011 | 2,426 | 3,435 | 2,400 | 1,035 | 7,055 | 4,166 | 836 | 2,052 | 4,971 |
| Professional and technical services | 2,338 | 686 | 1,653 | 2,155 | 1,507 | 648 | 4,335 | 2,670 | 465 | 1,199 | 3,242 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services | 1,097 | 325 | 773 | 1,280 | 893 | 387 | 2,721 | 1,497 | 371 | 853 | 1,729 |
| Administrative and support services | 978 | 290 | 689 | 1,125 | 785 | 341 | 2,460 | 1,357 | 326 | 777 | 1,574 |
| Waste management and remediation services | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 189 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 103 |
| Education and health services | 7,141 | 2,119 | 5,024 | 7,831 | 5,301 | 2,530 | 12,332 | 6,574 | 1,848 | 3,910 | 7,637 |
| Educational services | 2,786 | 854 | 1,933 | 2,971 | 2,031 | 940 | 4,988 | 2,618 | 706 | 1,664 | 3,125 |
| Health care and social assistance | 4,355 | 1,266 | 3,090 | 4,860 | 3,270 | 1,590 | 7,344 | 3,956 | 1,142 | 2,246 | 4,512 |
| Hospitals | 1,432 | 414 | 1,019 | 1,696 | 1,177 | 519 | 2,562 | 1,341 | 434 | 787 | 1,397 |

**Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2018 annual average
thousands] - Continued**

| Employment status and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
|--|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Health services, except hospitals | 2,160 | 632 | 1,529 | 2,411 | 1,616 | 794 | 3,749 | 2,037 | 575 | 1,137 | 2,286 |
| Social assistance | 762 | 220 | 543 | 753 | 476 | 277 | 1,033 | 579 | 133 | 321 | 829 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 2,394 | 679 | 1,715 | 2,759 | 1,887 | 872 | 5,213 | 2,878 | 736 | 1,600 | 3,863 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 608 | 167 | 441 | 589 | 390 | 199 | 1,057 | 621 | 143 | 294 | 1,099 |
| Accommodation and food services | 1,786 | 513 | 1,274 | 2,170 | 1,497 | 672 | 4,156 | 2,257 | 593 | 1,306 | 2,764 |
| Accommodation | 228 | (2) | 171 | 211 | 123 | (2) | 548 | 348 | (2) | 132 | 477 |
| Food services and drinking places | 1,559 | 456 | 1,104 | 1,959 | 1,374 | 585 | 3,609 | 1,909 | 525 | 1,174 | 2,287 |
| Other services | 1,265 | 343 | 921 | 1,568 | 1,068 | 500 | 3,051 | 1,668 | 403 | 980 | 1,838 |
| Other services, except private households | 1,113 | 294 | 819 | 1,473 | 1,005 | 468 | 2,755 | 1,505 | 372 | 878 | 1,607 |
| Repair and maintenance | 297 | 91 | 206 | 442 | 297 | 145 | 913 | 450 | 112 | 351 | 530 |
| Personal and laundry services | 459 | 119 | 339 | 521 | 377 | 145 | 1,036 | 589 | 140 | 308 | 652 |
| Membership associations and organizations | 357 | 84 | 273 | 509 | 331 | 178 | 805 | 466 | 120 | 219 | 424 |
| Private households | 151 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 297 | 164 | (2) | (2) | 232 |
| Public administration | 1,151 | 303 | 848 | 1,305 | 858 | 447 | 3,101 | 1,840 | 418 | 843 | 1,843 |
| Agriculture and related industries | 212 | (2) | 147 | 698 | 315 | 383 | 678 | 343 | 132 | 204 | 830 |
| Unemployed | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,042 | 258 | 784 | 1,168 | 859 | 308 | 2,058 | 1,054 | 318 | 686 | 1,428 |
| Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 15 | (2) | (2) | 12 | 7 |
| Construction | 109 | 29 | 80 | 124 | 77 | 47 | 214 | 100 | 30 | 85 | 130 |
| Manufacturing | 79 | 23 | 55 | 154 | 120 | 34 | 176 | 72 | 45 | 59 | 121 |
| Durable goods | 49 | 16 | 33 | 92 | 76 | 16 | 99 | 37 | 31 | 31 | 60 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | (2) | (2) | (2) | 4 | (2) | (2) | 3 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Primary and fabricated metal products | 12 | 2 | 9 | 14 | 13 | 2 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| Machinery manufacturing | 3 | (2) | 2 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 12 | 6 | (2) | 3 | 4 |

**Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2018 annual average
thousands] - Continued**

| Employment status and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
|---|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Computer and electronic products | 7 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 8 | (2) | 11 | 4 | (2) | 6 | 15 |
| Electrical equipment and appliances | (2) | (2) | (2) | 3 | 3 | (2) | 8 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Transportation equipment | 5 | 2 | (2) | 31 | 27 | 4 | 29 | 6 | 14 | 9 | 13 |
| Wood products | (2) | (2) | (2) | 3 | (2) | (2) | 3 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 1 |
| Furniture and fixtures | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 4 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 9 | 3 | 5 | 16 | 12 | 4 | 15 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 12 |
| Nondurable goods | 30 | 8 | 22 | 62 | 44 | 18 | 77 | 35 | 14 | 28 | 61 |
| Food manufacturing | 9 | (2) | 7 | 28 | 18 | 10 | 33 | 14 | 7 | 11 | 23 |
| Beverage and tobacco products | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 5 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 6 |
| Textile, apparel, and leather | 5 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 10 | 6 | (2) | (2) | 12 |
| Paper and printing | 1 | (2) | (2) | 7 | 6 | (2) | 8 | 4 | (2) | (2) | 4 |
| Petroleum and coal products | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 5 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Chemicals | 7 | 1 | 5 | 14 | 10 | 3 | 9 | 3 | (2) | 5 | 13 |
| Plastic and rubber products | (2) | (2) | (2) | 5 | 4 | (2) | 7 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 163 | 37 | 126 | 177 | 130 | 46 | 358 | 198 | 47 | 114 | 213 |
| Wholesale trade | 23 | 7 | 16 | 20 | 15 | 5 | 41 | 22 | 5 | 14 | 32 |
| Retail trade | 141 | 31 | 110 | 156 | 115 | 41 | 317 | 176 | 42 | 99 | 181 |
| Transportation and utilities | 62 | 13 | 49 | 43 | 35 | 8 | 93 | 50 | 15 | 29 | 71 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 56 | 13 | 43 | 41 | 33 | 8 | 88 | 47 | 14 | 27 | 65 |
| Utilities | 6 | (2) | 6 | 3 | 3 | (2) | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| Information | 29 | 4 | 24 | 20 | 15 | 5 | 34 | 20 | 4 | 10 | 24 |
| Publishing, except Internet | 9 | (2) | (2) | 6 | (2) | (2) | 7 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 3 |
| Motion picture and sound recording industries | 6 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 9 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 11 |
| Radio and television broadcasting and | 3 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 4 | 3 | (2) | (2) | 2 |

**Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2018 annual average
thousands] - Continued**

| Employment status and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
|---|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| - cable subscription programming | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Telecommunications | 6 | (2) | (2) | 5 | (2) | (2) | 9 | 6 | (2) | 2 | 4 |
| Libraries, archives, and other information services | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Financial activities | 46 | 14 | 32 | 45 | 34 | 12 | 78 | 43 | 10 | 26 | 62 |
| Finance and insurance | 28 | 9 | 19 | 29 | 21 | 8 | 60 | 30 | 7 | 22 | 31 |
| Finance | 18 | 6 | 12 | 19 | 14 | 5 | 37 | 19 | 3 | 14 | 26 |
| Insurance | 10 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 23 | 11 | 4 | 8 | 6 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 19 | 5 | 13 | 16 | 13 | 4 | 19 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 31 |
| Real estate | 15 | 4 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 14 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 25 |
| Rental and leasing services | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 4 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 6 |
| Professional and business services | 136 | 30 | 106 | 152 | 111 | 41 | 270 | 139 | 40 | 91 | 183 |
| Professional and technical services | 57 | 16 | 41 | 53 | 36 | 18 | 88 | 51 | 9 | 28 | 88 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services | 79 | 14 | 65 | 99 | 75 | 23 | 182 | 88 | 31 | 63 | 95 |
| Administrative and support services | 77 | 13 | 63 | 93 | 72 | 21 | 175 | 86 | 30 | 59 | 88 |
| Waste management and remediation services | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 6 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 6 |
| Education and health services | 183 | 43 | 139 | 193 | 142 | 51 | 314 | 165 | 44 | 106 | 225 |
| Educational services | 71 | 20 | 50 | 93 | 67 | 26 | 119 | 61 | 16 | 41 | 97 |
| Health care and social assistance | 112 | 23 | 89 | 100 | 75 | 25 | 196 | 103 | 28 | 64 | 128 |
| Hospitals | 14 | 3 | 11 | 14 | 11 | 3 | 42 | 21 | 6 | 15 | 20 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 61 | 12 | 48 | 58 | 43 | 15 | 112 | 60 | 17 | 35 | 66 |
| Social assistance | 37 | 8 | 30 | 28 | 21 | 7 | 41 | 22 | 5 | 14 | 42 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 160 | 41 | 119 | 177 | 138 | 40 | 309 | 155 | 57 | 97 | 198 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 44 | 11 | 33 | 42 | 34 | 8 | 51 | 26 | 11 | 14 | 46 |

**Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2018 annual average
thousands] - Continued**

| Employment status and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
|--|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Accommodation and food services | 116 | 29 | 86 | 135 | 104 | 32 | 258 | 129 | 47 | 82 | 153 |
| Accommodation | 15 | (2) | 9 | 15 | 11 | (2) | 32 | 17 | (2) | 7 | 22 |
| Food services and drinking places | 101 | 24 | 77 | 120 | 93 | 27 | 226 | 113 | 39 | 75 | 130 |
| Other services | 45 | 14 | 31 | 42 | 32 | 10 | 110 | 67 | 14 | 29 | 57 |
| Other services, except private households | 40 | 13 | 27 | 36 | 27 | 9 | 94 | 60 | 10 | 24 | 44 |
| Repair and maintenance | 13 | 7 | 6 | 14 | 11 | 3 | 31 | 18 | 4 | 9 | 14 |
| Personal and laundry services | 14 | 3 | 12 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 35 | 23 | 4 | 7 | 15 |
| Membership associations and organizations | 12 | 3 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 28 | 19 | 2 | 7 | 15 |
| Private households | 5 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 16 | 7 | (2) | (2) | 13 |
| Public administration | 19 | 5 | 14 | 17 | 13 | 5 | 53 | 29 | 5 | 19 | 43 |
| Agriculture and related industries | 11 | (2) | 7 | 17 | 9 | 7 | 24 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 88 |
| Unemployment rate | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 3.0 | (2) | (2) | 2.8 | 4.3 |
| Construction | 5.9 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| Manufacturing | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Durable goods | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2.7 | (2) | (2) | 1.7 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Primary and fabricated metal products | 3.9 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 3.3 |
| Machinery manufacturing | 2.1 | (2) | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | (2) | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| Computer and electronic products | 3.1 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 6.4 | (2) | 4.2 | 3.1 | (2) | 5.0 | 3.1 |
| Electrical equipment and appliances | (2) | (2) | (2) | 1.9 | 2.5 | (2) | 6.1 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Transportation equipment | 2.5 | 1.9 | (2) | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 2.5 |

**Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2018 annual average
thousands] - Continued**

| Employment status and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
|--|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Wood products | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2.7 | (2) | (2) | 1.9 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 1.0 |
| Furniture and fixtures | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2.6 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 3.2 |
| Nondurable goods | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 5.1 |
| Food manufacturing | 4.1 | (2) | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.3 |
| Beverage and tobacco products | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 3.9 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 5.9 |
| Textile, apparel, and leather | 4.4 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 3.9 | 3.6 | (2) | (2) | 6.9 |
| Paper and printing | 1.2 | (2) | (2) | 2.2 | 2.5 | (2) | 2.8 | 2.6 | (2) | (2) | 2.5 |
| Petroleum and coal products | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 4.5 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Chemicals | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | (2) | 2.9 | 5.3 |
| Plastic and rubber products | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2.5 | 2.2 | (2) | 3.3 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 4.6 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| Wholesale trade | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.4 |
| Retail trade | 4.8 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Transportation and utilities | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.4 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.6 |
| Utilities | 2.8 | (2) | 3.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | (2) | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.2 |
| Information | 4.9 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.8 |
| Publishing, except Internet | 7.0 | (2) | (2) | 5.4 | (2) | (2) | 5.2 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2.7 |
| Motion picture and sound recording industries | 5.9 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 5.7 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 4.7 |
| Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming | 2.5 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2.2 | 2.5 | (2) | (2) | 1.6 |
| Telecommunications | 4.1 | (2) | (2) | 3.6 | (2) | (2) | 2.3 | 2.8 | (2) | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| Libraries, archives, and other information services | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Financial activities | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 |

**Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2018 annual average
thousands] - Continued**

| Employment status and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
|---|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Finance and insurance | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Finance | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Insurance | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.1 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 3.0 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 3.4 |
| Real estate | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 3.1 |
| Rental and leasing services | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2.6 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 6.1 |
| Professional and business services | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.5 |
| Professional and technical services | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services | 6.7 | 4.0 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 5.2 |
| Administrative and support services | 7.3 | 4.4 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 5.3 |
| Waste management and remediation services | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2.8 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 5.2 |
| Education and health services | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| Educational services | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| Health care and social assistance | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Hospitals | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 2.7 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Social assistance | 4.7 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.9 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 6.2 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 4.9 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 6.8 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 4.0 |
| Accommodation and food services | 6.1 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 5.2 |
| Accommodation | 6.0 | (2) | 5.1 | 6.7 | 8.0 | (2) | 5.5 | 4.5 | (2) | 5.2 | 4.4 |
| Food services and drinking places | 6.1 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 5.4 |
| Other services | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 |

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2018 annual average
thousands] - Continued

| Employment status and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| - Other services, except private households | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Repair and maintenance | 4.2 | 7.2 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Personal and laundry services | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| Membership associations and organizations | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| Private households | 3.1 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 5.0 | 3.9 | (2) | (2) | 5.3 |
| Public administration | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| Agriculture and related industries | 4.8 | (2) | 4.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 9.6 |

Footnotes

(1) Excludes people with no previous work experience.

(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Levels may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
averages

| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
|---|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| - TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (in thousands) | 27,328 | 7,800 | 19,533 | 33,560 | 22,711 | 10,849 | 57,552 | 30,691 | 8,439 | 18,423 | 36,898 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 0.4 |
| Construction | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 9.2 | 7.3 |
| Manufacturing | 8.5 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 14.8 | 15.9 | 12.4 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 13.2 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| Durable goods | 5.2 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 9.9 | 11.0 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 8.9 | 5.0 | 5.5 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 |

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity - averages - Continued

| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Primary and fabricated metal products | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Machinery manufacturing | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Computer and electronic products | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| Electrical equipment and appliances | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Transportation equipment | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| Wood products | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Nondurable goods | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| Food manufacturing | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Beverage and tobacco products | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Textile, apparel, and leather | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Paper and printing | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Petroleum and coal products | (1) | (1) | (1) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | (1) | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Chemicals | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Plastic and rubber products | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 12.4 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 12.6 |
| Wholesale trade | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Retail trade | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 10.1 |
| Transportation and utilities | 5.6 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.5 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 4.8 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| Utilities | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Information | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| Publishing, except Internet | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity - averages - Continued

| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Motion picture and sound recording industries | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Telecommunications | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Libraries, archives, and other information services | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Financial activities | 7.9 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| Finance and insurance | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.1 |
| Finance | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Insurance | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| Real estate | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Rental and leasing services | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Professional and business services | 12.6 | 13.0 | 12.4 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 12.3 | 13.6 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 13.5 |
| Professional and technical services | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 8.8 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| Administrative and support services | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| Waste management and remediation services | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Education and health services | 26.1 | 27.2 | 25.7 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 21.9 | 21.2 | 20.7 |
| Educational services | 10.2 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 8.5 |
| Health care and social assistance | 15.9 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.5 | 12.2 | 12.2 |
| Hospitals | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Social assistance | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 |

| Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity averages - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Leisure and hospitality | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 10.5 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.0 |
| Accommodation and food services | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.5 |
| Accommodation | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| Food services and drinking places | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 |
| Other services | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.0 |
| Other services, except private households | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.4 |
| Repair and maintenance | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Personal and laundry services | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Membership associations and organizations | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Private households | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Public administration | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| Agriculture and related industries | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (in thousands) | 14,215 | 4,011 | 10,207 | 17,605 | 11,937 | 5,667 | 30,606 | 16,062 | 4,476 | 10,068 | 20,050 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 0.7 |
| Construction | 11.1 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 12.2 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 12.1 | 15.2 | 12.0 |
| Manufacturing | 11.1 | 13.1 | 10.3 | 20.2 | 21.7 | 16.9 | 11.9 | 10.2 | 18.4 | 11.8 | 11.0 |
| Durable goods | 7.4 | 9.4 | 6.7 | 14.1 | 15.7 | 10.9 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 12.7 | 7.2 | 7.6 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Primary and fabricated metal products | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| Machinery manufacturing | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| Computer and electronic products | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.6 |

| Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Electrical, electronic, and appliances | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Transportation equipment | 1.2 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| Wood products | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 3.4 |
| Food manufacturing | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Beverage and tobacco products | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Textile, apparel, and leather | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Paper and printing | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 0.1 | (1) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Chemicals | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| Plastic and rubber products | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 13.1 |
| Wholesale trade | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| Retail trade | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 10.6 | 9.8 |
| Transportation and utilities | 8.2 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 7.5 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 6.9 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| Utilities | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Information | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.7 |
| Publishing, except Internet | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Motion picture and sound recording industries | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Telecommunications | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 |

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity - Continued

| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
|--|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Libraries, archives, and other information services | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (1) | 0.1 |
| Financial activities | 8.2 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| Finance and insurance | 5.7 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Finance | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| Insurance | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Real estate | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Rental and leasing services | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Professional and business services | 14.0 | 14.8 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 10.0 | 13.5 | 15.2 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 14.9 |
| Professional and technical services | 9.5 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 9.6 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.3 |
| Administrative and support services | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.8 |
| Waste management and remediation services | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Education and health services | 13.2 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 11.0 |
| Educational services | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.4 |
| Health care and social assistance | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 5.6 |
| Hospitals | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| Social assistance | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 9.5 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.1 |
| Accommodation and food services | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 6.4 |
| Accommodation | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 |

| Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity averages - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| - Food services and drinking places | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 5.4 |
| Other services | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.2 |
| Other services, except private households | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.1 |
| Repair and maintenance | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| Personal and laundry services | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Membership associations and organizations | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Private households | 0.1 | 0.1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 0.1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 0.1 |
| Public administration | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.9 |
| Agriculture and related industries | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 3.0 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (in thousands) | 13,113 | 3,790 | 9,326 | 15,955 | 10,774 | 5,181 | 26,947 | 14,630 | 3,962 | 8,355 | 16,848 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | 0.1 | (1) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Construction | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Manufacturing | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 5.7 |
| Durable goods | 2.7 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 3.0 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Primary and fabricated metal products | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Machinery manufacturing | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Computer and electronic products | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Electrical equipment and appliances | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Transportation equipment | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Wood products | (1) | (1) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

| Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity averages - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Furniture and fixtures | 0.1 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Nondurable goods | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| Food manufacturing | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Beverage and tobacco products | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Textile, apparel, and leather | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Paper and printing | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Petroleum and coal products | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 0.1 | (1) | (1) | 0.1 | (1) |
| Chemicals | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Plastic and rubber products | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 11.4 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 12.0 |
| Wholesale trade | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Retail trade | 10.0 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 10.5 |
| Transportation and utilities | 2.7 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Utilities | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Information | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| Publishing, except Internet | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Motion picture and sound recording industries | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Telecommunications | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Libraries, archives, and other information services | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Financial activities | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 7.7 |
| Finance and insurance | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 5.0 |

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity - averages - Continued

| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Finance | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.0 |
| Insurance | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| Real estate | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| Rental and leasing services | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Professional and business services | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 8.6 | 10.2 | 11.8 |
| Professional and technical services | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 7.9 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| Administrative and support services | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| Waste management and remediation services | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Education and health services | 40.1 | 41.5 | 39.6 | 37.1 | 37.0 | 37.3 | 34.7 | 34.1 | 35.7 | 35.4 | 32.3 |
| Educational services | 14.5 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 12.2 |
| Health care and social assistance | 25.6 | 26.3 | 25.3 | 24.5 | 24.3 | 24.9 | 21.7 | 21.5 | 22.7 | 21.6 | 20.1 |
| Hospitals | 8.0 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 5.9 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 12.8 | 13.3 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 10.2 |
| Social assistance | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.0 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 11.6 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.9 |
| Accommodation and food services | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 8.7 |
| Accommodation | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| Food services and drinking places | 5.8 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| Other services | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 5.9 |
| Other services, except private households | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.6 |

| Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity - averages - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|
| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Repair and maintenance | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Personal and laundry services | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Membership associations and organizations | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Private households | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Public administration | 3.8 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 5.1 |
| Agriculture and related industries | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| White | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (in thousands) | 21,441 | 6,651 | 14,801 | 28,491 | 18,955 | 9,536 | 42,672 | 21,960 | 6,497 | 14,217 | 28,526 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 0.5 |
| Construction | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 8.3 |
| Manufacturing | 9.0 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 14.9 | 16.3 | 12.0 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 12.6 | 8.7 | 8.4 |
| Durable goods | 5.6 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 8.5 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Primary and fabricated metal products | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| Machinery manufacturing | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Computer and electronic products | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Electrical equipment and appliances | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Transportation equipment | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| Wood products | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Nondurable goods | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| Food manufacturing | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 |

| Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity averages - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Beverage and tobacco products | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Textile, apparel, and leather | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Paper and printing | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Petroleum and coal products | (1) | (1) | (1) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | (1) | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Chemicals | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Plastic and rubber products | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 12.5 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 13.9 | 12.7 |
| Wholesale trade | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Retail trade | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 10.1 |
| Transportation and utilities | 4.9 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.2 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| Utilities | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Information | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| Publishing, except Internet | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Motion picture and sound recording industries | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Telecommunications | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Libraries, archives, and other information services | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Financial activities | 8.0 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 6.6 |
| Finance and insurance | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.0 |
| Finance | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Insurance | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| Real estate | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| Rental and leasing services | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

| Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity averages - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Professional and business services | 12.8 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 12.6 | 14.2 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 13.3 |
| Professional and technical services | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 8.4 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| Administrative and support services | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.5 |
| Waste management and remediation services | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Education and health services | 25.3 | 26.8 | 24.7 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 21.6 | 20.0 | 20.3 |
| Educational services | 10.9 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 8.8 |
| Health care and social assistance | 14.5 | 15.4 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 13.1 | 10.9 | 11.5 |
| Hospitals | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 5.9 |
| Social assistance | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 10.2 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.9 |
| Accommodation and food services | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 7.3 |
| Accommodation | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Food services and drinking places | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| Other services | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.0 |
| Other services, except private households | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.3 |
| Repair and maintenance | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Personal and laundry services | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Membership associations and organizations | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Private households | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 |

| Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity - averages - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Public administration | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.8 |
| Agriculture and related industries | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.6 |
| Black or African American | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (in thousands) | 3,220 | 548 | 2,669 | 3,066 | 2,395 | 671 | 10,962 | 6,741 | 1,624 | 2,595 | 1,796 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.4 | (1) |
| Construction | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| Manufacturing | 4.7 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 14.1 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 15.1 | 7.6 | 6.2 |
| Durable goods | 2.5 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 10.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 0.1 | (1) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Primary and fabricated metal products | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Machinery manufacturing | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Computer and electronic products | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Electrical equipment and appliances | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Transportation equipment | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| Wood products | (1) | (1) | 0.1 | 0.1 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | (1) | 0.1 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 0.1 | (1) | 0.1 | (1) | (1) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Nondurable goods | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 2.9 |
| Food manufacturing | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| Beverage and tobacco products | 0.1 | 0.1 | (1) | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Textile, apparel, and leather | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (1) | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Paper and printing | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Petroleum and coal products | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 0.2 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 |

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity - averages - Continued

| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Chemicals | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| Plastic and rubber products | 0.2 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 11.4 | 13.3 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 13.2 |
| Wholesale trade | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Retail trade | 9.8 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.3 |
| Transportation and utilities | 10.0 | 7.0 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 8.9 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 9.5 | 6.5 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 8.1 |
| Utilities | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Information | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| Publishing, except Internet | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (1) | 0.2 | (1) |
| Motion picture and sound recording industries | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Telecommunications | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Libraries, archives, and other information services | 0.1 | 0.4 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (1) |
| Financial activities | 6.3 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 5.5 |
| Finance and insurance | 4.1 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 3.5 |
| Finance | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Insurance | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| Real estate | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| Rental and leasing services | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Professional and business services | 9.1 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 11.5 |
| Professional and technical services | 3.9 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 5.7 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services | 5.2 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.8 |

| Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity averages - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 0.9 | (1) | (1) | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| Construction | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Manufacturing | 8.5 | 14.8 | 7.0 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 19.6 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 14.9 | 10.3 | 11.3 |
| Durable goods | 5.0 | 11.6 | 3.4 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 10.7 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 11.1 | 7.4 | 8.2 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | (1) | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Primary and fabricated metal products | 0.6 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Machinery manufacturing | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| Computer and electronic products | 1.0 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 3.5 |
| Electrical equipment and appliances | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | (1) | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Transportation equipment | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 7.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Wood products | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 0.1 | (1) | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 0.2 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 1.4 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | (1) | 0.9 | 1.5 |
| Nondurable goods | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 9.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| Food manufacturing | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 5.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Beverage and tobacco products | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | (1) | (1) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (1) | (1) | 0.1 |
| Textile, apparel, and leather | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Paper and printing | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Petroleum and coal products | (1) | 0.1 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.2 | (1) | 0.3 | (1) | (1) | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Chemicals | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | (1) | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| Plastic and rubber products | 0.3 | (1) | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.0 | (1) | 0.1 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 13.0 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 10.6 |
| Wholesale trade | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | (1) | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| Retail trade | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 6.8 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 8.6 |

| Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity averages - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Transportation and Continental utilities | 5.5 | 1.6 | 6.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 5.4 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 5.3 | 1.2 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 5.0 |
| Utilities | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Information | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.9 |
| Publishing, except Internet | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.2 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Motion picture and sound recording industries | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | (1) | 0.3 |
| Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming | 0.3 | (1) | 0.4 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 0.3 | 0.4 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Telecommunications | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Libraries, archives, and other information services | (1) | (1) | 0.1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 0.1 | 0.2 | (1) | (1) | 0.1 |
| Financial activities | 10.9 | 5.3 | 12.1 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 2.7 | 7.8 | 7.2 |
| Finance and insurance | 8.8 | 4.5 | 9.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 5.4 |
| Finance | 7.7 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| Insurance | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| Real estate | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Rental and leasing services | 0.2 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.2 | (1) | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Professional and business services | 15.8 | 20.4 | 14.7 | 16.4 | 15.7 | 18.3 | 18.9 | 20.6 | 10.5 | 17.9 | 17.3 |
| Professional and technical services | 14.1 | 19.0 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 12.2 | 15.8 | 16.6 | 18.2 | 8.0 | 15.8 | 14.9 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Administrative and support services | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 2.2 |
| Waste management and remediation services | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (1) | 0.1 | (1) | (1) | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Education and health services | 23.4 | 24.0 | 23.3 | 25.3 | 26.9 | 21.2 | 22.2 | 19.8 | 24.9 | 25.5 | 21.9 |

| Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity averages - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Educational services | 6.9 | 10.4 | 6.1 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 6.9 |
| Health care and social assistance | 16.5 | 13.6 | 17.2 | 15.8 | 17.3 | 11.7 | 14.5 | 12.9 | 17.1 | 16.7 | 14.9 |
| Hospitals | 7.1 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 5.7 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 7.5 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 6.4 | 7.2 |
| Social assistance | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 10.3 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 11.4 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 13.3 | 7.3 | 10.2 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 2.3 |
| Accommodation and food services | 8.6 | 7.2 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 10.9 | 6.7 | 7.9 |
| Accommodation | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| Food services and drinking places | 7.9 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| Other services | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 13.6 | 7.1 | 5.7 |
| Other services, except private households | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 13.6 | 7.1 | 5.5 |
| Repair and maintenance | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Personal and laundry services | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 12.2 | 5.5 | 3.6 |
| Membership associations and organizations | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| Private households | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.3 | (1) | (1) | 0.3 |
| Public administration | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 4.3 |
| Agriculture and related industries | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (1) | (1) | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (in thousands) | 3,416 | 745 | 2,669 | 2,516 | 1,816 | 700 | 10,361 | 4,617 | 377 | 5,370 | 10,650 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | (1) | (1) | (1) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 0.3 |
| Construction | 9.1 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 14.2 | 16.8 | 16.4 | 21.4 | 16.8 | 10.3 |
| Manufacturing | 8.9 | 11.1 | 8.2 | 19.1 | 18.9 | 19.7 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 13.7 | 8.8 | 9.3 |
| Durable goods | 4.3 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 8.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 |

| Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity averages - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 0.3 | (1) | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Primary and fabricated metal products | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Machinery manufacturing | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Computer and electronic products | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Electrical equipment and appliances | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Transportation equipment | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| Wood products | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 0.2 | (1) | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Nondurable goods | 4.6 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 8.2 | 6.3 | 13.2 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
| Food manufacturing | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 10.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Beverage and tobacco products | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.1 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Textile, apparel, and leather | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Paper and printing | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Petroleum and coal products | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 0.3 | (1) | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Chemicals | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Plastic and rubber products | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (1) | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 12.9 | 13.2 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 13.2 | 11.6 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 9.5 | 13.5 | 14.0 |
| Wholesale trade | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| Retail trade | 10.8 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 10.6 | 11.2 |
| Transportation and utilities | 7.7 | 5.4 | 8.3 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 5.6 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 7.2 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Utilities | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Information | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 |

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity - averages - Continued

| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
|--|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| - Publishing, except Internet | 0.2 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Motion picture and sound recording industries | 0.3 | (1) | 0.4 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | (1) | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Telecommunications | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Libraries, archives, and other information services | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (1) | 0.3 | (1) | 0.1 | (1) | (1) | 0.1 |
| Financial activities | 4.9 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 4.8 |
| Finance and insurance | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| Finance | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Insurance | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Real estate | 2.0 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Rental and leasing services | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Professional and business services | 11.5 | 12.1 | 11.3 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 11.4 | 13.0 | 14.6 | 9.9 | 11.2 |
| Professional and technical services | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.8 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services | 7.6 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 12.1 | 6.7 | 7.4 |
| Administrative and support services | 6.8 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 11.7 | 6.3 | 6.9 |
| Waste management and remediation services | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Education and health services | 21.6 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 14.5 | 9.6 | 16.3 | 17.0 |
| Educational services | 6.7 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 7.2 | 6.1 |
| Health care and social assistance | 14.9 | 15.8 | 14.6 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 6.1 | 9.2 | 10.9 |
| Hospitals | 4.2 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 |

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity - averages - Continued

| Population group and industry | Northeast | | | Midwest | | | South | | | | Total |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| | Total | New England | Middle Atlantic | Total | East North Central | West North Central | Total | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | |
| Health services, except hospitals | 7.3 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 5.6 |
| Social assistance | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 12.1 | 14.4 | 11.5 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 16.8 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 14.0 | 10.3 | 12.6 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| Accommodation and food services | 10.6 | 13.1 | 9.8 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 15.5 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 12.4 | 9.1 | 10.5 |
| Accommodation | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| Food services and drinking places | 8.8 | 11.5 | 8.0 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 14.0 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 11.0 | 8.3 | 8.7 |
| Other services | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 5.6 |
| Other services, except private households | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 |
| Repair and maintenance | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Personal and laundry services | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Membership associations and organizations | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Private households | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Public administration | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 3.6 |
| Agriculture and related industries | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 4.1 |

Footnotes

(1) Less than 0.05 percent.

Note: Totals for broad categories include other detailed industries not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and area | Total | Agriculture and related industries | | | Nonagricultural industries | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Total(1) | Wage and salary | Self employed | Total(1) | Wage and salary workers | | | | | | Self employed |
| | | | | | | Total | Private | | Government | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Private households | Total | Federal | State and local | |
| - TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 27,328 | 212 | 137 | 64 | 27,116 | 25,645 | 22,173 | 151 | 3,472 | 441 | 3,031 | 1,462 |
| New England | 7,800 | 66 | 46 | 19 | 7,734 | 7,251 | 6,277 | 49 | 974 | 132 | 842 | 480 |
| Middle Atlantic | 19,533 | 147 | 91 | 45 | 19,387 | 18,398 | 15,899 | 103 | 2,499 | 309 | 2,190 | 984 |
| Midwest | 33,560 | 698 | 369 | 320 | 32,862 | 31,274 | 27,190 | 95 | 4,084 | 524 | 3,560 | 1,574 |
| East North Central | 22,711 | 315 | 183 | 127 | 22,395 | 21,353 | 18,686 | 64 | 2,668 | 334 | 2,333 | 1,032 |
| West North Central | 10,849 | 383 | 186 | 193 | 10,466 | 9,920 | 8,504 | 32 | 1,416 | 189 | 1,226 | 542 |
| South | 57,552 | 678 | 436 | 238 | 56,874 | 53,587 | 45,452 | 297 | 8,136 | 1,863 | 6,273 | 3,263 |
| South Atlantic | 30,691 | 343 | 250 | 92 | 30,349 | 28,736 | 24,280 | 164 | 4,456 | 1,224 | 3,232 | 1,602 |
| East South Central | 8,439 | 132 | 70 | 61 | 8,307 | 7,834 | 6,620 | 31 | 1,214 | 225 | 989 | 471 |
| West South Central | 18,423 | 204 | 116 | 86 | 18,219 | 17,018 | 14,552 | 102 | 2,465 | 413 | 2,052 | 1,190 |
| West | 36,898 | 830 | 687 | 142 | 36,067 | 33,427 | 28,232 | 232 | 5,195 | 823 | 4,372 | 2,617 |
| Mountain | 11,734 | 245 | 180 | 64 | 11,489 | 10,811 | 9,088 | 69 | 1,723 | 321 | 1,401 | 673 |
| Pacific | 25,166 | 585 | 506 | 78 | 24,580 | 22,619 | 19,146 | 163 | 3,473 | 502 | 2,970 | 1,943 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 14,215 | 149 | 95 | 45 | 14,066 | 13,166 | 11,653 | 9 | 1,512 | 249 | 1,264 | 900 |
| New England | 4,011 | 45 | 32 | 13 | 3,965 | 3,676 | 3,255 | 4 | 421 | 86 | 334 | 289 |
| Middle Atlantic | 10,207 | 104 | 63 | 32 | 10,103 | 9,491 | 8,399 | 5 | 1,092 | 163 | 929 | 611 |
| Midwest | 17,605 | 523 | 282 | 235 | 17,082 | 16,163 | 14,471 | 7 | 1,692 | 261 | 1,430 | 913 |
| East North Central | 11,937 | 232 | 140 | 90 | 11,705 | 11,102 | 9,989 | 4 | 1,113 | 166 | 947 | 600 |
| West North Central | 5,667 | 291 | 143 | 145 | 5,377 | 5,061 | 4,482 | 3 | 579 | 96 | 483 | 313 |
| South | 30,606 | 518 | 344 | 172 | 30,088 | 28,014 | 24,537 | 13 | 3,477 | 991 | 2,487 | 2,067 |
| South Atlantic | 16,062 | 262 | 197 | 63 | 15,800 | 14,814 | 12,872 | 8 | 1,942 | 644 | 1,298 | 982 |

Table 8. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and area | Total | Agriculture and related industries | | | Nonagricultural industries | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Wage and salary | Self employed | Total | Wage and salary workers | | | | | | Self employed |
| | | | | | | Total | Private | | Government | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Private households | Total | Federal | State and local | |
| East South Central | 4,476 | 100 | 55 | 45 | 4,376 | 4,066 | 3,565 | 2 | 501 | 126 | 375 | 309 |
| West South Central | 10,068 | 156 | 91 | 63 | 9,912 | 9,134 | 8,100 | 3 | 1,034 | 220 | 814 | 777 |
| West Mountain | 20,050 | 604 | 513 | 90 | 19,447 | 17,909 | 15,599 | 23 | 2,311 | 487 | 1,824 | 1,528 |
| Pacific | 6,350 | 181 | 139 | 41 | 6,170 | 5,788 | 5,012 | 5 | 776 | 181 | 595 | 380 |
| Women | 13,701 | 423 | 373 | 49 | 13,278 | 12,123 | 10,588 | 18 | 1,535 | 306 | 1,228 | 1,148 |
| Northeast | 13,113 | 64 | 42 | 20 | 13,049 | 12,479 | 10,520 | 142 | 1,960 | 192 | 1,767 | 563 |
| New England | 3,790 | 21 | 15 | 6 | 3,769 | 3,575 | 3,022 | 44 | 553 | 46 | 507 | 190 |
| Middle Atlantic | 9,326 | 43 | 28 | 14 | 9,283 | 8,907 | 7,500 | 98 | 1,407 | 146 | 1,261 | 373 |
| Midwest | 15,955 | 176 | 86 | 85 | 15,780 | 15,111 | 12,719 | 88 | 2,392 | 262 | 2,130 | 661 |
| East North Central | 10,774 | 83 | 43 | 37 | 10,690 | 10,251 | 8,696 | 59 | 1,555 | 169 | 1,386 | 431 |
| West North Central | 5,181 | 92 | 43 | 48 | 5,089 | 4,860 | 4,023 | 29 | 837 | 94 | 743 | 230 |
| South | 26,947 | 160 | 92 | 67 | 26,787 | 25,573 | 20,915 | 284 | 4,658 | 872 | 3,787 | 1,196 |
| South Atlantic | 14,630 | 81 | 52 | 28 | 14,549 | 13,921 | 11,407 | 156 | 2,514 | 580 | 1,934 | 620 |
| East South Central | 3,962 | 31 | 15 | 16 | 3,931 | 3,768 | 3,054 | 29 | 713 | 99 | 614 | 162 |
| West South Central | 8,355 | 48 | 25 | 22 | 8,307 | 7,883 | 6,452 | 99 | 1,431 | 193 | 1,238 | 414 |
| West Mountain | 16,848 | 227 | 174 | 52 | 16,621 | 15,518 | 12,633 | 209 | 2,884 | 336 | 2,548 | 1,089 |
| Pacific | 5,384 | 64 | 41 | 23 | 5,319 | 5,023 | 4,076 | 63 | 947 | 140 | 806 | 294 |
| White | 11,465 | 162 | 133 | 29 | 11,303 | 10,496 | 8,558 | 145 | 1,938 | 196 | 1,742 | 795 |
| Northeast | 21,441 | 206 | 132 | 63 | 21,235 | 19,992 | 17,282 | 112 | 2,710 | 318 | 2,392 | 1,237 |
| New England | 6,651 | 64 | 45 | 19 | 6,586 | 6,148 | 5,287 | 40 | 861 | 115 | 746 | 437 |
| Middle Atlantic | 14,801 | 142 | 87 | 45 | 14,659 | 13,852 | 12,002 | 72 | 1,850 | 203 | 1,647 | 802 |
| Midwest | 28,491 | 678 | 351 | 318 | 27,813 | 26,425 | 22,959 | 85 | 3,465 | 381 | 3,085 | 1,376 |

Table 8. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and area | Total | Agriculture and related industries | | | Nonagricultural industries | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Total(1) | Wage and salary | Self employed | Total(1) | Wage and salary workers | | | | | | Self employed |
| | | | | | | Total | Private | | Government | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Private households | Total | Federal | State and local | |
| - Continental United States | 18,955 | 305 | 174 | 126 | 18,650 | 17,775 | 15,550 | 56 | 2,225 | 244 | 1,981 | 865 |
| East North Central | 9,536 | 373 | 177 | 192 | 9,163 | 8,649 | 7,409 | 28 | 1,240 | 136 | 1,103 | 511 |
| West North Central | 42,672 | 606 | 380 | 222 | 42,066 | 39,408 | 33,642 | 247 | 5,765 | 1,199 | 4,567 | 2,638 |
| South | 21,960 | 298 | 211 | 86 | 21,662 | 20,402 | 17,348 | 133 | 3,053 | 769 | 2,284 | 1,251 |
| South Atlantic | 6,497 | 117 | 58 | 57 | 6,380 | 5,979 | 5,081 | 25 | 898 | 154 | 744 | 399 |
| East South Central | 14,217 | 191 | 111 | 79 | 14,026 | 13,028 | 11,214 | 89 | 1,814 | 275 | 1,539 | 988 |
| West South Central | 28,526 | 756 | 621 | 133 | 27,770 | 25,635 | 21,661 | 202 | 3,974 | 551 | 3,423 | 2,121 |
| Mountain | 10,112 | 230 | 166 | 63 | 9,882 | 9,268 | 7,770 | 66 | 1,497 | 270 | 1,227 | 610 |
| Pacific | 18,421 | 526 | 454 | 71 | 17,896 | 16,375 | 13,897 | 136 | 2,478 | 282 | 2,196 | 1,510 |
| Black or African American | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 3,220 | 3 | 3 | (2) | 3,217 | 3,107 | 2,573 | 25 | 534 | 77 | 457 | 111 |
| New England | 548 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 547 | 526 | 460 | 3 | 66 | 11 | 55 | 21 |
| Middle Atlantic | 2,669 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 2,667 | 2,578 | 2,110 | 21 | 467 | 66 | 402 | 89 |
| Midwest | 3,066 | 5 | 5 | (2) | 3,061 | 2,946 | 2,532 | 6 | 415 | 100 | 315 | 114 |
| East North Central | 2,395 | 4 | 4 | (2) | 2,392 | 2,292 | 1,968 | 4 | 324 | 73 | 251 | 100 |
| West North Central | 671 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 669 | 655 | 564 | 3 | 91 | 27 | 64 | 15 |
| South | 10,962 | 45 | 40 | 5 | 10,917 | 10,497 | 8,530 | 37 | 1,967 | 530 | 1,437 | 420 |
| South Atlantic | 6,741 | 31 | 29 | 1 | 6,710 | 6,456 | 5,256 | 27 | 1,200 | 368 | 832 | 254 |
| East South Central | 1,624 | 10 | 9 | 2 | 1,614 | 1,559 | 1,271 | 5 | 288 | 66 | 222 | 55 |
| West South Central | 2,595 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2,592 | 2,480 | 2,002 | 6 | 479 | 96 | 383 | 111 |

Table 8. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and area | Total | Agriculture and related industries | | | Nonagricultural industries | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Wage and salary | Self employed | Total | Wage and salary workers | | | | | | Self employed |
| | | | | | | Total | Private | | Government | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Private households | Total | Federal | State and local | |
| West | 1,796 | 9 | 8 | (2) | 1,787 | 1,691 | 1,365 | 4 | 327 | 70 | 257 | 95 |
| Mountain | 471 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 469 | 450 | 395 | (2) | 54 | 9 | 45 | 20 |
| Pacific | 1,324 | 7 | 6 | (2) | 1,317 | 1,241 | 969 | 4 | 272 | 60 | 212 | 76 |
| Asian | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,062 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 2,060 | 1,975 | 1,819 | 7 | 157 | 37 | 120 | 82 |
| New England | 389 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 389 | 371 | 347 | 2 | 24 | 3 | 21 | 15 |
| Middle Atlantic | 1,671 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 1,669 | 1,602 | 1,470 | 5 | 133 | 34 | 98 | 67 |
| Midwest | 1,187 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 1,187 | 1,145 | 1,037 | 1 | 108 | 16 | 93 | 41 |
| East North Central | 856 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 856 | 821 | 747 | 1 | 74 | 9 | 65 | 35 |
| West North Central | 331 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 330 | 324 | 290 | (2) | 34 | 6 | 28 | 6 |
| South | 2,246 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 2,237 | 2,121 | 1,924 | 4 | 197 | 57 | 140 | 113 |
| South Atlantic | 1,275 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 1,269 | 1,199 | 1,085 | 4 | 114 | 45 | 69 | 68 |
| East South Central | 147 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 146 | 140 | 127 | (2) | 13 | 1 | 12 | 6 |
| West South Central | 824 | 2 | 1 | (2) | 822 | 782 | 712 | (2) | 71 | 11 | 59 | 39 |
| West | 4,306 | 28 | 23 | 5 | 4,278 | 4,001 | 3,481 | 11 | 520 | 100 | 420 | 271 |
| Mountain | 449 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 447 | 428 | 381 | 1 | 47 | 10 | 37 | 19 |
| Pacific | 3,852 | 26 | 21 | 5 | 3,826 | 3,568 | 3,095 | 10 | 473 | 90 | 383 | 251 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 3,416 | 27 | 27 | (2) | 3,390 | 3,227 | 2,900 | 49 | 328 | 30 | 298 | 162 |
| New England | 745 | 6 | 6 | (2) | 739 | 709 | 653 | 11 | 57 | 7 | 50 | 30 |
| Middle Atlantic | 2,669 | 21 | 21 | (2) | 2,648 | 2,516 | 2,246 | 37 | 270 | 23 | 248 | 132 |
| Midwest | 2,516 | 51 | 47 | 4 | 2,465 | 2,365 | 2,197 | 12 | 168 | 28 | 141 | 99 |
| East North Central | 1,816 | 35 | 32 | 3 | 1,781 | 1,706 | 1,587 | 7 | 119 | 20 | 99 | 75 |

| Table 8. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|
| Population group and area | Total | Agriculture and related industries | | | Nonagricultural industries | | | | | | | |
| | | Total(1) | Wage and salary | Self employed | Total(1) | Wage and salary workers | | | | | | Self employed |
| | | | | | | Total | Private | | Government | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Private households | Total | Federal | State and local | |
| - West North Central | 700 | 16 | 16 | (2) | 684 | 659 | 610 | 5 | 49 | 8 | 41 | 25 |
| South | 10,361 | 113 | 102 | 11 | 10,249 | 9,498 | 8,583 | 143 | 915 | 204 | 711 | 747 |
| South Atlantic | 4,617 | 62 | 56 | 6 | 4,556 | 4,263 | 3,902 | 77 | 361 | 108 | 254 | 292 |
| East South Central | 377 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 368 | 336 | 319 | 4 | 18 | 7 | 10 | 32 |
| West South Central | 5,370 | 43 | 41 | 1 | 5,327 | 4,901 | 4,365 | 62 | 536 | 89 | 447 | 423 |
| West Mountain | 10,650 | 438 | 425 | 13 | 10,213 | 9,527 | 8,363 | 134 | 1,163 | 149 | 1,015 | 681 |
| Pacific | 2,858 | 78 | 75 | 2 | 2,781 | 2,623 | 2,283 | 31 | 340 | 62 | 279 | 156 |
| | 7,789 | 360 | 349 | 10 | 7,429 | 6,902 | 6,079 | 103 | 823 | 87 | 736 | 524 |

Footnotes

(1) Includes unpaid family workers.

(2) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

| Table 9. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| Population group and area | Total at work | Hours at work | | | | | | | | Average hours | |
| | | 1 to 14 hours | 15 to 29 hours | 30 to 34 hours | 35 hours or more | | | | | Total at work | People who usually work full time |
| | | | | | Total | 35 to 39 hours | 40 hours | 41 to 48 hours | 49 or more hours | | |
| - TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 26,382 | 1,281 | 3,076 | 1,766 | 20,259 | 1,987 | 11,906 | 2,184 | 4,181 | 38.5 | 42.4 |
| New England | 7,485 | 392 | 908 | 594 | 5,590 | 521 | 3,077 | 716 | 1,276 | 38.5 | 42.6 |
| Middle Atlantic | 18,902 | 890 | 2,169 | 1,173 | 14,670 | 1,466 | 8,828 | 1,469 | 2,907 | 38.5 | 42.3 |
| Midwest | 32,356 | 1,712 | 3,904 | 2,264 | 24,476 | 2,126 | 12,940 | 3,505 | 5,904 | 38.9 | 43.0 |

Table 9. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Population group and area | Total at work | Hours at work | | | | | | | | Average hours | |
|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | 1 to 14 hours | 15 to 29 hours | 30 to 34 hours | 35 hours or more | | | | | Total at work | People who usually work full time |
| | | | | | Total | 35 to 39 hours | 40 hours | 41 to 48 hours | 49 or more hours | | |
| East North Central | 21,889 | 1,124 | 2,680 | 1,498 | 16,587 | 1,451 | 8,847 | 2,328 | 3,962 | 38.8 | 43.0 |
| West North Central | 10,466 | 588 | 1,224 | 766 | 7,888 | 676 | 4,094 | 1,177 | 1,942 | 39.0 | 43.0 |
| South | 55,624 | 2,059 | 5,847 | 3,635 | 44,083 | 3,259 | 27,304 | 4,453 | 9,068 | 39.3 | 42.5 |
| South Atlantic | 29,676 | 1,106 | 3,135 | 1,925 | 23,510 | 1,786 | 14,757 | 2,334 | 4,634 | 39.1 | 42.3 |
| East South Central | 8,165 | 322 | 846 | 525 | 6,472 | 524 | 3,874 | 674 | 1,400 | 39.5 | 42.8 |
| West South Central | 17,783 | 630 | 1,866 | 1,185 | 14,101 | 949 | 8,673 | 1,445 | 3,034 | 39.6 | 42.7 |
| West | 35,624 | 1,626 | 4,164 | 2,598 | 27,237 | 1,959 | 17,002 | 2,883 | 5,393 | 38.5 | 42.2 |
| Mountain | 11,335 | 570 | 1,302 | 814 | 8,650 | 692 | 4,889 | 1,076 | 1,993 | 38.9 | 42.9 |
| Pacific | 24,290 | 1,056 | 2,862 | 1,784 | 18,588 | 1,267 | 12,111 | 1,808 | 3,402 | 38.3 | 41.9 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 13,808 | 501 | 1,129 | 707 | 11,470 | 754 | 6,505 | 1,306 | 2,906 | 40.8 | 43.5 |
| New England | 3,868 | 149 | 312 | 231 | 3,176 | 196 | 1,677 | 427 | 876 | 41.0 | 43.7 |
| Middle Atlantic | 9,941 | 352 | 818 | 476 | 8,296 | 557 | 4,827 | 880 | 2,031 | 40.7 | 43.4 |
| Midwest | 17,068 | 658 | 1,480 | 937 | 13,994 | 819 | 6,942 | 2,108 | 4,124 | 41.3 | 44.3 |
| East North Central | 11,566 | 425 | 1,019 | 611 | 9,510 | 555 | 4,776 | 1,411 | 2,768 | 41.3 | 44.2 |
| West North Central | 5,502 | 233 | 461 | 325 | 4,483 | 264 | 2,166 | 697 | 1,356 | 41.4 | 44.4 |
| South | 29,753 | 801 | 2,319 | 1,579 | 25,055 | 1,314 | 14,633 | 2,715 | 6,393 | 41.4 | 43.7 |
| South Atlantic | 15,627 | 414 | 1,250 | 798 | 13,165 | 711 | 7,828 | 1,420 | 3,206 | 41.2 | 43.4 |
| East South Central | 4,357 | 124 | 340 | 228 | 3,665 | 195 | 2,035 | 426 | 1,009 | 41.7 | 44.2 |
| West South Central | 9,770 | 264 | 728 | 554 | 8,225 | 408 | 4,770 | 869 | 2,178 | 41.7 | 43.9 |
| West | 19,478 | 639 | 1,623 | 1,187 | 16,029 | 842 | 9,673 | 1,795 | 3,719 | 40.5 | 43.1 |
| Mountain | 6,170 | 214 | 494 | 364 | 5,097 | 284 | 2,761 | 663 | 1,389 | 41.3 | 43.9 |
| Pacific | 13,309 | 425 | 1,129 | 823 | 10,932 | 558 | 6,910 | 1,132 | 2,332 | 40.2 | 42.7 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 12,575 | 780 | 1,947 | 1,059 | 8,789 | 1,234 | 5,401 | 879 | 1,275 | 36.1 | 41.0 |
| New England | 3,617 | 242 | 597 | 363 | 2,415 | 325 | 1,399 | 290 | 400 | 35.9 | 41.1 |
| Middle Atlantic | 8,960 | 538 | 1,351 | 696 | 6,375 | 908 | 4,001 | 589 | 876 | 36.2 | 40.9 |
| Midwest | 15,287 | 1,054 | 2,424 | 1,327 | 10,482 | 1,307 | 5,998 | 1,397 | 1,779 | 36.1 | 41.4 |
| East North Central | 10,323 | 699 | 1,661 | 886 | 7,077 | 896 | 4,070 | 917 | 1,194 | 36.1 | 41.4 |
| West North Central | 4,964 | 355 | 763 | 441 | 3,405 | 412 | 1,928 | 481 | 585 | 36.2 | 41.3 |

Table 9. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Population group and area | Total at work | Hours at work | | | | | | | | Average hours | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | 1 to 14 hours | 15 to 29 hours | 30 to 34 hours | 35 hours or more | | | | | Total at work | People who usually work full time |
| | | | | | Total | 35 to 39 hours | 40 hours | 41 to 48 hours | 49 or more hours | | |
| South | 25,870 | 1,257 | 3,528 | 2,056 | 19,029 | 1,945 | 12,671 | 1,738 | 2,675 | 37.0 | 41.0 |
| South Atlantic | 14,050 | 692 | 1,884 | 1,128 | 10,346 | 1,075 | 6,929 | 914 | 1,427 | 36.9 | 40.9 |
| East South Central | 3,808 | 198 | 506 | 297 | 2,806 | 328 | 1,840 | 248 | 391 | 36.9 | 41.0 |
| West South Central | 8,013 | 367 | 1,138 | 631 | 5,876 | 541 | 3,903 | 576 | 856 | 37.1 | 41.2 |
| West | 16,146 | 987 | 2,541 | 1,411 | 11,208 | 1,116 | 7,329 | 1,088 | 1,674 | 36.1 | 41.0 |
| Mountain | 5,165 | 355 | 808 | 450 | 3,552 | 408 | 2,128 | 413 | 604 | 36.1 | 41.4 |
| Pacific | 10,981 | 632 | 1,733 | 961 | 7,656 | 709 | 5,201 | 676 | 1,070 | 36.1 | 40.8 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 808 | 236 | 318 | 60 | 196 | 34 | 129 | 15 | 19 | 22.5 | 39.5 |
| New England | 228 | 68 | 87 | 18 | 55 | 10 | 35 | 5 | 5 | 22.3 | 38.8 |
| Middle Atlantic | 580 | 168 | 231 | 41 | 141 | 24 | 93 | 10 | 14 | 22.6 | 39.8 |
| Midwest | 1,331 | 341 | 565 | 109 | 316 | 62 | 185 | 33 | 36 | 23.0 | 39.2 |
| East North Central | 872 | 218 | 368 | 72 | 214 | 42 | 125 | 23 | 23 | 23.2 | 39.1 |
| West North Central | 459 | 123 | 196 | 37 | 102 | 20 | 59 | 10 | 13 | 22.6 | 39.5 |
| South | 1,728 | 297 | 723 | 177 | 532 | 105 | 339 | 38 | 51 | 25.7 | 39.2 |
| South Atlantic | 846 | 165 | 348 | 78 | 255 | 50 | 163 | 17 | 25 | 25.2 | 39.3 |
| East South Central | 286 | 50 | 128 | 27 | 80 | 16 | 51 | 6 | 7 | 24.9 | 38.5 |
| West South Central | 597 | 82 | 247 | 72 | 197 | 39 | 125 | 14 | 19 | 26.8 | 39.3 |
| West | 1,059 | 227 | 435 | 108 | 288 | 55 | 183 | 24 | 26 | 24.5 | 38.9 |
| Mountain | 425 | 87 | 168 | 40 | 129 | 26 | 76 | 12 | 15 | 25.4 | 39.4 |
| Pacific | 634 | 140 | 267 | 68 | 159 | 29 | 108 | 12 | 11 | 23.9 | 38.5 |
| White | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 20,678 | 1,082 | 2,449 | 1,427 | 15,720 | 1,491 | 8,878 | 1,844 | 3,508 | 38.6 | 42.6 |
| New England | 6,374 | 349 | 780 | 505 | 4,741 | 443 | 2,523 | 639 | 1,137 | 38.6 | 42.7 |
| Middle Atlantic | 14,312 | 734 | 1,670 | 924 | 10,984 | 1,049 | 6,356 | 1,207 | 2,373 | 38.6 | 42.5 |
| Midwest | 27,466 | 1,510 | 3,311 | 1,906 | 20,739 | 1,814 | 10,574 | 3,141 | 5,210 | 38.9 | 43.2 |
| East North Central | 18,268 | 977 | 2,238 | 1,239 | 13,814 | 1,224 | 7,068 | 2,075 | 3,446 | 38.9 | 43.2 |
| West North Central | 9,198 | 533 | 1,073 | 667 | 6,925 | 590 | 3,505 | 1,066 | 1,764 | 39.0 | 43.2 |
| South | 41,228 | 1,605 | 4,331 | 2,672 | 32,619 | 2,331 | 19,546 | 3,538 | 7,205 | 39.5 | 42.7 |
| South Atlantic | 21,227 | 834 | 2,258 | 1,366 | 16,770 | 1,215 | 10,135 | 1,817 | 3,603 | 39.3 | 42.6 |

Table 9. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Population group and area | Total at work | Hours at work | | | | | | | | Average hours | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | 1 to 14 hours | 15 to 29 hours | 30 to 34 hours | 35 hours or more | | | | | Total at work | People who usually work full time |
| | | | | | Total | 35 to 39 hours | 40 hours | 41 to 48 hours | 49 or more hours | | |
| East South Central | 6,277 | 271 | 650 | 400 | 4,956 | 395 | 2,852 | 557 | 1,152 | 39.6 | 43.1 |
| West South Central | 13,725 | 500 | 1,423 | 906 | 10,895 | 721 | 6,559 | 1,164 | 2,450 | 39.7 | 42.9 |
| West | 27,528 | 1,330 | 3,266 | 2,032 | 20,900 | 1,554 | 12,563 | 2,354 | 4,429 | 38.6 | 42.4 |
| Mountain | 9,764 | 512 | 1,131 | 697 | 7,425 | 580 | 4,109 | 945 | 1,790 | 39.0 | 43.0 |
| Pacific | 17,771 | 819 | 2,136 | 1,335 | 13,481 | 975 | 8,455 | 1,410 | 2,641 | 38.3 | 42.1 |
| Black or African American | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 3,118 | 100 | 375 | 184 | 2,458 | 315 | 1,622 | 168 | 354 | 38.3 | 41.6 |
| New England | 528 | 17 | 65 | 40 | 406 | 45 | 266 | 34 | 61 | 38.2 | 41.8 |
| Middle Atlantic | 2,587 | 84 | 310 | 144 | 2,049 | 269 | 1,354 | 134 | 292 | 38.4 | 41.6 |
| Midwest | 2,952 | 106 | 355 | 222 | 2,269 | 189 | 1,482 | 209 | 388 | 38.4 | 41.9 |
| East North Central | 2,304 | 82 | 280 | 171 | 1,771 | 144 | 1,171 | 152 | 304 | 38.4 | 41.9 |
| West North Central | 648 | 24 | 75 | 51 | 498 | 45 | 312 | 56 | 85 | 38.5 | 41.9 |
| South | 10,607 | 318 | 1,092 | 721 | 8,477 | 695 | 5,845 | 640 | 1,297 | 38.9 | 41.7 |
| South Atlantic | 6,525 | 202 | 668 | 444 | 5,212 | 454 | 3,608 | 381 | 769 | 38.7 | 41.6 |
| East South Central | 1,578 | 41 | 155 | 101 | 1,282 | 106 | 887 | 97 | 192 | 39.2 | 41.9 |
| West South Central | 2,503 | 76 | 269 | 176 | 1,982 | 135 | 1,349 | 162 | 336 | 39.0 | 41.9 |
| West | 1,734 | 54 | 177 | 128 | 1,375 | 97 | 924 | 128 | 226 | 39.0 | 42.0 |
| Mountain | 457 | 12 | 42 | 36 | 367 | 38 | 235 | 41 | 53 | 39.0 | 41.5 |
| Pacific | 1,276 | 42 | 135 | 93 | 1,007 | 59 | 688 | 87 | 172 | 39.0 | 42.2 |
| Asian | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,001 | 64 | 168 | 114 | 1,655 | 129 | 1,162 | 121 | 244 | 39.0 | 41.7 |
| New England | 377 | 16 | 32 | 32 | 296 | 18 | 202 | 27 | 48 | 38.6 | 42.0 |
| Middle Atlantic | 1,623 | 48 | 135 | 82 | 1,358 | 111 | 959 | 94 | 195 | 39.1 | 41.6 |
| Midwest | 1,150 | 48 | 124 | 55 | 923 | 64 | 596 | 76 | 187 | 39.2 | 42.6 |
| East North Central | 830 | 34 | 89 | 36 | 671 | 43 | 441 | 49 | 137 | 39.3 | 42.7 |
| West North Central | 320 | 15 | 35 | 19 | 252 | 21 | 155 | 27 | 49 | 39.0 | 42.4 |
| South | 2,172 | 68 | 200 | 127 | 1,777 | 103 | 1,222 | 139 | 313 | 39.5 | 42.2 |
| South Atlantic | 1,234 | 39 | 113 | 68 | 1,014 | 66 | 698 | 77 | 172 | 39.4 | 42.0 |
| East South Central | 144 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 120 | 8 | 73 | 10 | 30 | 40.8 | 43.7 |

Table 9. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Population group and area | Total at work | Hours at work | | | | | | | | Average hours | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | 1 to 14 hours | 15 to 29 hours | 30 to 34 hours | 35 hours or more | | | | | Total at work | People who usually work full time |
| | | | | | Total | 35 to 39 hours | 40 hours | 41 to 48 hours | 49 or more hours | | |
| West South Central | 795 | 24 | 77 | 50 | 643 | 30 | 451 | 52 | 111 | 39.5 | 42.4 |
| West | 4,160 | 140 | 423 | 264 | 3,333 | 162 | 2,461 | 247 | 463 | 38.5 | 41.5 |
| Mountain | 431 | 17 | 45 | 34 | 336 | 24 | 214 | 35 | 64 | 39.1 | 42.5 |
| Pacific | 3,723 | 123 | 377 | 230 | 2,992 | 139 | 2,244 | 212 | 398 | 38.4 | 41.3 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 3,329 | 119 | 438 | 223 | 2,549 | 278 | 1,757 | 185 | 328 | 37.6 | 41.2 |
| New England | 724 | 33 | 121 | 70 | 499 | 53 | 330 | 43 | 74 | 36.5 | 41.0 |
| Middle Atlantic | 2,603 | 86 | 317 | 153 | 2,048 | 225 | 1,426 | 142 | 254 | 37.9 | 41.2 |
| Midwest | 2,435 | 84 | 289 | 187 | 1,875 | 197 | 1,102 | 238 | 338 | 38.6 | 42.1 |
| East North Central | 1,762 | 55 | 207 | 129 | 1,371 | 137 | 833 | 167 | 234 | 38.6 | 42.1 |
| West North Central | 672 | 29 | 82 | 58 | 504 | 60 | 269 | 71 | 104 | 38.6 | 42.1 |
| South | 10,065 | 268 | 1,098 | 667 | 8,032 | 602 | 5,428 | 701 | 1,301 | 38.9 | 41.7 |
| South Atlantic | 4,503 | 103 | 480 | 269 | 3,651 | 283 | 2,550 | 290 | 528 | 38.9 | 41.5 |
| East South Central | 367 | 12 | 38 | 22 | 295 | 24 | 182 | 27 | 61 | 39.5 | 42.6 |
| West South Central | 5,198 | 153 | 581 | 376 | 4,088 | 294 | 2,697 | 385 | 712 | 38.9 | 41.8 |
| West | 10,344 | 361 | 1,270 | 823 | 7,890 | 624 | 5,458 | 717 | 1,091 | 37.8 | 41.2 |
| Mountain | 2,772 | 99 | 328 | 218 | 2,127 | 192 | 1,358 | 225 | 352 | 38.3 | 41.7 |
| Pacific | 7,569 | 262 | 942 | 605 | 5,761 | 432 | 4,098 | 492 | 739 | 37.6 | 41.0 |

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

| Table 10. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time reason for working less than 35 hours, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|
| Population group and area | Usually work full time | | | | | | Usually work part time | | | | | | |
| | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Vacation or personal day | Holiday, legal or religious | Weather-related curtailment | Other reasons(1) | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Could find only part-time work | Child-care problems | Other family or personal obligations | Some other reason | Unemployed |
| - TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 1,589 | 170 | 631 | 140 | 111 | 537 | 4,534 | 317 | 324 | 230 | 782 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| New England | 529 | 61 | 192 | 53 | 58 | 166 | 1,366 | 93 | 85 | 73 | 240 | 270 | 270 |
| Middle Atlantic | 1,061 | 109 | 439 | 88 | 54 | 371 | 3,170 | 223 | 239 | 158 | 542 | 792 | 792 |
| Midwest | 2,074 | 248 | 897 | 72 | 88 | 769 | 5,806 | 300 | 335 | 191 | 1,164 | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| East North Central | 1,328 | 170 | 564 | 47 | 50 | 496 | 3,974 | 228 | 250 | 138 | 821 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| West North Central | 746 | 78 | 333 | 24 | 38 | 272 | 1,832 | 73 | 85 | 53 | 344 | 519 | 519 |
| South | 3,387 | 428 | 1,156 | 176 | 383 | 1,245 | 8,153 | 669 | 545 | 344 | 1,307 | 1,900 | 1,900 |
| South Atlantic | 1,833 | 215 | 610 | 115 | 257 | 637 | 4,333 | 368 | 303 | 183 | 690 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| East South Central | 461 | 55 | 155 | 15 | 49 | 186 | 1,232 | 84 | 77 | 49 | 173 | 319 | 319 |
| West South Central | 1,094 | 159 | 391 | 46 | 76 | 422 | 2,587 | 217 | 165 | 112 | 444 | 652 | 652 |
| West | 2,281 | 303 | 901 | 117 | 64 | 896 | 6,106 | 558 | 389 | 262 | 1,114 | 1,400 | 1,400 |
| Mountain | 736 | 102 | 305 | 28 | 18 | 283 | 1,950 | 147 | 101 | 80 | 393 | 470 | 470 |
| Pacific | 1,546 | 200 | 597 | 89 | 47 | 613 | 4,157 | 411 | 288 | 182 | 721 | 970 | 970 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 780 | 96 | 318 | 60 | 63 | 243 | 1,557 | 152 | 128 | 13 | 96 | 450 | 450 |
| New England | 261 | 33 | 99 | 24 | 32 | 74 | 431 | 41 | 32 | 5 | 28 | 100 | 100 |
| Middle Atlantic | 519 | 63 | 219 | 36 | 31 | 170 | 1,127 | 110 | 96 | 8 | 68 | 350 | 350 |
| Midwest | 1,046 | 146 | 464 | 29 | 62 | 346 | 2,028 | 151 | 144 | 17 | 132 | 680 | 680 |
| East North Central | 674 | 102 | 295 | 19 | 33 | 225 | 1,381 | 114 | 111 | 13 | 99 | 440 | 440 |
| West North Central | 372 | 44 | 169 | 10 | 28 | 121 | 647 | 37 | 33 | 5 | 33 | 240 | 240 |
| South | 1,739 | 256 | 583 | 81 | 239 | 579 | 2,960 | 323 | 216 | 24 | 173 | 840 | 840 |
| South Atlantic | 910 | 123 | 303 | 54 | 138 | 293 | 1,552 | 173 | 113 | 12 | 92 | 420 | 420 |

| Table 10. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Population group and area | Usually work full time | | | | | | Usually work part time | | | | | |
| | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Vacation or personal day | Holiday, legal or religious | Weather-related curtailment | Other reasons(1) | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Could find only part-time work | Child-care problems | Other family or personal obligations | Some other reason |
| East South Central | 233 | 27 | 78 | 7 | 32 | 90 | 458 | 42 | 35 | 3 | 23 | 129 |
| West South Central | 595 | 106 | 203 | 21 | 70 | 196 | 950 | 108 | 68 | 10 | 58 | 287 |
| West | 1,196 | 180 | 469 | 51 | 54 | 441 | 2,253 | 274 | 172 | 28 | 182 | 628 |
| Mountain Pacific | 396 | 61 | 167 | 14 | 17 | 138 | 676 | 71 | 43 | 5 | 50 | 207 |
| Pacific | 801 | 120 | 302 | 38 | 37 | 304 | 1,576 | 203 | 130 | 23 | 132 | 429 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 809 | 74 | 312 | 80 | 49 | 294 | 2,977 | 165 | 196 | 217 | 685 | 603 |
| New England | 268 | 28 | 92 | 29 | 27 | 92 | 935 | 52 | 53 | 68 | 212 | 169 |
| Middle Atlantic | 542 | 47 | 220 | 51 | 22 | 202 | 2,044 | 113 | 144 | 150 | 474 | 433 |
| Midwest | 1,027 | 102 | 433 | 43 | 26 | 423 | 3,778 | 150 | 191 | 173 | 1,032 | 897 |
| East North Central | 654 | 68 | 269 | 28 | 16 | 272 | 2,593 | 114 | 139 | 125 | 721 | 618 |
| West North Central | 374 | 34 | 164 | 15 | 10 | 151 | 1,185 | 36 | 53 | 48 | 311 | 279 |
| South | 1,649 | 172 | 573 | 94 | 143 | 666 | 5,193 | 346 | 329 | 320 | 1,134 | 1,111 |
| South Atlantic | 923 | 92 | 307 | 61 | 119 | 344 | 2,781 | 195 | 190 | 171 | 598 | 580 |
| East South Central | 227 | 27 | 78 | 9 | 17 | 96 | 774 | 42 | 42 | 47 | 150 | 190 |
| West South Central | 499 | 53 | 189 | 25 | 7 | 226 | 1,637 | 109 | 97 | 102 | 386 | 364 |
| West | 1,085 | 122 | 432 | 66 | 10 | 454 | 3,854 | 284 | 217 | 234 | 932 | 822 |
| Mountain Pacific | 340 | 42 | 137 | 15 | 1 | 145 | 1,274 | 75 | 59 | 75 | 343 | 270 |
| Pacific | 745 | 81 | 294 | 52 | 9 | 309 | 2,580 | 209 | 158 | 159 | 589 | 553 |
| White | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 1,301 | 133 | 525 | 114 | 99 | 430 | 3,657 | 225 | 220 | 170 | 670 | 814 |
| New England | 459 | 50 | 167 | 48 | 53 | 141 | 1,175 | 74 | 66 | 59 | 208 | 227 |
| Middle Atlantic | 843 | 83 | 358 | 66 | 46 | 290 | 2,485 | 151 | 154 | 111 | 462 | 587 |
| Midwest | 1,759 | 206 | 775 | 57 | 82 | 640 | 4,968 | 234 | 257 | 163 | 1,035 | 1,331 |

| Table 10. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time reason for working less than 35 hours, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Population group and area | Usually work full time | | | | | | Usually work part time | | | | | |
| | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Vacation or personal day | Holiday, legal or religious | Weather-related curtailment | Other reasons(1) | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Could find only part-time work | Child-care problems | Other family or personal obligations | Some other reason |
| East North Central | 1,104 | 139 | 475 | 36 | 46 | 408 | 3,351 | 174 | 189 | 114 | 723 | 890 |
| West North Central | 655 | 67 | 300 | 21 | 36 | 232 | 1,618 | 60 | 68 | 49 | 311 | 433 |
| South | 2,528 | 307 | 878 | 122 | 296 | 925 | 6,080 | 455 | 331 | 242 | 1,064 | 1,400 |
| South Atlantic | 1,320 | 146 | 451 | 78 | 188 | 456 | 3,137 | 239 | 167 | 120 | 550 | 699 |
| East South Central | 359 | 37 | 127 | 9 | 39 | 146 | 962 | 60 | 50 | 39 | 147 | 240 |
| West South Central | 849 | 123 | 300 | 34 | 69 | 323 | 1,981 | 156 | 114 | 83 | 367 | 470 |
| West | 1,782 | 246 | 702 | 81 | 55 | 698 | 4,846 | 432 | 294 | 198 | 916 | 1,111 |
| Mountain | 631 | 90 | 261 | 24 | 17 | 239 | 1,708 | 125 | 83 | 65 | 356 | 411 |
| Pacific | 1,151 | 156 | 441 | 57 | 38 | 459 | 3,139 | 306 | 211 | 133 | 561 | 699 |
| Black or African American | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 154 | 19 | 52 | 13 | 6 | 64 | 506 | 61 | 77 | 27 | 49 | 133 |
| New England | 28 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 94 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 16 | 18 |
| Middle Atlantic | 126 | 15 | 44 | 12 | 3 | 52 | 412 | 52 | 65 | 22 | 33 | 118 |
| Midwest | 190 | 27 | 68 | 9 | 3 | 84 | 493 | 44 | 57 | 21 | 68 | 115 |
| East North Central | 146 | 21 | 52 | 7 | 2 | 64 | 387 | 37 | 49 | 18 | 50 | 77 |
| West North Central | 44 | 6 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 19 | 107 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 18 | 38 |
| South | 634 | 93 | 201 | 42 | 64 | 234 | 1,497 | 171 | 174 | 74 | 151 | 380 |
| South Atlantic | 394 | 57 | 118 | 28 | 53 | 139 | 919 | 108 | 113 | 49 | 88 | 230 |
| East South Central | 84 | 16 | 22 | 5 | 7 | 34 | 212 | 22 | 23 | 9 | 18 | 53 |
| West South Central | 156 | 21 | 61 | 9 | 4 | 61 | 366 | 42 | 38 | 16 | 45 | 95 |
| West | 100 | 9 | 33 | 4 | 1 | 53 | 259 | 31 | 30 | 12 | 29 | 63 |

| Table 10. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time reason for working less than 35 hours, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Population group and area | Usually work full time | | | | | | Usually work part time | | | | | |
| | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Vacation or personal day | Holiday, legal or religious | Weather-related curtailment | Other reasons(1) | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Could find only part-time work | Child-care problems | Other family or personal obligations | Some other reason |
| Mountain | 28 | 3 | 11 | 1 | (3) | 13 | 61 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 14 |
| Continued Pacific | 72 | 7 | 23 | 3 | 1 | 39 | 198 | 24 | 23 | 8 | 21 | 49 |
| Asian | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 89 | 9 | 40 | 9 | 3 | 29 | 257 | 19 | 19 | 25 | 45 | 79 |
| New England | 23 | 2 | 10 | 2 | (3) | 8 | 59 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 15 |
| Middle Atlantic | 66 | 7 | 30 | 7 | 2 | 21 | 198 | 15 | 15 | 20 | 32 | 64 |
| Midwest | 59 | 5 | 33 | 3 | 1 | 17 | 168 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 36 | 65 |
| East North Central | 38 | 4 | 21 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 120 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 28 | 47 |
| West North Central | 21 | 1 | 11 | (3) | (3) | 8 | 48 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 18 |
| South | 119 | 14 | 53 | 9 | 5 | 39 | 276 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 56 | 76 |
| South Atlantic | 74 | 8 | 32 | 7 | 5 | 23 | 146 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 33 | 36 |
| East South Central | 5 | 1 | 2 | (3) | (3) | 2 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
| West South Central | 40 | 5 | 19 | 2 | (3) | 14 | 111 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 19 | 34 |
| West | 232 | 26 | 106 | 21 | 3 | 76 | 595 | 54 | 30 | 31 | 112 | 150 |
| Mountain | 29 | 4 | 13 | 2 | (3) | 10 | 67 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 16 |
| Pacific | 203 | 22 | 93 | 19 | 3 | 65 | 528 | 48 | 25 | 27 | 100 | 134 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 187 | 38 | 44 | 17 | 17 | 71 | 593 | 78 | 59 | 48 | 85 | 153 |
| New England | 57 | 14 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 20 | 167 | 24 | 15 | 18 | 23 | 36 |
| Middle Atlantic | 130 | 25 | 32 | 13 | 10 | 50 | 426 | 54 | 44 | 29 | 62 | 116 |
| Midwest | 144 | 29 | 41 | 9 | 13 | 52 | 415 | 43 | 31 | 27 | 71 | 144 |
| East North Central | 90 | 19 | 28 | 6 | 7 | 30 | 301 | 33 | 20 | 22 | 54 | 99 |

| Table 10. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time reason for working less than 35 hours, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|---------------|
| Population group and area | Usually work full time | | | | | | Usually work part time | | | | | |
| | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Vacation or personal day | Holiday, legal or religious | Weather-related curtailment | Other reasons(1) | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Could find only part-time work | Child-care problems | Other family or personal obligations | sc tra |
| West North Central | 54 | 10 | 13 | 3 | 6 | 22 | 115 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 17 | 45 |
| South | 607 | 130 | 151 | 21 | 90 | 214 | 1,426 | 191 | 116 | 92 | 237 | 383 |
| South Atlantic | 235 | 53 | 55 | 10 | 36 | 81 | 616 | 97 | 52 | 41 | 96 | 163 |
| East South Central | 20 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 52 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 14 |
| West South Central | 352 | 74 | 92 | 11 | 50 | 125 | 758 | 86 | 60 | 48 | 132 | 210 |
| West Mountain | 664 | 133 | 200 | 28 | 43 | 261 | 1,789 | 234 | 154 | 94 | 280 | 534 |
| Pacific | 187 | 38 | 59 | 6 | 12 | 73 | 458 | 56 | 33 | 21 | 83 | 129 |
| | 477 | 95 | 141 | 22 | 31 | 188 | 1,331 | 178 | 122 | 73 | 197 | 403 |

Footnotes

(1) Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, childcare problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

(2) Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek less than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

(3) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

| Table 11. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--|
| Population group and area | Total | Vacation | Childcare problems(1) | Own illness | Other reasons(2) | |
| - TOTAL | | | | | | |
| Continued Northeast | 946 | 506 | 104 | 172 | 164 | |
| New England | 315 | 178 | 30 | 55 | 52 | |
| Middle Atlantic | 631 | 328 | 74 | 117 | 112 | |
| Midwest | 1,204 | 601 | 145 | 229 | 229 | |
| East North Central | 821 | 416 | 96 | 155 | 154 | |

Table 11. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and area | Total | Vacation | Childcare problems(1) | Own illness | Other reasons(2) |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| West North Central | 383 | 185 | 49 | 74 | 75 |
| Continued South | 1,929 | 955 | 214 | 345 | 415 |
| South Atlantic | 1,015 | 485 | 110 | 189 | 231 |
| East South Central | 274 | 133 | 28 | 56 | 57 |
| West South Central | 640 | 337 | 76 | 100 | 127 |
| West | 1,274 | 655 | 168 | 232 | 219 |
| Mountain | 398 | 212 | 42 | 65 | 79 |
| Pacific | 875 | 443 | 126 | 167 | 140 |
| Men | | | | | |
| Northeast | 408 | 219 | 18 | 85 | 86 |
| New England | 143 | 80 | 7 | 27 | 28 |
| Middle Atlantic | 265 | 139 | 11 | 58 | 57 |
| Midwest | 536 | 278 | 23 | 109 | 127 |
| East North Central | 371 | 195 | 15 | 72 | 89 |
| West North Central | 165 | 82 | 9 | 36 | 38 |
| South | 852 | 417 | 54 | 171 | 211 |
| South Atlantic | 435 | 212 | 26 | 91 | 106 |
| East South Central | 119 | 57 | 9 | 26 | 28 |
| West South Central | 298 | 148 | 19 | 54 | 77 |
| West | 572 | 305 | 37 | 110 | 120 |
| Mountain | 180 | 95 | 10 | 32 | 43 |
| Pacific | 392 | 210 | 26 | 79 | 77 |
| Women | | | | | |
| Northeast | 538 | 286 | 87 | 86 | 79 |
| New England | 173 | 98 | 23 | 28 | 24 |
| Middle Atlantic | 366 | 189 | 63 | 59 | 55 |
| Midwest | 668 | 323 | 122 | 121 | 102 |
| East North Central | 450 | 220 | 82 | 83 | 66 |
| West North Central | 218 | 103 | 40 | 38 | 37 |
| South | 1,077 | 537 | 160 | 175 | 204 |
| South Atlantic | 580 | 273 | 84 | 98 | 126 |
| East South Central | 155 | 76 | 20 | 31 | 29 |
| West South Central | 342 | 189 | 57 | 46 | 50 |
| West | 702 | 350 | 131 | 122 | 99 |
| Mountain | 218 | 117 | 31 | 34 | 36 |
| Pacific | 484 | 233 | 100 | 88 | 63 |
| White | | | | | |
| Northeast | 764 | 411 | 76 | 136 | 140 |
| New England | 276 | 155 | 23 | 50 | 48 |
| Middle Atlantic | 489 | 257 | 54 | 86 | 92 |
| Midwest | 1,025 | 521 | 117 | 189 | 199 |
| East North Central | 687 | 355 | 77 | 123 | 131 |
| West North Central | 338 | 166 | 40 | 65 | 67 |

Table 11. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and area | Total | Vacation | Childcare problems(1) | Own illness | Other reasons(2) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| South | 1,445 | 739 | 155 | 246 | 305 |
| Continued South Atlantic | 733 | 363 | 79 | 131 | 160 |
| East South Central | 220 | 110 | 21 | 42 | 47 |
| West South Central | 492 | 266 | 55 | 72 | 99 |
| West | 998 | 514 | 124 | 182 | 178 |
| Mountain | 348 | 188 | 37 | 55 | 68 |
| Pacific | 650 | 326 | 87 | 127 | 110 |
| Black or African American | | | | | |
| Northeast | 102 | 48 | 16 | 23 | 15 |
| New England | 20 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Middle Atlantic | 82 | 38 | 11 | 19 | 14 |
| Midwest | 114 | 49 | 18 | 29 | 19 |
| East North Central | 91 | 40 | 12 | 24 | 14 |
| West North Central | 23 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| South | 355 | 144 | 42 | 83 | 86 |
| South Atlantic | 216 | 85 | 25 | 51 | 56 |
| East South Central | 46 | 20 | 6 | 11 | 10 |
| West South Central | 93 | 39 | 12 | 22 | 20 |
| West | 62 | 29 | 8 | 15 | 11 |
| Mountain | 15 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 4 |
| Pacific | 47 | 23 | 7 | 11 | 7 |
| Asian | | | | | |
| Northeast | 60 | 36 | 10 | 9 | 5 |
| New England | 13 | 9 | 3 | (3) | 1 |
| Middle Atlantic | 48 | 27 | 7 | 9 | 4 |
| Midwest | 37 | 20 | 7 | 3 | 7 |
| East North Central | 26 | 14 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| West North Central | 11 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| South | 73 | 48 | 10 | 7 | 9 |
| South Atlantic | 41 | 27 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| East South Central | 3 | 2 | (3) | 1 | (3) |
| West South Central | 29 | 19 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| West | 146 | 85 | 25 | 20 | 17 |
| Mountain | 17 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| Pacific | 129 | 75 | 23 | 18 | 13 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | |
| Northeast | 87 | 44 | 14 | 16 | 13 |
| New England | 21 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| Middle Atlantic | 66 | 34 | 11 | 14 | 8 |
| Midwest | 81 | 36 | 10 | 15 | 21 |
| East North Central | 54 | 22 | 7 | 9 | 15 |
| West North Central | 27 | 13 | 3 | 6 | 5 |
| South | 296 | 153 | 31 | 48 | 64 |

| Table 11. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued | | | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Population group and area | Total | Vacation | Childcare problems(1) | Own illness | Other reasons(2) |
| - South Atlantic | 115 | 56 | 13 | 24 | 22 |
| Continued East South Central | 10 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| West South Central | 172 | 95 | 17 | 22 | 38 |
| West | 307 | 144 | 45 | 67 | 51 |
| Mountain | 86 | 40 | 12 | 17 | 16 |
| Pacific | 221 | 104 | 33 | 49 | 34 |

Footnotes

(1) Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

(2) Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

(3) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

| Table 12. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Population group and area | Total unemployed | Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs | | Job leavers | Reentrants | New entrants |
| | | Total | On temporary layoff | | | |
| - TOTAL | | | | | | |
| Continued Northeast | 1,143 | 587 | 174 | 115 | 340 | 101 |
| New England | 286 | 150 | 46 | 28 | 80 | 28 |
| Middle Atlantic | 857 | 436 | 128 | 88 | 260 | 73 |
| Midwest | 1,284 | 625 | 221 | 171 | 371 | 116 |
| East North Central | 950 | 458 | 152 | 122 | 280 | 91 |
| West North Central | 334 | 168 | 69 | 49 | 91 | 25 |
| South | 2,284 | 1,006 | 234 | 304 | 749 | 225 |
| South Atlantic | 1,179 | 508 | 118 | 165 | 381 | 125 |
| East South Central | 353 | 149 | 40 | 45 | 125 | 35 |
| West South Central | 751 | 350 | 77 | 94 | 242 | 65 |
| West | 1,587 | 764 | 221 | 202 | 463 | 159 |
| Mountain | 484 | 204 | 56 | 78 | 156 | 46 |
| Pacific | 1,103 | 559 | 165 | 124 | 307 | 113 |
| Men | | | | | | |

Table 12. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and area | Total unemployed | Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs | | Job leavers | Reentrants | New entrants |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|--|---------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| | | Total | On temporary layoff | | | |
| Northeast | 631 | 353 | 108 | 60 | 173 | 45 |
| New England | 163 | 92 | 29 | 16 | 41 | 13 |
| Middle Atlantic | 468 | 261 | 78 | 44 | 132 | 31 |
| Midwest | 734 | 390 | 140 | 89 | 191 | 64 |
| East North Central | 538 | 286 | 99 | 63 | 142 | 48 |
| West North Central | 196 | 105 | 41 | 26 | 49 | 16 |
| South | 1,165 | 578 | 130 | 151 | 313 | 123 |
| South Atlantic | 593 | 287 | 59 | 83 | 155 | 67 |
| East South Central | 179 | 85 | 24 | 22 | 53 | 19 |
| West South Central | 394 | 206 | 47 | 46 | 104 | 37 |
| West | 859 | 446 | 120 | 111 | 217 | 84 |
| Mountain | 275 | 121 | 32 | 46 | 81 | 27 |
| Pacific | 583 | 325 | 88 | 65 | 137 | 57 |
| Women | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 512 | 234 | 66 | 55 | 167 | 56 |
| New England | 123 | 58 | 17 | 11 | 39 | 15 |
| Middle Atlantic | 389 | 175 | 49 | 44 | 128 | 42 |
| Midwest | 549 | 235 | 81 | 82 | 181 | 52 |
| East North Central | 412 | 172 | 53 | 59 | 138 | 43 |
| West North Central | 137 | 63 | 28 | 23 | 43 | 9 |
| South | 1,118 | 428 | 105 | 152 | 436 | 102 |
| South Atlantic | 587 | 221 | 59 | 82 | 226 | 58 |
| East South Central | 174 | 64 | 16 | 23 | 72 | 16 |
| West South Central | 357 | 144 | 30 | 48 | 138 | 29 |
| West | 728 | 318 | 100 | 90 | 245 | 74 |
| Mountain | 208 | 83 | 24 | 32 | 75 | 18 |
| Pacific | 520 | 234 | 77 | 59 | 171 | 56 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 114 | 20 | 9 | 6 | 44 | 44 |
| New England | 38 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 16 | 15 |
| Middle Atlantic | 76 | 14 | 6 | 4 | 28 | 29 |
| Midwest | 168 | 32 | 16 | 12 | 52 | 72 |
| East North Central | 131 | 28 | 13 | 8 | 38 | 57 |
| West North Central | 37 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 14 | 15 |
| South | 282 | 37 | 13 | 24 | 94 | 128 |
| South Atlantic | 148 | 20 | 7 | 10 | 50 | 69 |
| East South Central | 45 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 17 | 20 |
| West South Central | 89 | 13 | 5 | 10 | 27 | 39 |

Table 12. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and area | Total unemployed | Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs | | Job leavers | Reentrants | New entrants |
|----------------------------------|------------------|--|---------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| | | Total | On temporary layoff | | | |
| West | 194 | 23 | 10 | 10 | 66 | 95 |
| Mountain | 73 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 28 | 34 |
| Pacific | 121 | 16 | 7 | 6 | 37 | 62 |
| White | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 807 | 426 | 143 | 90 | 231 | 61 |
| New England | 220 | 119 | 39 | 21 | 61 | 20 |
| Middle Atlantic | 587 | 307 | 104 | 69 | 170 | 41 |
| Midwest | 951 | 470 | 189 | 135 | 271 | 74 |
| East North Central | 700 | 335 | 128 | 99 | 206 | 60 |
| West North Central | 251 | 135 | 61 | 37 | 65 | 14 |
| South | 1,398 | 632 | 166 | 188 | 452 | 126 |
| South Atlantic | 666 | 298 | 77 | 94 | 212 | 61 |
| East South Central | 224 | 94 | 28 | 32 | 78 | 20 |
| West South Central | 508 | 240 | 61 | 62 | 162 | 45 |
| West | 1,185 | 594 | 182 | 145 | 344 | 102 |
| Mountain | 389 | 173 | 48 | 60 | 121 | 35 |
| Pacific | 796 | 421 | 134 | 85 | 222 | 67 |
| Black or African American | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 241 | 116 | 18 | 15 | 81 | 30 |
| New England | 39 | 19 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 4 |
| Middle Atlantic | 202 | 96 | 15 | 12 | 69 | 26 |
| Midwest | 234 | 113 | 22 | 21 | 72 | 28 |
| East North Central | 185 | 94 | 17 | 14 | 56 | 21 |
| West North Central | 49 | 19 | 5 | 7 | 16 | 7 |
| South | 720 | 326 | 59 | 90 | 232 | 73 |
| South Atlantic | 432 | 185 | 36 | 58 | 141 | 48 |
| East South Central | 114 | 52 | 11 | 11 | 40 | 12 |
| West South Central | 174 | 89 | 12 | 21 | 51 | 13 |
| West | 124 | 54 | 10 | 17 | 37 | 16 |
| Mountain | 36 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 11 | 5 |
| Pacific | 88 | 43 | 8 | 9 | 26 | 11 |
| Asian | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 68 | 34 | 7 | 7 | 21 | 6 |
| New England | 17 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 |
| Middle Atlantic | 51 | 26 | 5 | 5 | 16 | 4 |
| Midwest | 37 | 13 | 3 | 6 | 12 | 6 |
| East North Central | 26 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 5 |
| West North Central | 11 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 |

Table 12. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and area | Total unemployed | Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs | | Job leavers | Reentrants | New entrants |
|------------------------------|------------------|--|---------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| | | Total | On temporary layoff | | | |
| - South | 66 | 13 | 3 | 11 | 26 | 16 |
| Continued South Atlantic | 37 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 13 | 11 |
| East South Central | 6 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 3 | 2 |
| West South Central | 23 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 11 | 4 |
| West | 133 | 56 | 10 | 22 | 34 | 20 |
| Mountain | 12 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| Pacific | 120 | 52 | 9 | 19 | 30 | 19 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 187 | 92 | 28 | 21 | 49 | 27 |
| New England | 49 | 24 | 8 | 5 | 12 | 8 |
| Middle Atlantic | 138 | 67 | 19 | 16 | 36 | 19 |
| Midwest | 116 | 62 | 24 | 12 | 31 | 10 |
| East North Central | 81 | 46 | 19 | 7 | 21 | 6 |
| West North Central | 35 | 16 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 4 |
| South | 445 | 201 | 54 | 58 | 134 | 53 |
| South Atlantic | 185 | 77 | 23 | 28 | 57 | 22 |
| East South Central | 18 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| West South Central | 243 | 115 | 28 | 28 | 72 | 27 |
| West | 571 | 286 | 101 | 57 | 164 | 64 |
| Mountain | 144 | 61 | 16 | 20 | 45 | 17 |
| Pacific | 427 | 224 | 85 | 37 | 119 | 47 |

Footnotes

(1) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2018 annual averages - Continued

| Population group and area | Thousands of people | | | | | | | | Weeks | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Total unemployed | Less than 5 weeks | 5 to 14 weeks | 15 weeks or more | | | | | Mean duration | Median duration |
| | | | | Total | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total | 27 to 51 weeks | 52 weeks or more | | |
| - TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Northeast | 1,143 | 343 | 317 | 483 | 181 | 301 | 105 | 196 | 26.2 | 11.1 |
| - New England | 286 | 87 | 76 | 123 | 49 | 74 | 27 | 47 | 24.7 | 11.2 |
| - Middle Atlantic | 857 | 256 | 241 | 360 | 132 | 228 | 78 | 149 | 26.7 | 11.0 |
| - Midwest | 1,284 | 474 | 399 | 410 | 173 | 238 | 92 | 145 | 20.1 | 8.4 |
| - East North Central | 950 | 343 | 296 | 311 | 130 | 181 | 64 | 117 | 20.9 | 8.7 |
| - West North Central | 334 | 131 | 104 | 99 | 43 | 56 | 28 | 28 | 17.8 | 7.7 |
| - South | 2,284 | 794 | 679 | 811 | 321 | 490 | 173 | 318 | 22.6 | 9.2 |
| - South Atlantic | 1,179 | 399 | 338 | 442 | 164 | 278 | 96 | 181 | 24.3 | 9.5 |
| - East South Central | 353 | 125 | 112 | 116 | 48 | 67 | 21 | 46 | 21.5 | 8.6 |
| - West South Central | 751 | 269 | 228 | 254 | 108 | 145 | 55 | 90 | 20.3 | 8.9 |
| - West | 1,587 | 554 | 476 | 557 | 240 | 317 | 135 | 182 | 22.3 | 9.2 |
| - Mountain | 484 | 184 | 149 | 150 | 65 | 86 | 34 | 51 | 20.6 | 8.2 |
| - Pacific | 1,103 | 370 | 327 | 406 | 175 | 231 | 100 | 131 | 23.0 | 9.6 |
| - Men | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Northeast | 631 | 187 | 175 | 269 | 108 | 161 | 53 | 107 | 26.4 | 11.5 |
| - New England | 163 | 45 | 44 | 73 | 30 | 44 | 14 | 30 | 27.4 | 12.3 |
| - Middle Atlantic | 468 | 141 | 131 | 196 | 79 | 117 | 40 | 78 | 26.1 | 11.2 |
| - Midwest | 734 | 256 | 225 | 253 | 106 | 147 | 60 | 87 | 21.0 | 9.1 |
| - East North Central | 538 | 184 | 166 | 188 | 78 | 110 | 40 | 70 | 22.1 | 9.2 |
| - West North Central | 196 | 72 | 59 | 65 | 28 | 38 | 20 | 17 | 18.1 | 8.7 |
| - South | 1,165 | 402 | 352 | 411 | 166 | 245 | 79 | 166 | 21.8 | 9.2 |
| - South Atlantic | 593 | 194 | 176 | 223 | 87 | 136 | 44 | 93 | 23.6 | 9.6 |
| - East South Central | 179 | 64 | 59 | 56 | 25 | 32 | 11 | 21 | 20.7 | 8.5 |
| - West South Central | 394 | 144 | 117 | 132 | 55 | 77 | 24 | 53 | 19.6 | 8.8 |
| - West | 859 | 289 | 247 | 323 | 139 | 183 | 72 | 111 | 24.3 | 9.8 |
| - Mountain | 275 | 100 | 78 | 98 | 44 | 54 | 21 | 33 | 23.6 | 9.2 |
| - Pacific | 583 | 189 | 169 | 225 | 96 | 129 | 51 | 78 | 24.7 | 10.1 |
| - Women | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Northeast | 512 | 156 | 142 | 214 | 73 | 141 | 52 | 89 | 25.9 | 10.5 |

Table 13. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2018 annual averages - Continued

| Population group and area | Thousands of people | | | | | | | | Weeks | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Total unemployed | Less than 5 weeks | 5 to 14 weeks | 15 weeks or more | | | | | Mean duration | Median duration |
| | | | | Total | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total | 27 to 51 weeks | 52 weeks or more | | |
| New England | 123 | 42 | 31 | 50 | 20 | 30 | 13 | 17 | 21.1 | 9.8 |
| Middle Atlantic | 389 | 114 | 111 | 164 | 53 | 110 | 39 | 72 | 27.4 | 10.8 |
| Midwest | 549 | 218 | 175 | 157 | 67 | 90 | 32 | 58 | 18.8 | 7.6 |
| East North Central | 412 | 159 | 130 | 123 | 52 | 71 | 24 | 47 | 19.2 | 8.0 |
| West North Central | 137 | 59 | 45 | 34 | 15 | 19 | 8 | 11 | 17.4 | 6.3 |
| South | 1,118 | 392 | 326 | 400 | 155 | 245 | 93 | 152 | 23.4 | 9.2 |
| South Atlantic | 587 | 206 | 162 | 219 | 78 | 141 | 53 | 89 | 25.1 | 9.4 |
| East South Central | 174 | 62 | 53 | 59 | 23 | 36 | 11 | 25 | 22.4 | 8.7 |
| West South Central | 357 | 125 | 111 | 122 | 53 | 68 | 30 | 38 | 21.1 | 9.0 |
| West | 728 | 265 | 229 | 234 | 100 | 134 | 63 | 71 | 19.9 | 8.5 |
| Mountain | 208 | 84 | 71 | 53 | 21 | 32 | 13 | 19 | 16.7 | 7.3 |
| Pacific | 520 | 181 | 158 | 181 | 79 | 102 | 49 | 52 | 21.2 | 9.1 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 114 | 52 | 39 | 23 | 12 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 11.8 | 5.5 |
| New England | 38 | 16 | 12 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 14.5 | 6.8 |
| Middle Atlantic | 76 | 36 | 27 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 10.5 | 5.0 |
| Midwest | 168 | 82 | 54 | 31 | 18 | 14 | 4 | 9 | 12.0 | 4.8 |
| East North Central | 131 | 61 | 43 | 26 | 15 | 12 | 3 | 9 | 13.1 | 5.5 |
| West North Central | 37 | 21 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 8.3 | 4.0 |
| South | 282 | 133 | 92 | 57 | 28 | 28 | 12 | 16 | 11.7 | 5.3 |
| South Atlantic | 148 | 70 | 44 | 34 | 16 | 18 | 7 | 10 | 13.1 | 5.4 |
| East South Central | 45 | 18 | 17 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 12.0 | 6.3 |
| West South Central | 89 | 45 | 31 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 9.4 | 4.5 |
| West | 194 | 90 | 61 | 43 | 26 | 17 | 10 | 7 | 10.9 | 5.6 |
| Mountain | 73 | 36 | 22 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 11.2 | 4.7 |
| Pacific | 121 | 54 | 39 | 28 | 18 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 10.7 | 6.1 |
| White | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 807 | 239 | 238 | 330 | 134 | 196 | 70 | 126 | 25.5 | 10.6 |

Table 13. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2018 annual averages - Continued

| Population group and area | Thousands of people | | | | | | | | Weeks | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Total unemployed | Less than 5 weeks | 5 to 14 weeks | 15 weeks or more | | | | | Mean duration | Median duration |
| | | | | Total | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total | 27 to 51 weeks | 52 weeks or more | | |
| New England | 220 | 69 | 60 | 91 | 37 | 54 | 20 | 34 | 24.5 | 10.5 |
| Middle Atlantic | 587 | 171 | 178 | 239 | 97 | 142 | 50 | 92 | 25.8 | 10.7 |
| Midwest | 951 | 361 | 301 | 289 | 122 | 167 | 65 | 103 | 19.3 | 8.0 |
| East North Central | 700 | 260 | 223 | 217 | 89 | 128 | 45 | 84 | 19.9 | 8.2 |
| West North Central | 251 | 101 | 79 | 71 | 32 | 39 | 20 | 19 | 17.6 | 7.3 |
| South | 1,398 | 514 | 419 | 465 | 194 | 271 | 95 | 175 | 21.1 | 8.5 |
| South Atlantic | 666 | 245 | 193 | 227 | 91 | 136 | 48 | 88 | 22.1 | 8.5 |
| East South Central | 224 | 81 | 72 | 71 | 30 | 41 | 13 | 28 | 20.5 | 8.2 |
| West South Central | 508 | 188 | 154 | 167 | 73 | 94 | 34 | 59 | 20.2 | 8.6 |
| West | 1,185 | 433 | 354 | 398 | 175 | 222 | 93 | 129 | 21.0 | 8.6 |
| Mountain | 389 | 153 | 119 | 116 | 50 | 66 | 27 | 39 | 19.8 | 7.9 |
| Pacific | 796 | 280 | 235 | 281 | 125 | 156 | 66 | 90 | 21.5 | 9.1 |
| Black or African American | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 241 | 75 | 53 | 113 | 34 | 80 | 27 | 53 | 29.2 | 13.0 |
| New England | 39 | 9 | 10 | 20 | 7 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 27.5 | 15.6 |
| Middle Atlantic | 202 | 66 | 43 | 93 | 27 | 67 | 22 | 44 | 29.5 | 12.5 |
| Midwest | 234 | 77 | 72 | 85 | 35 | 50 | 15 | 35 | 23.6 | 10.1 |
| East North Central | 185 | 60 | 57 | 67 | 29 | 39 | 11 | 28 | 24.9 | 10.3 |
| West North Central | 49 | 17 | 15 | 17 | 6 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 18.6 | 9.3 |
| South | 720 | 220 | 210 | 289 | 101 | 188 | 68 | 121 | 25.7 | 10.5 |
| South Atlantic | 432 | 125 | 121 | 186 | 60 | 126 | 44 | 82 | 28.1 | 11.6 |
| East South Central | 114 | 39 | 36 | 38 | 16 | 22 | 8 | 14 | 22.2 | 9.0 |
| West South Central | 174 | 56 | 53 | 65 | 25 | 40 | 16 | 24 | 22.1 | 9.9 |
| West | 124 | 36 | 38 | 51 | 21 | 30 | 14 | 16 | 24.9 | 11.0 |
| Mountain | 36 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 24.5 | 10.0 |
| Pacific | 88 | 24 | 26 | 38 | 16 | 22 | 12 | 11 | 25.1 | 11.7 |
| Asian | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 68 | 16 | 20 | 31 | 10 | 21 | 7 | 14 | 27.4 | 12.8 |

Table 13. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2018 annual averages - Continued

| Population group and area | Thousands of people | | | | | | | | Weeks | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Total unemployed | Less than 5 weeks | 5 to 14 weeks | 15 weeks or more | | | | | Mean duration | Median duration |
| | | | | Total | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total | 27 to 51 weeks | 52 weeks or more | | |
| New England | 17 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 24.3 | 15.5 |
| Middle Atlantic | 51 | 12 | 16 | 23 | 6 | 16 | 5 | 11 | 28.4 | 12.0 |
| Midwest | 37 | 16 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 18.0 | 7.5 |
| East North Central | 26 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 19.7 | 7.0 |
| West North Central | 11 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | (1) | 14.0 | 8.2 |
| South | 66 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 10 | 15 | 4 | 11 | 25.2 | 10.7 |
| South Atlantic | 37 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 30.4 | 10.7 |
| East South Central | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 21.2 | 17.1 |
| West South Central | 23 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 18.0 | 9.7 |
| West | 133 | 38 | 42 | 53 | 22 | 32 | 10 | 21 | 30.8 | 11.3 |
| Mountain | 12 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 44.5 | 18.4 |
| Pacific | 120 | 35 | 39 | 46 | 19 | 27 | 9 | 19 | 29.5 | 10.9 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 187 | 58 | 50 | 79 | 32 | 47 | 20 | 27 | 23.4 | 11.3 |
| New England | 49 | 15 | 12 | 22 | 10 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 21.1 | 11.7 |
| Middle Atlantic | 138 | 43 | 38 | 58 | 22 | 35 | 15 | 21 | 24.2 | 11.2 |
| Midwest | 116 | 46 | 36 | 34 | 16 | 18 | 8 | 10 | 18.1 | 7.7 |
| East North Central | 81 | 33 | 24 | 24 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 16.0 | 7.9 |
| West North Central | 35 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 22.8 | 7.4 |
| South | 445 | 179 | 131 | 135 | 62 | 73 | 27 | 46 | 18.0 | 7.7 |
| South Atlantic | 185 | 77 | 55 | 54 | 25 | 28 | 12 | 17 | 16.5 | 7.0 |
| East South Central | 18 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 23.7 | 6.9 |
| West South Central | 243 | 94 | 72 | 77 | 35 | 42 | 14 | 28 | 18.8 | 8.2 |
| West | 571 | 223 | 172 | 175 | 80 | 95 | 41 | 54 | 18.8 | 7.8 |
| Mountain | 144 | 60 | 44 | 39 | 16 | 23 | 10 | 14 | 17.2 | 7.2 |
| Pacific | 427 | 163 | 128 | 136 | 65 | 72 | 31 | 40 | 19.3 | 8.0 |

Footnotes

(1) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

States

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

| Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - Alabama | | | | | | | | |
| Continued Total | 3,847 | 2,208 | 57.4 | 2,121 | 55.1 | 87 | 3.9 | 3.3 – 4.5 |
| Men | 1,820 | 1,180 | 64.9 | 1,135 | 62.4 | 45 | 3.8 | 3.0 – 4.6 |
| Women | 2,027 | 1,027 | 50.7 | 986 | 48.6 | 42 | 4.1 | 3.3 – 4.9 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 236 | 75 | 31.9 | 66 | 27.9 | 9 | 12.5 | 7.1 – 17.9 |
| White | 2,711 | 1,567 | 57.8 | 1,523 | 56.2 | 44 | 2.8 | 2.2 – 3.4 |
| Men | 1,310 | 880 | 67.2 | 857 | 65.4 | 23 | 2.6 | 1.9 – 3.3 |
| Women | 1,401 | 686 | 49.0 | 666 | 47.5 | 20 | 3.0 | 2.1 – 3.9 |
| Black or African American | 999 | 558 | 55.8 | 519 | 52.0 | 38 | 6.9 | 5.2 – 8.6 |
| Men | 443 | 254 | 57.4 | 235 | 53.1 | 19 | 7.4 | 4.8 – 10.0 |
| Women | 556 | 304 | 54.6 | 284 | 51.1 | 19 | 6.4 | 4.2 – 8.6 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 143 | 97 | 67.5 | 92 | 64.4 | 4 | 4.6 | 1.9 – 7.3 |
| Men | 75 | 66 | 87.4 | 64 | 85.1 | 2 | 2.6 | 0.1 – 5.1 |
| Married men, spouse present | 961 | 670 | 69.7 | 660 | 68.7 | 10 | 1.5 | 0.9 – 2.1 |
| Married women, spouse present | 971 | 513 | 52.8 | 503 | 51.7 | 11 | 2.1 | 1.2 – 3.0 |
| Women who maintain families | 255 | 155 | 60.9 | 144 | 56.6 | 11 | 7.0 | 4.2 – 9.8 |
| - Alaska | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 547 | 356 | 65.0 | 332 | 60.7 | 23 | 6.6 | 5.6 – 7.6 |
| Men | 279 | 192 | 68.7 | 176 | 63.1 | 16 | 8.2 | 6.6 – 9.8 |
| Women | 268 | 164 | 61.1 | 156 | 58.2 | 8 | 4.7 | 3.4 – 6.0 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 38 | 13 | 35.3 | 11 | 28.3 | 3 | 20.0 | 10.6 – 29.4 |
| White | 352 | 233 | 66.3 | 224 | 63.6 | 10 | 4.1 | 3.1 – 5.1 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - Men | 182 | 128 | 70.0 | 121 | 66.4 | 6 | 5.1 | 3.6 – 6.6 |
| Continued Women | 169 | 106 | 62.4 | 103 | 60.6 | 3 | 2.9 | 1.6 – 4.2 |
| Asian | 44 | 29 | 65.1 | 28 | 62.4 | 1 | 4.2 | 1.7 – 6.7 |
| Men | 20 | 14 | 69.7 | 13 | 65.4 | 1 | 6.2 | 1.9 – 10.5 |
| Women | 25 | 15 | 61.5 | 15 | 60.0 | (2) | 2.4 | (3) |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 32 | 22 | 68.4 | 21 | 65.5 | 1 | 4.3 | 1.5 – 7.1 |
| Men | 18 | 13 | 69.5 | 12 | 66.1 | 1 | 5.0 | 1.1 – 8.9 |
| Married men, spouse present | 133 | 97 | 72.7 | 93 | 69.5 | 4 | 4.3 | 2.7 – 5.9 |
| Married women, spouse present | 134 | 84 | 62.8 | 82 | 60.8 | 3 | 3.1 | 1.6 – 4.6 |
| Women who maintain families | 29 | 18 | 63.0 | 17 | 59.4 | 1 | 5.7 | 1.4 – 10.0 |
| Arizona | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 5,606 | 3,432 | 61.2 | 3,272 | 58.4 | 160 | 4.7 | 4.1 – 5.3 |
| Men | 2,735 | 1,842 | 67.3 | 1,752 | 64.1 | 90 | 4.9 | 4.0 – 5.8 |
| Women | 2,871 | 1,591 | 55.4 | 1,520 | 52.9 | 71 | 4.4 | 3.5 – 5.3 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 419 | 144 | 34.3 | 119 | 28.4 | 25 | 17.3 | 11.4 – 23.2 |
| White | 4,809 | 2,899 | 60.3 | 2,773 | 57.7 | 126 | 4.3 | 3.6 – 5.0 |
| Men | 2,344 | 1,564 | 66.7 | 1,492 | 63.7 | 72 | 4.6 | 3.7 – 5.5 |
| Women | 2,465 | 1,335 | 54.2 | 1,281 | 52.0 | 54 | 4.0 | 3.1 – 4.9 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 342 | 116 | 33.8 | 97 | 28.2 | 19 | 16.6 | 10.1 – 23.1 |
| Black or African American | 242 | 174 | 72.1 | 159 | 66.0 | 15 | 8.4 | 5.1 – 11.7 |
| Men | 128 | 100 | 77.9 | 90 | 70.3 | 10 | 9.8 | 5.1 – 14.5 |
| Asian | 231 | 149 | 64.2 | 145 | 62.7 | 3 | 2.3 | 0.8 – 3.8 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 1,759 | 1,142 | 64.9 | 1,077 | 61.2 | 65 | 5.7 | 4.4 – 7.0 |
| Men | 863 | 639 | 74.0 | 605 | 70.1 | 34 | 5.3 | 3.6 – 7.0 |
| Women | 896 | 503 | 56.1 | 472 | 52.7 | 31 | 6.1 | 4.0 – 8.2 |
| Married men, spouse present | 1,425 | 991 | 69.6 | 970 | 68.1 | 21 | 2.1 | 1.3 – 2.9 |
| Married women, spouse present | 1,433 | 733 | 51.1 | 711 | 49.6 | 22 | 3.0 | 1.9 – 4.1 |
| Women who maintain families | 308 | 225 | 73.3 | 213 | 69.1 | 13 | 5.6 | 2.9 – 8.3 |
| Arkansas | | | | | | | | |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| Total | 2,336 | 1,339 | 57.3 | 1,289 | 55.2 | 50 | 3.8 | 3.2 – 4.4 |
| Men | 1,124 | 706 | 62.8 | 678 | 60.4 | 28 | 3.9 | 3.1 – 4.7 |
| Women | 1,212 | 633 | 52.2 | 610 | 50.3 | 23 | 3.6 | 2.8 – 4.4 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 157 | 50 | 32.2 | 46 | 29.3 | 5 | 9.1 | 4.4 – 13.8 |
| White | 1,884 | 1,078 | 57.2 | 1,045 | 55.5 | 33 | 3.0 | 2.4 – 3.6 |
| Men | 914 | 581 | 63.6 | 564 | 61.7 | 17 | 3.0 | 2.2 – 3.8 |
| Women | 969 | 496 | 51.2 | 481 | 49.6 | 15 | 3.1 | 2.2 – 4.0 |
| Black or African American | 344 | 199 | 57.9 | 186 | 54.0 | 13 | 6.7 | 4.7 – 8.7 |
| Men | 154 | 89 | 57.7 | 81 | 52.7 | 8 | 8.6 | 5.2 – 12.0 |
| Women | 189 | 110 | 58.1 | 104 | 55.1 | 6 | 5.2 | 2.8 – 7.6 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 167 | 115 | 68.8 | 111 | 66.3 | 4 | 3.7 | 1.8 – 5.6 |
| Men | 87 | 66 | 76.3 | 63 | 72.9 | 3 | 4.4 | 1.7 – 7.1 |
| Women | 81 | 49 | 60.8 | 48 | 59.1 | 1 | 2.8 | 0.2 – 5.4 |
| Married men, spouse present | 594 | 399 | 67.2 | 393 | 66.1 | 7 | 1.7 | 1.0 – 2.4 |
| Married women, spouse present | 581 | 316 | 54.3 | 308 | 53.1 | 7 | 2.3 | 1.3 – 3.3 |
| Women who maintain families | 158 | 103 | 65.4 | 98 | 61.8 | 6 | 5.5 | 2.9 – 8.1 |
| California | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 31,063 | 19,369 | 62.4 | 18,561 | 59.8 | 808 | 4.2 | 3.9 – 4.5 |
| Men | 15,184 | 10,571 | 69.6 | 10,160 | 66.9 | 411 | 3.9 | 3.6 – 4.2 |
| Women | 15,879 | 8,798 | 55.4 | 8,401 | 52.9 | 397 | 4.5 | 4.1 – 4.9 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 2,003 | 542 | 27.1 | 455 | 22.7 | 88 | 16.2 | 13.2 – 19.2 |
| White | 22,510 | 14,015 | 62.3 | 13,435 | 59.7 | 580 | 4.1 | 3.8 – 4.4 |
| Men | 11,138 | 7,784 | 69.9 | 7,492 | 67.3 | 293 | 3.8 | 3.4 – 4.2 |
| Women | 11,372 | 6,230 | 54.8 | 5,943 | 52.3 | 287 | 4.6 | 4.1 – 5.1 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 1,439 | 414 | 28.8 | 349 | 24.3 | 65 | 15.7 | 12.3 – 19.1 |
| Black or African American | 1,951 | 1,200 | 61.5 | 1,122 | 57.5 | 78 | 6.5 | 5.2 – 7.8 |
| Men | 927 | 609 | 65.7 | 570 | 61.5 | 38 | 6.3 | 4.4 – 8.2 |
| Women | 1,024 | 592 | 57.8 | 552 | 53.9 | 40 | 6.7 | 4.8 – 8.6 |
| Asian | 5,051 | 3,138 | 62.1 | 3,038 | 60.2 | 100 | 3.2 | 2.7 – 3.7 |
| Men | 2,343 | 1,630 | 69.6 | 1,577 | 67.3 | 53 | 3.3 | 2.6 – 4.0 |
| Women | 2,708 | 1,508 | 55.7 | 1,461 | 54.0 | 47 | 3.1 | 2.4 – 3.8 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 11,168 | 7,324 | 65.6 | 6,953 | 62.3 | 371 | 5.1 | 4.6 – 5.6 |
| Continued Men | 5,547 | 4,118 | 74.2 | 3,929 | 70.8 | 190 | 4.6 | 4.0 – 5.2 |
| Women | 5,621 | 3,206 | 57.0 | 3,024 | 53.8 | 182 | 5.7 | 5.0 – 6.4 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 1,005 | 300 | 29.8 | 252 | 25.0 | 48 | 16.1 | 12.0 – 20.2 |
| Married men, spouse present | 7,568 | 5,631 | 74.4 | 5,511 | 72.8 | 120 | 2.1 | 1.8 – 2.4 |
| Married women, spouse present | 7,396 | 4,111 | 55.6 | 3,986 | 53.9 | 124 | 3.0 | 2.5 – 3.5 |
| Women who maintain families | 1,772 | 1,153 | 65.1 | 1,084 | 61.2 | 69 | 6.0 | 4.7 – 7.3 |
| Colorado | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,477 | 3,097 | 69.2 | 2,994 | 66.9 | 103 | 3.3 | 2.7 – 3.9 |
| Men | 2,219 | 1,681 | 75.7 | 1,613 | 72.7 | 68 | 4.0 | 3.2 – 4.8 |
| Women | 2,257 | 1,417 | 62.7 | 1,381 | 61.2 | 35 | 2.5 | 1.8 – 3.2 |
| White | 3,940 | 2,734 | 69.4 | 2,647 | 67.2 | 87 | 3.2 | 2.6 – 3.8 |
| Men | 1,950 | 1,474 | 75.6 | 1,418 | 72.7 | 55 | 3.8 | 2.9 – 4.7 |
| Women | 1,989 | 1,260 | 63.3 | 1,229 | 61.8 | 31 | 2.5 | 1.7 – 3.3 |
| Black or African American | 189 | 127 | 67.5 | 119 | 63.0 | 8 | 6.6 | 2.5 – 10.7 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 862 | 602 | 69.9 | 582 | 67.5 | 21 | 3.4 | 2.1 – 4.7 |
| Men | 426 | 325 | 76.2 | 315 | 73.9 | 10 | 3.1 | 1.4 – 4.8 |
| Women | 435 | 278 | 63.8 | 267 | 61.3 | 11 | 3.8 | 1.8 – 5.8 |
| Married men, spouse present | 1,128 | 874 | 77.5 | 856 | 75.8 | 19 | 2.1 | 1.3 – 2.9 |
| Married women, spouse present | 1,166 | 726 | 62.3 | 713 | 61.2 | 13 | 1.9 | 1.0 – 2.8 |
| Women who maintain families | 206 | 148 | 71.5 | 143 | 69.2 | 5 | 3.2 | 0.7 – 5.7 |
| Connecticut | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,883 | 1,898 | 65.8 | 1,819 | 63.1 | 79 | 4.1 | 3.4 – 4.8 |
| Men | 1,388 | 982 | 70.8 | 937 | 67.5 | 45 | 4.6 | 3.5 – 5.7 |
| Women | 1,494 | 915 | 61.3 | 882 | 59.0 | 33 | 3.6 | 2.6 – 4.6 |
| White | 2,378 | 1,568 | 65.9 | 1,514 | 63.6 | 55 | 3.5 | 2.7 – 4.3 |
| Men | 1,164 | 824 | 70.8 | 791 | 67.9 | 33 | 4.1 | 3.0 – 5.2 |
| Women | 1,214 | 744 | 61.3 | 723 | 59.5 | 21 | 2.9 | 1.9 – 3.9 |
| Black or African American | 322 | 208 | 64.5 | 189 | 58.8 | 19 | 8.9 | 5.9 – 11.9 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - Men | 148 | 95 | 64.3 | 84 | 56.6 | 11 | 12.0 | 6.8 – 17.2 |
| Continued Women | 174 | 113 | 64.7 | 106 | 60.6 | 7 | 6.3 | 2.8 – 9.8 |
| Asian | 133 | 91 | 68.0 | 86 | 64.4 | 5 | 5.3 | 2.1 – 8.5 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 426 | 270 | 63.4 | 251 | 59.0 | 19 | 6.9 | 4.5 – 9.3 |
| Men | 205 | 140 | 68.5 | 130 | 63.3 | 11 | 7.6 | 4.1 – 11.1 |
| Women | 221 | 129 | 58.6 | 121 | 55.0 | 8 | 6.1 | 2.8 – 9.4 |
| Married men, spouse present | 702 | 532 | 75.8 | 521 | 74.2 | 11 | 2.1 | 1.1 – 3.1 |
| Married women, spouse present | 695 | 447 | 64.3 | 436 | 62.8 | 10 | 2.3 | 1.1 – 3.5 |
| Women who maintain families | 174 | 125 | 71.8 | 118 | 67.9 | 7 | 5.5 | 2.1 – 8.9 |
| Delaware | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 772 | 485 | 62.9 | 467 | 60.5 | 19 | 3.8 | 3.1 – 4.5 |
| Men | 366 | 249 | 68.0 | 240 | 65.5 | 9 | 3.7 | 2.8 – 4.6 |
| Women | 406 | 236 | 58.3 | 227 | 56.0 | 9 | 3.9 | 2.9 – 4.9 |
| White | 549 | 337 | 61.4 | 327 | 59.6 | 10 | 3.0 | 2.3 – 3.7 |
| Men | 267 | 179 | 67.1 | 173 | 65.0 | 6 | 3.1 | 2.1 – 4.1 |
| Women | 283 | 158 | 56.0 | 154 | 54.5 | 4 | 2.8 | 1.8 – 3.8 |
| Black or African American | 167 | 112 | 67.0 | 105 | 62.8 | 7 | 6.2 | 4.5 – 7.9 |
| Men | 75 | 52 | 68.9 | 49 | 64.8 | 3 | 6.0 | 3.6 – 8.4 |
| Women | 92 | 60 | 65.4 | 56 | 61.2 | 4 | 6.3 | 4.0 – 8.6 |
| Asian | 38 | 25 | 64.8 | 24 | 63.2 | 1 | 2.3 | 0.8 – 3.8 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 61 | 44 | 72.4 | 43 | 69.7 | 2 | 3.8 | 1.8 – 5.8 |
| Men | 28 | 25 | 87.9 | 24 | 85.3 | 1 | 3.0 | 0.6 – 5.4 |
| Married men, spouse present | 186 | 126 | 67.5 | 124 | 66.5 | 2 | 1.6 | 0.7 – 2.5 |
| Married women, spouse present | 185 | 105 | 57.0 | 103 | 55.8 | 2 | 2.1 | 1.0 – 3.2 |
| Women who maintain families | 49 | 35 | 71.4 | 33 | 67.3 | 2 | 5.8 | 2.7 – 8.9 |
| District of Columbia | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 575 | 405 | 70.4 | 382 | 66.5 | 23 | 5.6 | 4.9 – 6.3 |
| Men | 267 | 199 | 74.7 | 188 | 70.5 | 11 | 5.6 | 4.5 – 6.7 |
| Women | 308 | 205 | 66.8 | 194 | 63.0 | 12 | 5.6 | 4.6 – 6.6 |
| White | 271 | 225 | 83.2 | 220 | 81.4 | 5 | 2.1 | 1.5 – 2.7 |
| Men | 134 | 114 | 85.0 | 112 | 83.1 | 3 | 2.3 | 1.4 – 3.2 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| Women | 136 | 111 | 81.4 | 109 | 79.7 | 2 | 2.0 | 1.2 – 2.8 |
| Black or African American | 258 | 145 | 56.1 | 127 | 49.4 | 17 | 11.9 | 10.2 – 13.6 |
| Men | 113 | 70 | 61.9 | 62 | 54.6 | 8 | 11.8 | 9.3 – 14.3 |
| Women | 145 | 75 | 51.6 | 66 | 45.3 | 9 | 12.1 | 9.6 – 14.6 |
| Asian | 31 | 24 | 76.7 | 24 | 75.2 | (2) | 1.9 | 0.6 – 3.2 |
| Women | 18 | 14 | 77.7 | 14 | 76.1 | (2) | 2.0 | 0.3 – 3.7 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 54 | 42 | 78.1 | 40 | 75.2 | 2 | 3.7 | 2.3 – 5.1 |
| Men | 26 | 22 | 82.7 | 21 | 80.1 | 1 | 3.1 | 1.3 – 4.9 |
| Women | 27 | 20 | 73.5 | 19 | 70.4 | 1 | 4.3 | 2.1 – 6.5 |
| Married men, spouse present | 85 | 66 | 78.4 | 65 | 76.1 | 2 | 2.9 | 1.6 – 4.2 |
| Married women, spouse present | 85 | 62 | 73.4 | 60 | 71.1 | 2 | 3.1 | 1.7 – 4.5 |
| Women who maintain families | 42 | 26 | 63.2 | 23 | 54.1 | 4 | 14.4 | 9.8 – 19.0 |
| Florida | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 17,233 | 10,240 | 59.4 | 9,871 | 57.3 | 369 | 3.6 | 3.3 – 3.9 |
| Men | 8,257 | 5,376 | 65.1 | 5,196 | 62.9 | 179 | 3.3 | 2.9 – 3.7 |
| Women | 8,977 | 4,865 | 54.2 | 4,675 | 52.1 | 190 | 3.9 | 3.4 – 4.4 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 984 | 306 | 31.1 | 265 | 27.0 | 40 | 13.2 | 9.6 – 16.8 |
| White | 13,758 | 8,005 | 58.2 | 7,767 | 56.5 | 239 | 3.0 | 2.7 – 3.3 |
| Men | 6,673 | 4,299 | 64.4 | 4,172 | 62.5 | 126 | 2.9 | 2.5 – 3.3 |
| Women | 7,085 | 3,707 | 52.3 | 3,594 | 50.7 | 112 | 3.0 | 2.5 – 3.5 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 719 | 230 | 31.9 | 204 | 28.4 | 25 | 10.9 | 7.1 – 14.7 |
| Black or African American | 2,689 | 1,726 | 64.2 | 1,618 | 60.2 | 108 | 6.2 | 5.2 – 7.2 |
| Men | 1,234 | 823 | 66.7 | 780 | 63.2 | 43 | 5.2 | 3.9 – 6.5 |
| Women | 1,455 | 903 | 62.0 | 838 | 57.6 | 65 | 7.2 | 5.7 – 8.7 |
| Asian | 484 | 323 | 66.7 | 313 | 64.5 | 10 | 3.2 | 1.6 – 4.8 |
| Men | 229 | 168 | 73.3 | 163 | 70.8 | 6 | 3.4 | 1.1 – 5.7 |
| Women | 255 | 155 | 60.7 | 150 | 58.8 | 5 | 3.1 | 0.8 – 5.4 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 4,306 | 2,754 | 64.0 | 2,657 | 61.7 | 98 | 3.5 | 2.9 – 4.1 |
| Men | 2,077 | 1,524 | 73.4 | 1,473 | 70.9 | 50 | 3.3 | 2.5 – 4.1 |
| Women | 2,229 | 1,231 | 55.2 | 1,183 | 53.1 | 47 | 3.9 | 2.9 – 4.9 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - Married men, spouse present Continued | 4,246 | 2,915 | 68.7 | 2,860 | 67.4 | 55 | 1.9 | 1.5 – 2.3 |
| Married women, spouse present | 4,152 | 2,281 | 55.0 | 2,226 | 53.6 | 55 | 2.4 | 1.8 – 3.0 |
| Women who maintain families | 1,116 | 738 | 66.1 | 698 | 62.5 | 41 | 5.5 | 4.0 – 7.0 |
| Georgia | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 8,099 | 5,113 | 63.1 | 4,916 | 60.7 | 197 | 3.9 | 3.4 – 4.4 |
| Men | 3,831 | 2,666 | 69.6 | 2,569 | 67.0 | 97 | 3.6 | 2.9 – 4.3 |
| Women | 4,268 | 2,448 | 57.3 | 2,347 | 55.0 | 100 | 4.1 | 3.4 – 4.8 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 581 | 181 | 31.2 | 155 | 26.6 | 27 | 14.8 | 9.6 – 20.0 |
| White | 5,017 | 3,148 | 62.7 | 3,060 | 61.0 | 89 | 2.8 | 2.3 – 3.3 |
| Men | 2,458 | 1,736 | 70.6 | 1,688 | 68.7 | 48 | 2.8 | 2.1 – 3.5 |
| Women | 2,559 | 1,412 | 55.2 | 1,372 | 53.6 | 41 | 2.9 | 2.1 – 3.7 |
| Black or African American | 2,556 | 1,623 | 63.5 | 1,525 | 59.7 | 98 | 6.0 | 4.9 – 7.1 |
| Men | 1,135 | 750 | 66.1 | 704 | 62.0 | 47 | 6.2 | 4.6 – 7.8 |
| Women | 1,422 | 873 | 61.4 | 821 | 57.8 | 51 | 5.9 | 4.5 – 7.3 |
| Asian | 393 | 252 | 64.2 | 246 | 62.7 | 6 | 2.4 | 1.0 – 3.8 |
| Men | 193 | 144 | 74.8 | 143 | 74.2 | 1 | .7 | (3) |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 637 | 455 | 71.4 | 439 | 68.9 | 16 | 3.4 | 1.9 – 4.9 |
| Men | 333 | 275 | 82.5 | 269 | 80.7 | 6 | 2.2 | 0.7 – 3.7 |
| Women | 304 | 180 | 59.2 | 170 | 56.1 | 10 | 5.3 | 2.3 – 8.3 |
| Married men, spouse present | 2,030 | 1,512 | 74.5 | 1,483 | 73.1 | 29 | 1.9 | 1.3 – 2.5 |
| Married women, spouse present | 1,935 | 1,124 | 58.1 | 1,095 | 56.6 | 29 | 2.6 | 1.7 – 3.5 |
| Women who maintain families | 585 | 378 | 64.6 | 353 | 60.3 | 25 | 6.7 | 4.3 – 9.1 |
| Hawaii | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,092 | 678 | 62.1 | 661 | 60.5 | 18 | 2.6 | 2.1 – 3.1 |
| Men | 527 | 350 | 66.3 | 339 | 64.4 | 10 | 3.0 | 2.2 – 3.8 |
| Women | 565 | 329 | 58.2 | 321 | 56.9 | 7 | 2.2 | 1.5 – 2.9 |
| White | 264 | 163 | 61.6 | 159 | 60.2 | 4 | 2.3 | 1.3 – 3.3 |
| Men | 132 | 89 | 67.8 | 87 | 66.2 | 2 | 2.3 | 0.9 – 3.7 |
| Women | 132 | 73 | 55.5 | 72 | 54.3 | 2 | 2.2 | 0.7 – 3.7 |
| Asian | 478 | 291 | 60.8 | 286 | 60.0 | 4 | 1.5 | 1.0 – 2.0 |
| Men | 220 | 140 | 63.8 | 138 | 62.8 | 2 | 1.5 | 0.8 – 2.2 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| Women | 258 | 150 | 58.3 | 148 | 57.5 | 2 | 1.4 | 0.8 – 2.0 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 94 | 60 | 63.9 | 58 | 61.4 | 2 | 3.9 | 1.9 – 5.9 |
| Married men, spouse present | 269 | 184 | 68.6 | 181 | 67.2 | 4 | 2.0 | 1.1 – 2.9 |
| Married women, spouse present | 279 | 168 | 60.4 | 166 | 59.4 | 3 | 1.6 | 0.8 – 2.4 |
| Idaho | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,337 | 858 | 64.2 | 832 | 62.3 | 26 | 3.0 | 2.5 – 3.5 |
| Men | 663 | 473 | 71.4 | 460 | 69.4 | 13 | 2.8 | 2.1 – 3.5 |
| Women | 674 | 385 | 57.1 | 372 | 55.2 | 13 | 3.3 | 2.5 – 4.1 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 94 | 41 | 43.1 | 36 | 38.1 | 5 | 11.5 | 6.7 – 16.3 |
| White | 1,261 | 809 | 64.2 | 785 | 62.3 | 24 | 3.0 | 2.4 – 3.6 |
| Men | 626 | 444 | 71.1 | 432 | 69.1 | 12 | 2.7 | 2.0 – 3.4 |
| Women | 635 | 365 | 57.4 | 352 | 55.5 | 12 | 3.3 | 2.4 – 4.2 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 88 | 39 | 44.3 | 34 | 39.1 | 5 | 11.7 | 6.8 – 16.6 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 174 | 124 | 71.0 | 118 | 67.7 | 6 | 4.7 | 3.0 – 6.4 |
| Men | 90 | 74 | 82.3 | 72 | 79.4 | 3 | 3.5 | 1.7 – 5.3 |
| Women | 84 | 49 | 58.7 | 46 | 55.0 | 3 | 6.4 | 3.5 – 9.3 |
| Married men, spouse present | 396 | 294 | 74.3 | 290 | 73.3 | 4 | 1.3 | 0.7 – 1.9 |
| Married women, spouse present | 384 | 224 | 58.4 | 219 | 57.0 | 5 | 2.3 | 1.4 – 3.2 |
| Women who maintain families | 57 | 41 | 71.3 | 39 | 67.9 | 2 | 4.8 | 1.7 – 7.9 |
| Illinois | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 10,035 | 6,471 | 64.5 | 6,196 | 61.7 | 275 | 4.2 | 3.8 – 4.6 |
| Men | 4,860 | 3,406 | 70.1 | 3,251 | 66.9 | 155 | 4.6 | 4.0 – 5.2 |
| Women | 5,175 | 3,065 | 59.2 | 2,945 | 56.9 | 120 | 3.9 | 3.3 – 4.5 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 682 | 238 | 34.9 | 204 | 29.8 | 35 | 14.5 | 10.2 – 18.8 |
| White | 7,782 | 5,081 | 65.3 | 4,902 | 63.0 | 180 | 3.5 | 3.0 – 4.0 |
| Men | 3,816 | 2,717 | 71.2 | 2,618 | 68.6 | 100 | 3.7 | 3.1 – 4.3 |
| Women | 3,966 | 2,364 | 59.6 | 2,284 | 57.6 | 80 | 3.4 | 2.7 – 4.1 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 475 | 171 | 36.1 | 153 | 32.2 | 19 | 10.8 | 6.5 – 15.1 |
| Black or African American | 1,401 | 845 | 60.3 | 772 | 55.1 | 73 | 8.7 | 6.9 – 10.5 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - Men | 627 | 394 | 62.8 | 351 | 56.1 | 42 | 10.7 | 7.8 – 13.6 |
| Continued Women | 775 | 452 | 58.3 | 421 | 54.3 | 31 | 6.8 | 4.6 – 9.0 |
| Asian | 636 | 393 | 61.8 | 379 | 59.6 | 14 | 3.6 | 2.2 – 5.0 |
| Men | 311 | 219 | 70.2 | 211 | 67.6 | 8 | 3.6 | 1.7 – 5.5 |
| Women | 325 | 174 | 53.7 | 168 | 51.8 | 6 | 3.6 | 1.4 – 5.8 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 1,573 | 1,081 | 68.7 | 1,036 | 65.8 | 45 | 4.2 | 3.1 – 5.3 |
| Men | 786 | 600 | 76.3 | 576 | 73.2 | 24 | 4.0 | 2.6 – 5.4 |
| Women | 787 | 481 | 61.1 | 460 | 58.4 | 21 | 4.3 | 2.6 – 6.0 |
| Married men, spouse present | 2,488 | 1,891 | 76.0 | 1,846 | 74.2 | 45 | 2.4 | 1.8 – 3.0 |
| Married women, spouse present | 2,455 | 1,475 | 60.1 | 1,440 | 58.6 | 36 | 2.4 | 1.7 – 3.1 |
| Women who maintain families | 562 | 398 | 70.9 | 379 | 67.5 | 19 | 4.8 | 2.9 – 6.7 |
| Indiana | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 5,208 | 3,407 | 65.4 | 3,289 | 63.1 | 119 | 3.5 | 3.0 – 4.0 |
| Men | 2,531 | 1,834 | 72.5 | 1,773 | 70.1 | 62 | 3.4 | 2.7 – 4.1 |
| Women | 2,677 | 1,573 | 58.8 | 1,516 | 56.6 | 57 | 3.6 | 2.8 – 4.4 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 361 | 156 | 43.2 | 138 | 38.2 | 18 | 11.4 | 6.9 – 15.9 |
| White | 4,496 | 2,935 | 65.3 | 2,844 | 63.3 | 91 | 3.1 | 2.6 – 3.6 |
| Men | 2,201 | 1,599 | 72.6 | 1,551 | 70.4 | 48 | 3.0 | 2.3 – 3.7 |
| Women | 2,295 | 1,337 | 58.2 | 1,293 | 56.4 | 43 | 3.2 | 2.4 – 4.0 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 289 | 131 | 45.1 | 116 | 40.2 | 14 | 10.9 | 6.1 – 15.7 |
| Black or African American | 491 | 320 | 65.2 | 301 | 61.3 | 19 | 6.1 | 3.9 – 8.3 |
| Men | 225 | 157 | 69.9 | 149 | 66.2 | 8 | 5.2 | 2.2 – 8.2 |
| Women | 266 | 163 | 61.3 | 152 | 57.0 | 11 | 6.9 | 3.6 – 10.2 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 337 | 251 | 74.6 | 243 | 72.1 | 8 | 3.2 | 1.5 – 4.9 |
| Men | 185 | 160 | 86.3 | 155 | 83.7 | 5 | 3.0 | 0.9 – 5.1 |
| Married men, spouse present | 1,358 | 1,025 | 75.5 | 1,008 | 74.3 | 17 | 1.6 | 1.0 – 2.2 |
| Married women, spouse present | 1,337 | 803 | 60.1 | 788 | 59.0 | 15 | 1.9 | 1.1 – 2.7 |
| Women who maintain families | 286 | 191 | 66.8 | 181 | 63.3 | 10 | 5.3 | 2.5 – 8.1 |
| Iowa | | | | | | | | |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| Total | 2,465 | 1,689 | 68.5 | 1,646 | 66.8 | 43 | 2.5 | 2.0 – 3.0 |
| Men | 1,216 | 898 | 73.8 | 875 | 72.0 | 23 | 2.5 | 1.8 – 3.2 |
| Women | 1,249 | 791 | 63.4 | 771 | 61.8 | 20 | 2.5 | 1.7 – 3.3 |
| White | 2,263 | 1,549 | 68.5 | 1,514 | 66.9 | 35 | 2.2 | 1.7 – 2.7 |
| Men | 1,108 | 819 | 73.9 | 800 | 72.2 | 19 | 2.3 | 1.6 – 3.0 |
| Women | 1,155 | 730 | 63.3 | 714 | 61.9 | 16 | 2.2 | 1.4 – 3.0 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 159 | 123 | 77.8 | 117 | 74.0 | 6 | 4.9 | 2.0 – 7.8 |
| Married men, spouse present | 664 | 504 | 75.9 | 498 | 75.0 | 6 | 1.3 | 0.6 – 2.0 |
| Married women, spouse present | 633 | 426 | 67.3 | 420 | 66.3 | 6 | 1.5 | 0.7 – 2.3 |
| Kansas | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,222 | 1,482 | 66.7 | 1,431 | 64.4 | 51 | 3.4 | 2.8 – 4.0 |
| Men | 1,088 | 794 | 73.0 | 768 | 70.6 | 26 | 3.3 | 2.5 – 4.1 |
| Women | 1,133 | 687 | 60.6 | 663 | 58.5 | 24 | 3.6 | 2.7 – 4.5 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 147 | 70 | 47.7 | 65 | 44.0 | 5 | 7.7 | 3.7 – 11.7 |
| White | 1,928 | 1,287 | 66.7 | 1,249 | 64.8 | 38 | 2.9 | 2.3 – 3.5 |
| Men | 943 | 691 | 73.3 | 672 | 71.2 | 20 | 2.8 | 2.0 – 3.6 |
| Women | 985 | 596 | 60.5 | 578 | 58.6 | 18 | 3.1 | 2.2 – 4.0 |
| Black or African American | 130 | 78 | 60.0 | 71 | 54.5 | 7 | 9.1 | 5.5 – 12.7 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 234 | 173 | 73.9 | 166 | 71.0 | 7 | 3.9 | 2.0 – 5.8 |
| Men | 123 | 101 | 82.1 | 98 | 79.7 | 3 | 2.9 | 0.8 – 5.0 |
| Women | 111 | 72 | 64.8 | 68 | 61.2 | 4 | 5.4 | 2.0 – 8.8 |
| Married men, spouse present | 580 | 441 | 76.1 | 433 | 74.7 | 8 | 1.9 | 1.1 – 2.7 |
| Married women, spouse present | 582 | 361 | 62.0 | 356 | 61.1 | 5 | 1.4 | 0.7 – 2.1 |
| Women who maintain families | 131 | 95 | 72.6 | 89 | 67.7 | 6 | 6.7 | 3.5 – 9.9 |
| Kentucky | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 3,490 | 2,065 | 59.2 | 1,975 | 56.6 | 90 | 4.4 | 3.7 – 5.1 |
| Men | 1,687 | 1,092 | 64.7 | 1,043 | 61.8 | 49 | 4.4 | 3.4 – 5.4 |
| Women | 1,803 | 974 | 54.0 | 932 | 51.7 | 42 | 4.3 | 3.2 – 5.4 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 235 | 99 | 42.4 | 87 | 37.0 | 13 | 12.7 | 7.1 – 18.3 |
| White | 3,145 | 1,833 | 58.3 | 1,758 | 55.9 | 74 | 4.1 | 3.4 – 4.8 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - Men | 1,523 | 979 | 64.3 | 938 | 61.6 | 40 | 4.1 | 3.1 – 5.1 |
| Continued Women | 1,622 | 854 | 52.6 | 820 | 50.6 | 34 | 4.0 | 2.9 – 5.1 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 207 | 90 | 43.6 | 79 | 38.1 | 11 | 12.6 | 6.7 – 18.5 |
| Black or African American | 263 | 176 | 66.9 | 164 | 62.5 | 11 | 6.5 | 3.9 – 9.1 |
| Men | 124 | 84 | 67.9 | 78 | 63.1 | 6 | 7.1 | 3.2 – 11.0 |
| Women | 139 | 91 | 65.9 | 86 | 62.0 | 5 | 6.0 | 2.5 – 9.5 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 122 | 88 | 71.9 | 83 | 68.0 | 5 | 5.5 | 1.9 – 9.1 |
| Married men, spouse present | 912 | 618 | 67.8 | 607 | 66.6 | 11 | 1.8 | 0.9 – 2.7 |
| Married women, spouse present | 923 | 507 | 54.9 | 496 | 53.8 | 11 | 2.1 | 1.1 – 3.1 |
| Women who maintain families | 203 | 123 | 60.7 | 112 | 55.2 | 11 | 8.9 | 4.7 – 13.1 |
| Louisiana | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 3,582 | 2,103 | 58.7 | 2,000 | 55.8 | 103 | 4.9 | 4.3 – 5.5 |
| Men | 1,699 | 1,095 | 64.4 | 1,045 | 61.5 | 50 | 4.6 | 3.8 – 5.4 |
| Women | 1,883 | 1,008 | 53.6 | 955 | 50.7 | 53 | 5.3 | 4.4 – 6.2 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 247 | 71 | 28.6 | 59 | 23.7 | 12 | 17.1 | 11.1 – 23.1 |
| White | 2,308 | 1,373 | 59.5 | 1,325 | 57.4 | 48 | 3.5 | 2.9 – 4.1 |
| Men | 1,126 | 750 | 66.6 | 726 | 64.5 | 24 | 3.1 | 2.3 – 3.9 |
| Women | 1,183 | 623 | 52.7 | 599 | 50.7 | 24 | 3.9 | 2.9 – 4.9 |
| Black or African American | 1,113 | 635 | 57.0 | 586 | 52.6 | 49 | 7.7 | 6.4 – 9.0 |
| Men | 496 | 292 | 58.9 | 269 | 54.3 | 23 | 7.9 | 6.0 – 9.8 |
| Women | 617 | 342 | 55.5 | 317 | 51.3 | 26 | 7.5 | 5.8 – 9.2 |
| Asian | 73 | 45 | 61.9 | 44 | 59.9 | 1 | 3.1 | 0.7 – 5.5 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 213 | 142 | 66.8 | 135 | 63.6 | 7 | 4.8 | 2.7 – 6.9 |
| Men | 111 | 90 | 80.6 | 86 | 77.5 | 4 | 3.9 | 1.5 – 6.3 |
| Women | 102 | 53 | 51.7 | 49 | 48.5 | 3 | 6.2 | 2.3 – 10.1 |
| Married men, spouse present | 829 | 577 | 69.6 | 568 | 68.5 | 9 | 1.6 | 1.0 – 2.2 |
| Married women, spouse present | 795 | 439 | 55.3 | 427 | 53.7 | 13 | 2.9 | 1.9 – 3.9 |
| Women who maintain families | 305 | 195 | 64.1 | 180 | 59.1 | 15 | 7.7 | 5.3 – 10.1 |
| Maine | | | | | | | | |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| Total | 1,104 | 696 | 63.1 | 672 | 60.9 | 24 | 3.5 | 2.8 – 4.2 |
| Men | 535 | 359 | 67.2 | 346 | 64.6 | 14 | 3.8 | 2.8 – 4.8 |
| Women | 569 | 337 | 59.2 | 326 | 57.3 | 11 | 3.2 | 2.2 – 4.2 |
| White | 1,044 | 659 | 63.1 | 638 | 61.1 | 21 | 3.2 | 2.5 – 3.9 |
| Men | 504 | 340 | 67.5 | 328 | 65.0 | 12 | 3.6 | 2.6 – 4.6 |
| Women | 540 | 319 | 59.1 | 310 | 57.4 | 9 | 2.8 | 1.8 – 3.8 |
| Married men, spouse present | 281 | 193 | 68.7 | 189 | 67.3 | 4 | 2.0 | 1.0 – 3.0 |
| Married women, spouse present | 278 | 174 | 62.4 | 172 | 61.7 | 2 | 1.2 | 0.4 – 2.0 |
| Maryland | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,755 | 3,184 | 66.9 | 3,051 | 64.2 | 132 | 4.2 | 3.6 – 4.8 |
| Men | 2,249 | 1,648 | 73.3 | 1,580 | 70.2 | 69 | 4.2 | 3.3 – 5.1 |
| Women | 2,506 | 1,535 | 61.3 | 1,471 | 58.7 | 64 | 4.2 | 3.3 – 5.1 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 297 | 103 | 34.6 | 86 | 29.1 | 16 | 15.9 | 9.2 – 22.6 |
| White | 2,862 | 1,925 | 67.3 | 1,866 | 65.2 | 59 | 3.1 | 2.4 – 3.8 |
| Men | 1,393 | 1,035 | 74.3 | 1,004 | 72.1 | 31 | 3.0 | 2.1 – 3.9 |
| Women | 1,469 | 890 | 60.6 | 862 | 58.6 | 28 | 3.2 | 2.2 – 4.2 |
| Black or African American | 1,444 | 965 | 66.8 | 906 | 62.8 | 58 | 6.0 | 4.6 – 7.4 |
| Men | 646 | 454 | 70.2 | 427 | 66.0 | 27 | 5.9 | 3.9 – 7.9 |
| Women | 798 | 511 | 64.0 | 480 | 60.1 | 31 | 6.2 | 4.3 – 8.1 |
| Asian | 307 | 196 | 63.7 | 188 | 61.3 | 7 | 3.8 | 1.7 – 5.9 |
| Men | 138 | 104 | 75.5 | 99 | 71.7 | 5 | 5.0 | 1.7 – 8.3 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 457 | 351 | 76.8 | 333 | 72.8 | 18 | 5.2 | 3.3 – 7.1 |
| Men | 240 | 212 | 88.0 | 202 | 84.2 | 9 | 4.4 | 2.1 – 6.7 |
| Women | 217 | 140 | 64.4 | 131 | 60.2 | 9 | 6.6 | 3.2 – 10.0 |
| Married men, spouse present | 1,163 | 915 | 78.7 | 894 | 76.9 | 21 | 2.3 | 1.5 – 3.1 |
| Married women, spouse present | 1,152 | 740 | 64.3 | 722 | 62.7 | 18 | 2.4 | 1.4 – 3.4 |
| Women who maintain families | 300 | 216 | 71.9 | 202 | 67.5 | 13 | 6.1 | 3.2 – 9.0 |
| Massachusetts | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 5,630 | 3,823 | 67.9 | 3,693 | 65.6 | 130 | 3.4 | 3.0 – 3.8 |
| Men | 2,702 | 1,957 | 72.4 | 1,881 | 69.6 | 76 | 3.9 | 3.3 – 4.5 |
| Women | 2,928 | 1,866 | 63.7 | 1,812 | 61.9 | 54 | 2.9 | 2.3 – 3.5 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 313 | 110 | 35.1 | 96 | 30.6 | 14 | 12.7 | 7.8 – 17.6 |
| Continued | | | | | | | | |
| White | 4,588 | 3,112 | 67.8 | 3,013 | 65.7 | 99 | 3.2 | 2.7 – 3.7 |
| Men | 2,187 | 1,597 | 73.0 | 1,535 | 70.2 | 62 | 3.9 | 3.2 – 4.6 |
| Women | 2,401 | 1,515 | 63.1 | 1,478 | 61.5 | 38 | 2.5 | 1.9 – 3.1 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 237 | 92 | 38.8 | 82 | 34.7 | 10 | 10.5 | 5.6 – 15.4 |
| Black or African American | 469 | 315 | 67.2 | 299 | 63.8 | 16 | 5.0 | 3.2 – 6.8 |
| Men | 222 | 150 | 67.7 | 142 | 63.8 | 9 | 5.7 | 2.9 – 8.5 |
| Women | 247 | 165 | 66.8 | 158 | 63.9 | 7 | 4.4 | 2.1 – 6.7 |
| Asian | 398 | 265 | 66.6 | 255 | 64.0 | 10 | 3.9 | 2.3 – 5.5 |
| Men | 194 | 135 | 69.6 | 132 | 67.9 | 3 | 2.5 | 0.7 – 4.3 |
| Women | 204 | 130 | 63.7 | 123 | 60.3 | 7 | 5.3 | 2.6 – 8.0 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 571 | 399 | 69.8 | 377 | 66.0 | 22 | 5.4 | 3.6 – 7.2 |
| Men | 280 | 207 | 73.9 | 194 | 69.3 | 13 | 6.2 | 3.5 – 8.9 |
| Women | 292 | 192 | 65.8 | 183 | 62.8 | 9 | 4.6 | 2.2 – 7.0 |
| Married men, spouse present | 1,350 | 1,038 | 76.8 | 1,008 | 74.6 | 30 | 2.9 | 2.1 – 3.7 |
| Married women, spouse present | 1,311 | 902 | 68.8 | 884 | 67.4 | 18 | 2.0 | 1.3 – 2.7 |
| Women who maintain families | 309 | 207 | 67.0 | 199 | 64.5 | 8 | 3.7 | 1.8 – 5.6 |
| Michigan | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 7,986 | 4,905 | 61.4 | 4,702 | 58.9 | 203 | 4.1 | 3.6 – 4.6 |
| Men | 3,877 | 2,598 | 67.0 | 2,481 | 64.0 | 117 | 4.5 | 3.8 – 5.2 |
| Women | 4,108 | 2,307 | 56.2 | 2,220 | 54.1 | 87 | 3.8 | 3.1 – 4.5 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 558 | 219 | 39.4 | 194 | 34.8 | 26 | 11.7 | 7.8 – 15.6 |
| White | 6,438 | 3,985 | 61.9 | 3,834 | 59.6 | 151 | 3.8 | 3.3 – 4.3 |
| Men | 3,155 | 2,141 | 67.9 | 2,054 | 65.1 | 87 | 4.1 | 3.4 – 4.8 |
| Women | 3,283 | 1,844 | 56.2 | 1,780 | 54.2 | 64 | 3.5 | 2.8 – 4.2 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 411 | 174 | 42.2 | 155 | 37.7 | 18 | 10.6 | 6.5 – 14.7 |
| Black or African American | 1,063 | 610 | 57.4 | 571 | 53.7 | 39 | 6.4 | 4.6 – 8.2 |
| Men | 479 | 287 | 59.9 | 266 | 55.5 | 21 | 7.5 | 4.6 – 10.4 |
| Women | 583 | 322 | 55.3 | 305 | 52.3 | 17 | 5.4 | 3.1 – 7.7 |
| Asian | 335 | 215 | 64.2 | 209 | 62.5 | 6 | 2.6 | 1.0 – 4.2 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - Men | 169 | 123 | 73.0 | 120 | 71.0 | 3 | 2.8 | 0.6 – 5.0 |
| Continued Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 320 | 196 | 61.1 | 186 | 58.1 | 10 | 4.9 | 2.5 – 7.3 |
| Men | 179 | 131 | 73.2 | 124 | 69.5 | 7 | 5.0 | 2.0 – 8.0 |
| Married men, spouse present | 1,937 | 1,352 | 69.8 | 1,328 | 68.6 | 24 | 1.8 | 1.2 – 2.4 |
| Married women, spouse present | 1,963 | 1,130 | 57.6 | 1,104 | 56.2 | 27 | 2.4 | 1.6 – 3.2 |
| Women who maintain families | 519 | 339 | 65.2 | 317 | 61.1 | 21 | 6.3 | 4.0 – 8.6 |
| Minnesota | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,395 | 3,062 | 69.7 | 2,975 | 67.7 | 87 | 2.8 | 2.3 – 3.3 |
| Men | 2,171 | 1,589 | 73.2 | 1,535 | 70.7 | 54 | 3.4 | 2.7 – 4.1 |
| Women | 2,224 | 1,473 | 66.3 | 1,441 | 64.8 | 33 | 2.2 | 1.6 – 2.8 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 299 | 152 | 50.7 | 143 | 48.0 | 8 | 5.4 | 2.4 – 8.4 |
| White | 3,783 | 2,654 | 70.2 | 2,587 | 68.4 | 67 | 2.5 | 2.0 – 3.0 |
| Men | 1,874 | 1,381 | 73.7 | 1,338 | 71.4 | 43 | 3.1 | 2.3 – 3.9 |
| Women | 1,909 | 1,273 | 66.7 | 1,248 | 65.4 | 25 | 1.9 | 1.3 – 2.5 |
| Black or African American | 255 | 181 | 70.9 | 171 | 66.8 | 11 | 5.8 | 3.0 – 8.6 |
| Asian | 215 | 138 | 64.2 | 132 | 61.6 | 6 | 4.1 | 1.1 – 7.1 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 200 | 144 | 72.0 | 138 | 69.0 | 6 | 4.2 | 1.3 – 7.1 |
| Married men, spouse present | 1,147 | 891 | 77.7 | 870 | 75.8 | 22 | 2.4 | 1.6 – 3.2 |
| Married women, spouse present | 1,179 | 831 | 70.5 | 821 | 69.6 | 10 | 1.2 | 0.6 – 1.8 |
| Women who maintain families | 195 | 152 | 78.0 | 146 | 75.0 | 6 | 3.9 | 1.3 – 6.5 |
| Mississippi | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,293 | 1,277 | 55.7 | 1,215 | 53.0 | 62 | 4.8 | 4.1 – 5.5 |
| Men | 1,078 | 657 | 61.0 | 627 | 58.1 | 31 | 4.7 | 3.7 – 5.7 |
| Women | 1,215 | 620 | 51.0 | 588 | 48.4 | 31 | 5.0 | 3.9 – 6.1 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 178 | 45 | 25.4 | 36 | 20.3 | 9 | 20.1 | 12.3 – 27.9 |
| White | 1,400 | 782 | 55.8 | 756 | 54.0 | 25 | 3.3 | 2.5 – 4.1 |
| Men | 682 | 431 | 63.2 | 417 | 61.2 | 13 | 3.1 | 2.1 – 4.1 |
| Women | 719 | 351 | 48.8 | 339 | 47.1 | 12 | 3.4 | 2.2 – 4.6 |
| Black or African American | 835 | 467 | 55.9 | 432 | 51.8 | 35 | 7.5 | 6.0 – 9.0 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - Men | 372 | 213 | 57.3 | 196 | 52.7 | 17 | 8.1 | 5.7 – 10.5 |
| Continued Women | 463 | 254 | 54.8 | 236 | 51.0 | 18 | 6.9 | 4.9 – 8.9 |
| Married men, spouse present | 530 | 362 | 68.2 | 354 | 66.7 | 8 | 2.2 | 1.3 – 3.1 |
| Married women, spouse present | 526 | 283 | 53.8 | 276 | 52.5 | 7 | 2.3 | 1.2 – 3.4 |
| Women who maintain families | 205 | 122 | 59.4 | 115 | 56.0 | 7 | 5.8 | 3.2 – 8.4 |
| Missouri | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,796 | 3,059 | 63.8 | 2,960 | 61.7 | 99 | 3.2 | 2.6 – 3.8 |
| Men | 2,313 | 1,571 | 67.9 | 1,509 | 65.2 | 62 | 4.0 | 3.1 – 4.9 |
| Women | 2,482 | 1,488 | 60.0 | 1,451 | 58.5 | 37 | 2.5 | 1.8 – 3.2 |
| White | 4,046 | 2,591 | 64.0 | 2,518 | 62.2 | 73 | 2.8 | 2.2 – 3.4 |
| Men | 1,967 | 1,345 | 68.4 | 1,303 | 66.2 | 42 | 3.2 | 2.3 – 4.1 |
| Women | 2,079 | 1,245 | 59.9 | 1,215 | 58.5 | 30 | 2.4 | 1.6 – 3.2 |
| Black or African American | 526 | 342 | 64.9 | 321 | 61.1 | 20 | 5.9 | 3.7 – 8.1 |
| Men | 237 | 158 | 66.7 | 143 | 60.5 | 15 | 9.3 | 5.2 – 13.4 |
| Women | 289 | 184 | 63.5 | 178 | 61.6 | 5 | 2.9 | 0.8 – 5.0 |
| Married men, spouse present | 1,248 | 895 | 71.7 | 878 | 70.3 | 17 | 1.9 | 1.1 – 2.7 |
| Married women, spouse present | 1,236 | 763 | 61.7 | 751 | 60.7 | 12 | 1.6 | 0.8 – 2.4 |
| Women who maintain families | 262 | 171 | 65.1 | 167 | 63.8 | 4 | 2.1 | 0.1 – 4.1 |
| Montana | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 843 | 525 | 62.3 | 506 | 60.0 | 19 | 3.7 | 3.1 – 4.3 |
| Men | 420 | 280 | 66.7 | 268 | 63.8 | 12 | 4.4 | 3.4 – 5.4 |
| Women | 423 | 245 | 58.0 | 238 | 56.2 | 7 | 2.9 | 2.1 – 3.7 |
| White | 787 | 493 | 62.7 | 476 | 60.5 | 17 | 3.5 | 2.9 – 4.1 |
| Men | 394 | 264 | 67.1 | 254 | 64.4 | 11 | 4.0 | 3.1 – 4.9 |
| Women | 393 | 229 | 58.2 | 222 | 56.6 | 7 | 2.9 | 2.0 – 3.8 |
| Married men, spouse present | 225 | 154 | 68.1 | 149 | 66.1 | 5 | 3.0 | 1.9 – 4.1 |
| Married women, spouse present | 224 | 132 | 58.8 | 129 | 57.6 | 3 | 2.1 | 1.1 – 3.1 |
| Women who maintain families | 34 | 24 | 70.3 | 23 | 68.3 | 1 | 2.9 | 0.2 – 5.6 |
| Nebraska | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,474 | 1,030 | 69.8 | 1,001 | 67.9 | 29 | 2.8 | 2.2 – 3.4 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - Men | 726 | 546 | 75.1 | 529 | 72.9 | 16 | 3.0 | 2.2 – 3.8 |
| Continued Women | 748 | 484 | 64.7 | 471 | 63.0 | 13 | 2.6 | 1.8 – 3.4 |
| White | 1,333 | 939 | 70.4 | 916 | 68.7 | 23 | 2.4 | 1.8 – 3.0 |
| Men | 661 | 499 | 75.5 | 485 | 73.5 | 13 | 2.6 | 1.8 – 3.4 |
| Women | 672 | 441 | 65.5 | 431 | 64.1 | 10 | 2.2 | 1.4 – 3.0 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 168 | 126 | 74.8 | 119 | 70.5 | 7 | 5.7 | 3.1 – 8.3 |
| Men | 90 | 75 | 83.3 | 71 | 78.8 | 4 | 5.4 | 2.2 – 8.6 |
| Married men, spouse present | 393 | 305 | 77.8 | 300 | 76.5 | 5 | 1.7 | 0.9 – 2.5 |
| Married women, spouse present | 399 | 274 | 68.6 | 269 | 67.4 | 5 | 1.8 | 0.9 – 2.7 |
| Nevada | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,382 | 1,510 | 63.4 | 1,442 | 60.5 | 68 | 4.5 | 3.8 – 5.2 |
| Men | 1,177 | 819 | 69.6 | 783 | 66.6 | 36 | 4.3 | 3.4 – 5.2 |
| Women | 1,205 | 691 | 57.4 | 659 | 54.7 | 33 | 4.7 | 3.7 – 5.7 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 148 | 50 | 33.6 | 41 | 27.8 | 9 | 17.5 | 10.2 – 24.8 |
| White | 1,748 | 1,078 | 61.6 | 1,031 | 59.0 | 47 | 4.3 | 3.5 – 5.1 |
| Men | 881 | 598 | 67.9 | 571 | 64.8 | 27 | 4.6 | 3.5 – 5.7 |
| Women | 867 | 479 | 55.3 | 460 | 53.1 | 19 | 4.0 | 2.9 – 5.1 |
| Black or African American | 221 | 144 | 65.2 | 135 | 61.0 | 9 | 6.6 | 4.2 – 9.0 |
| Men | 104 | 74 | 71.1 | 70 | 67.6 | 4 | 4.8 | 1.9 – 7.7 |
| Women | 117 | 70 | 60.1 | 65 | 55.1 | 6 | 8.4 | 4.5 – 12.3 |
| Asian | 203 | 130 | 64.1 | 126 | 62.1 | 4 | 3.0 | 1.4 – 4.6 |
| Men | 88 | 61 | 69.0 | 60 | 68.4 | (2) | .8 | (3) |
| Women | 115 | 70 | 60.3 | 66 | 57.3 | 3 | 5.0 | 2.2 – 7.8 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 635 | 454 | 71.4 | 430 | 67.7 | 23 | 5.1 | 3.8 – 6.4 |
| Men | 319 | 260 | 81.5 | 248 | 77.6 | 12 | 4.8 | 3.1 – 6.5 |
| Women | 316 | 194 | 61.2 | 183 | 57.8 | 11 | 5.6 | 3.4 – 7.8 |
| Married men, spouse present | 554 | 394 | 71.2 | 385 | 69.6 | 9 | 2.3 | 1.4 – 3.2 |
| Married women, spouse present | 534 | 301 | 56.4 | 293 | 54.8 | 9 | 2.9 | 1.7 – 4.1 |
| Women who maintain families | 135 | 102 | 75.5 | 94 | 69.9 | 7 | 7.3 | 4.0 – 10.6 |
| New Hampshire | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,114 | 765 | 68.7 | 745 | 66.9 | 20 | 2.6 | 2.2 – 3.0 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - Men | 548 | 406 | 74.1 | 395 | 72.1 | 11 | 2.6 | 2.0 – 3.2 |
| Continued Women | 566 | 360 | 63.5 | 350 | 61.9 | 9 | 2.6 | 1.9 – 3.3 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 68 | 35 | 51.7 | 32 | 47.1 | 3 | 8.8 | 5.0 – 12.6 |
| White | 1,045 | 718 | 68.7 | 699 | 66.9 | 18 | 2.5 | 2.1 – 2.9 |
| Men | 517 | 383 | 74.1 | 374 | 72.2 | 10 | 2.5 | 1.9 – 3.1 |
| Women | 528 | 334 | 63.3 | 326 | 61.7 | 9 | 2.5 | 1.8 – 3.2 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 63 | 33 | 52.8 | 30 | 47.9 | 3 | 9.3 | 5.2 – 13.4 |
| Married men, spouse present | 298 | 225 | 75.5 | 222 | 74.6 | 3 | 1.1 | 0.6 – 1.6 |
| Married women, spouse present | 286 | 186 | 65.0 | 183 | 63.8 | 3 | 1.9 | 1.1 – 2.7 |
| Women who maintain families | 53 | 37 | 69.5 | 36 | 67.2 | 1 | 3.4 | 1.1 – 5.7 |
| New Jersey | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 7,082 | 4,418 | 62.4 | 4,232 | 59.8 | 186 | 4.2 | 3.7 – 4.7 |
| Men | 3,405 | 2,322 | 68.2 | 2,229 | 65.5 | 93 | 4.0 | 3.3 – 4.7 |
| Women | 3,677 | 2,096 | 57.0 | 2,002 | 54.5 | 93 | 4.5 | 3.7 – 5.3 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 466 | 127 | 27.2 | 112 | 24.0 | 15 | 11.9 | 6.6 – 17.2 |
| White | 5,294 | 3,251 | 61.4 | 3,127 | 59.1 | 124 | 3.8 | 3.2 – 4.4 |
| Men | 2,582 | 1,738 | 67.3 | 1,676 | 64.9 | 62 | 3.6 | 2.8 – 4.4 |
| Women | 2,712 | 1,513 | 55.8 | 1,451 | 53.5 | 62 | 4.1 | 3.2 – 5.0 |
| Black or African American | 1,015 | 645 | 63.5 | 602 | 59.4 | 43 | 6.6 | 4.9 – 8.3 |
| Men | 462 | 303 | 65.6 | 281 | 60.8 | 22 | 7.3 | 4.7 – 9.9 |
| Women | 552 | 341 | 61.8 | 321 | 58.2 | 20 | 6.0 | 3.8 – 8.2 |
| Asian | 702 | 472 | 67.3 | 455 | 64.9 | 17 | 3.7 | 2.4 – 5.0 |
| Men | 328 | 256 | 78.1 | 248 | 75.7 | 8 | 3.0 | 1.4 – 4.6 |
| Women | 374 | 216 | 57.9 | 207 | 55.3 | 10 | 4.4 | 2.2 – 6.6 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 1,186 | 777 | 65.5 | 742 | 62.6 | 35 | 4.5 | 3.2 – 5.8 |
| Men | 569 | 420 | 73.9 | 405 | 71.2 | 15 | 3.7 | 2.0 – 5.4 |
| Women | 616 | 356 | 57.8 | 337 | 54.6 | 20 | 5.6 | 3.4 – 7.8 |
| Married men, spouse present | 1,798 | 1,311 | 72.9 | 1,276 | 71.0 | 35 | 2.7 | 1.9 – 3.5 |
| Married women, spouse present | 1,786 | 1,059 | 59.3 | 1,025 | 57.4 | 34 | 3.2 | 2.2 – 4.2 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - Women who maintain families | 388 | 266 | 68.4 | 253 | 65.0 | 13 | 4.9 | 2.5 – 7.3 |
| Continued | | | | | | | | |
| New Mexico | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,633 | 949 | 58.1 | 905 | 55.4 | 45 | 4.7 | 4.0 – 5.4 |
| Men | 792 | 501 | 63.3 | 476 | 60.1 | 25 | 5.1 | 4.1 – 6.1 |
| Women | 840 | 448 | 53.3 | 429 | 51.0 | 19 | 4.3 | 3.3 – 5.3 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 112 | 38 | 34.0 | 33 | 29.5 | 5 | 13.2 | 7.1 – 19.3 |
| White | 1,327 | 778 | 58.6 | 746 | 56.2 | 33 | 4.2 | 3.4 – 5.0 |
| Men | 646 | 417 | 64.6 | 399 | 61.8 | 18 | 4.3 | 3.2 – 5.4 |
| Women | 681 | 361 | 53.0 | 346 | 50.8 | 15 | 4.0 | 2.9 – 5.1 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 700 | 422 | 60.3 | 403 | 57.6 | 19 | 4.5 | 3.6 – 5.4 |
| Men | 339 | 224 | 66.0 | 213 | 63.0 | 10 | 4.5 | 3.2 – 5.8 |
| Women | 361 | 199 | 55.0 | 190 | 52.6 | 9 | 4.4 | 3.0 – 5.8 |
| Married men, spouse present | 377 | 249 | 66.0 | 242 | 64.1 | 7 | 2.8 | 1.7 – 3.9 |
| Married women, spouse present | 354 | 187 | 52.9 | 183 | 51.7 | 4 | 2.3 | 1.1 – 3.5 |
| Women who maintain families | 121 | 79 | 65.1 | 74 | 60.8 | 5 | 6.6 | 3.6 – 9.6 |
| New York | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 15,705 | 9,542 | 60.8 | 9,147 | 58.2 | 395 | 4.1 | 3.7 – 4.5 |
| Men | 7,501 | 4,972 | 66.3 | 4,748 | 63.3 | 225 | 4.5 | 3.9 – 5.1 |
| Women | 8,205 | 4,570 | 55.7 | 4,399 | 53.6 | 170 | 3.7 | 3.2 – 4.2 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 953 | 272 | 28.5 | 244 | 25.5 | 28 | 10.4 | 6.8 – 14.0 |
| White | 11,121 | 6,846 | 61.6 | 6,591 | 59.3 | 255 | 3.7 | 3.3 – 4.1 |
| Men | 5,409 | 3,645 | 67.4 | 3,496 | 64.6 | 149 | 4.1 | 3.5 – 4.7 |
| Women | 5,712 | 3,201 | 56.0 | 3,095 | 54.2 | 105 | 3.3 | 2.7 – 3.9 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 659 | 209 | 31.8 | 188 | 28.5 | 21 | 10.2 | 6.1 – 14.3 |
| Black or African American | 2,672 | 1,531 | 57.3 | 1,420 | 53.2 | 111 | 7.2 | 6.0 – 8.4 |
| Men | 1,197 | 711 | 59.4 | 653 | 54.6 | 58 | 8.1 | 6.2 – 10.0 |
| Women | 1,476 | 820 | 55.6 | 767 | 52.0 | 53 | 6.5 | 4.9 – 8.1 |
| Asian | 1,533 | 929 | 60.6 | 906 | 59.1 | 22 | 2.4 | 1.6 – 3.2 |
| Men | 718 | 505 | 70.4 | 492 | 68.5 | 14 | 2.7 | 1.5 – 3.9 |
| Women | 815 | 423 | 52.0 | 415 | 50.9 | 9 | 2.1 | 1.0 – 3.2 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 2,634 | 1,620 | 61.5 | 1,543 | 58.6 | 77 | 4.8 | 3.8 – 5.8 |
| Men | 1,261 | 876 | 69.5 | 834 | 66.2 | 42 | 4.8 | 3.4 – 6.2 |
| Women | 1,373 | 744 | 54.2 | 709 | 51.6 | 35 | 4.8 | 3.3 – 6.3 |
| Married men, spouse present | 3,479 | 2,451 | 70.5 | 2,386 | 68.6 | 64 | 2.6 | 2.0 – 3.2 |
| Married women, spouse present | 3,426 | 1,945 | 56.8 | 1,898 | 55.4 | 47 | 2.4 | 1.7 – 3.1 |
| Women who maintain families | 1,081 | 681 | 63.0 | 647 | 59.8 | 34 | 5.0 | 3.4 – 6.6 |
| North Carolina | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 8,141 | 4,989 | 61.3 | 4,800 | 59.0 | 189 | 3.8 | 3.3 – 4.3 |
| Men | 3,856 | 2,581 | 66.9 | 2,490 | 64.6 | 91 | 3.5 | 2.8 – 4.2 |
| Women | 4,285 | 2,408 | 56.2 | 2,310 | 53.9 | 99 | 4.1 | 3.4 – 4.8 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 461 | 149 | 32.2 | 121 | 26.3 | 27 | 18.4 | 12.1 – 24.7 |
| White | 5,808 | 3,547 | 61.1 | 3,438 | 59.2 | 110 | 3.1 | 2.6 – 3.6 |
| Men | 2,821 | 1,908 | 67.7 | 1,856 | 65.8 | 53 | 2.8 | 2.1 – 3.5 |
| Women | 2,988 | 1,639 | 54.9 | 1,582 | 52.9 | 57 | 3.5 | 2.7 – 4.3 |
| Black or African American | 1,754 | 1,113 | 63.5 | 1,047 | 59.7 | 65 | 5.9 | 4.6 – 7.2 |
| Men | 786 | 512 | 65.1 | 480 | 61.1 | 32 | 6.2 | 4.2 – 8.2 |
| Women | 968 | 601 | 62.1 | 568 | 58.6 | 34 | 5.6 | 3.8 – 7.4 |
| Asian | 238 | 145 | 60.8 | 141 | 59.2 | 4 | 2.7 | 0.6 – 4.8 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 705 | 492 | 69.8 | 469 | 66.6 | 23 | 4.6 | 2.9 – 6.3 |
| Men | 353 | 300 | 85.1 | 293 | 83.0 | 7 | 2.5 | 0.9 – 4.1 |
| Women | 352 | 191 | 54.4 | 176 | 50.1 | 15 | 8.0 | 4.5 – 11.5 |
| Married men, spouse present | 1,948 | 1,392 | 71.4 | 1,374 | 70.5 | 17 | 1.3 | 0.7 – 1.9 |
| Married women, spouse present | 2,000 | 1,142 | 57.1 | 1,105 | 55.2 | 37 | 3.3 | 2.3 – 4.3 |
| Women who maintain families | 592 | 378 | 63.9 | 356 | 60.2 | 22 | 5.9 | 3.7 – 8.1 |
| North Dakota | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 582 | 400 | 68.7 | 388 | 66.8 | 11 | 2.8 | 2.3 – 3.3 |
| Men | 296 | 220 | 74.2 | 212 | 71.8 | 7 | 3.3 | 2.6 – 4.0 |
| Women | 286 | 180 | 63.1 | 176 | 61.6 | 4 | 2.3 | 1.6 – 3.0 |
| White | 513 | 358 | 69.8 | 350 | 68.2 | 8 | 2.2 | 1.7 – 2.7 |
| Men | 259 | 195 | 75.2 | 190 | 73.2 | 5 | 2.6 | 1.9 – 3.3 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| Women | 254 | 163 | 64.3 | 161 | 63.1 | 3 | 1.8 | 1.2 – 2.4 |
| Married men, spouse present | 151 | 117 | 77.4 | 115 | 75.9 | 2 | 2.0 | 1.2 – 2.8 |
| Married women, spouse present | 153 | 102 | 66.4 | 100 | 65.3 | 2 | 1.6 | 0.8 – 2.4 |
| Ohio | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 9,229 | 5,756 | 62.4 | 5,495 | 59.5 | 261 | 4.5 | 4.0 – 5.0 |
| Men | 4,454 | 3,026 | 67.9 | 2,870 | 64.4 | 156 | 5.2 | 4.4 – 6.0 |
| Women | 4,775 | 2,730 | 57.2 | 2,625 | 55.0 | 105 | 3.8 | 3.1 – 4.5 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 633 | 262 | 41.3 | 223 | 35.3 | 38 | 14.6 | 10.3 – 18.9 |
| White | 7,712 | 4,847 | 62.9 | 4,645 | 60.2 | 202 | 4.2 | 3.7 – 4.7 |
| Men | 3,746 | 2,589 | 69.1 | 2,471 | 66.0 | 118 | 4.6 | 3.8 – 5.4 |
| Women | 3,965 | 2,259 | 57.0 | 2,174 | 54.8 | 85 | 3.7 | 3.0 – 4.4 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 499 | 215 | 43.0 | 187 | 37.4 | 28 | 12.9 | 8.4 – 17.4 |
| Black or African American | 1,106 | 647 | 58.5 | 606 | 54.8 | 41 | 6.4 | 4.5 – 8.3 |
| Men | 506 | 292 | 57.8 | 267 | 52.8 | 25 | 8.7 | 5.4 – 12.0 |
| Women | 600 | 355 | 59.2 | 339 | 56.5 | 16 | 4.5 | 2.4 – 6.6 |
| Asian | 204 | 125 | 61.4 | 120 | 59.1 | 5 | 3.7 | 1.9 – 5.5 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 274 | 185 | 67.5 | 173 | 63.3 | 11 | 6.2 | 3.0 – 9.4 |
| Men | 140 | 109 | 78.5 | 100 | 71.6 | 10 | 8.8 | 3.9 – 13.7 |
| Married men, spouse present | 2,308 | 1,631 | 70.7 | 1,591 | 68.9 | 40 | 2.5 | 1.8 – 3.2 |
| Married women, spouse present | 2,253 | 1,340 | 59.5 | 1,309 | 58.1 | 31 | 2.3 | 1.5 – 3.1 |
| Women who maintain families | 552 | 359 | 65.0 | 337 | 61.0 | 22 | 6.1 | 3.7 – 8.5 |
| Oklahoma | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 3,011 | 1,845 | 61.3 | 1,782 | 59.2 | 63 | 3.4 | 2.8 – 4.0 |
| Men | 1,461 | 1,016 | 69.6 | 982 | 67.2 | 34 | 3.4 | 2.6 – 4.2 |
| Women | 1,550 | 828 | 53.5 | 800 | 51.6 | 29 | 3.5 | 2.6 – 4.4 |
| White | 2,326 | 1,428 | 61.4 | 1,390 | 59.8 | 38 | 2.7 | 2.1 – 3.3 |
| Men | 1,134 | 797 | 70.3 | 776 | 68.4 | 21 | 2.7 | 1.9 – 3.5 |
| Women | 1,192 | 631 | 52.9 | 614 | 51.5 | 17 | 2.7 | 1.8 – 3.6 |
| Black or African American | 205 | 125 | 61.0 | 116 | 56.6 | 9 | 7.2 | 4.1 – 10.3 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 323 | 222 | 68.8 | 215 | 66.4 | 8 | 3.4 | 1.9 – 4.9 |
| Men | 168 | 142 | 84.5 | 138 | 82.3 | 4 | 2.6 | 0.9 – 4.3 |
| Married men, spouse present | 800 | 598 | 74.7 | 587 | 73.4 | 11 | 1.8 | 1.0 – 2.6 |
| Married women, spouse present | 778 | 442 | 56.8 | 433 | 55.7 | 9 | 2.0 | 1.0 – 3.0 |
| Women who maintain families | 175 | 108 | 61.8 | 104 | 59.2 | 5 | 4.3 | 1.5 – 7.1 |
| Oregon | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 3,376 | 2,085 | 61.8 | 1,999 | 59.2 | 86 | 4.1 | 3.5 – 4.7 |
| Men | 1,651 | 1,095 | 66.3 | 1,047 | 63.4 | 48 | 4.4 | 3.6 – 5.2 |
| Women | 1,724 | 989 | 57.4 | 951 | 55.2 | 38 | 3.8 | 3.0 – 4.6 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 189 | 67 | 35.3 | 58 | 30.9 | 8 | 12.5 | 7.0 – 18.0 |
| White | 2,947 | 1,811 | 61.4 | 1,736 | 58.9 | 75 | 4.1 | 3.5 – 4.7 |
| Men | 1,443 | 957 | 66.4 | 914 | 63.4 | 43 | 4.5 | 3.6 – 5.4 |
| Women | 1,505 | 853 | 56.7 | 822 | 54.6 | 31 | 3.7 | 2.9 – 4.5 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 155 | 58 | 37.3 | 51 | 32.8 | 7 | 12.2 | 6.3 – 18.1 |
| Asian | 153 | 101 | 66.0 | 99 | 64.6 | 2 | 2.1 | 0.4 – 3.8 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 386 | 286 | 73.9 | 270 | 69.8 | 16 | 5.6 | 3.7 – 7.5 |
| Men | 199 | 156 | 78.4 | 147 | 74.1 | 9 | 5.5 | 2.9 – 8.1 |
| Women | 188 | 130 | 69.2 | 123 | 65.3 | 7 | 5.6 | 2.8 – 8.4 |
| Married men, spouse present | 855 | 601 | 70.3 | 588 | 68.8 | 13 | 2.2 | 1.4 – 3.0 |
| Married women, spouse present | 843 | 487 | 57.7 | 476 | 56.4 | 11 | 2.3 | 1.4 – 3.2 |
| Women who maintain families | 186 | 131 | 70.5 | 125 | 67.0 | 7 | 5.0 | 2.5 – 7.5 |
| Pennsylvania | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 10,271 | 6,432 | 62.6 | 6,156 | 59.9 | 276 | 4.3 | 3.9 – 4.7 |
| Men | 4,950 | 3,381 | 68.3 | 3,231 | 65.3 | 151 | 4.5 | 3.9 – 5.1 |
| Women | 5,321 | 3,050 | 57.3 | 2,925 | 55.0 | 125 | 4.1 | 3.5 – 4.7 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 663 | 282 | 42.5 | 250 | 37.7 | 32 | 11.5 | 8.0 – 15.0 |
| White | 8,477 | 5,299 | 62.5 | 5,090 | 60.0 | 209 | 3.9 | 3.4 – 4.4 |
| Men | 4,126 | 2,833 | 68.7 | 2,719 | 65.9 | 115 | 4.0 | 3.4 – 4.6 |
| Women | 4,351 | 2,465 | 56.7 | 2,371 | 54.5 | 94 | 3.8 | 3.1 – 4.5 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 | 501 | 212 | 42.4 | 189 | 37.8 | 23 | 10.8 | 6.9 – 14.7 |
| Continued years | | | | | | | | |
| Black or African American | 1,117 | 692 | 62.0 | 644 | 57.6 | 49 | 7.0 | 5.3 – 8.7 |
| Men | 508 | 329 | 64.8 | 304 | 59.9 | 25 | 7.7 | 5.1 – 10.3 |
| Women | 609 | 363 | 59.6 | 340 | 55.8 | 24 | 6.5 | 4.3 – 8.7 |
| Asian | 478 | 317 | 66.3 | 306 | 64.0 | 11 | 3.4 | 1.8 – 5.0 |
| Men | 224 | 159 | 71.1 | 152 | 67.9 | 7 | 4.5 | 1.9 – 7.1 |
| Women | 254 | 158 | 62.1 | 154 | 60.6 | 4 | 2.4 | 0.5 – 4.3 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 645 | 403 | 62.6 | 378 | 58.6 | 26 | 6.3 | 4.2 – 8.4 |
| Men | 311 | 220 | 70.9 | 207 | 66.7 | 13 | 6.0 | 3.2 – 8.8 |
| Women | 334 | 183 | 54.8 | 171 | 51.1 | 12 | 6.7 | 3.5 – 9.9 |
| Married men, spouse present | 2,553 | 1,816 | 71.1 | 1,782 | 69.8 | 33 | 1.8 | 1.3 – 2.3 |
| Married women, spouse present | 2,522 | 1,516 | 60.1 | 1,479 | 58.7 | 37 | 2.4 | 1.7 – 3.1 |
| Women who maintain families | 602 | 399 | 66.2 | 374 | 62.2 | 24 | 6.1 | 4.0 – 8.2 |
| Rhode Island | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 861 | 557 | 64.6 | 534 | 62.0 | 23 | 4.1 | 3.3 – 4.9 |
| Men | 413 | 288 | 69.9 | 276 | 66.9 | 12 | 4.2 | 3.1 – 5.3 |
| Women | 448 | 268 | 59.8 | 257 | 57.4 | 11 | 4.0 | 2.9 – 5.1 |
| White | 757 | 485 | 64.1 | 467 | 61.7 | 18 | 3.7 | 2.9 – 4.5 |
| Men | 363 | 251 | 69.0 | 241 | 66.3 | 10 | 3.8 | 2.7 – 4.9 |
| Women | 394 | 235 | 59.6 | 226 | 57.4 | 8 | 3.6 | 2.5 – 4.7 |
| Black or African American | 58 | 41 | 69.7 | 38 | 65.4 | 3 | 6.3 | 3.1 – 9.5 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 119 | 80 | 67.1 | 74 | 62.3 | 6 | 7.2 | 4.5 – 9.9 |
| Men | 53 | 40 | 75.2 | 37 | 69.3 | 3 | 7.9 | 3.9 – 11.9 |
| Women | 66 | 40 | 60.6 | 38 | 56.7 | 3 | 6.5 | 2.9 – 10.1 |
| Married men, spouse present | 207 | 152 | 73.6 | 149 | 71.8 | 4 | 2.4 | 1.3 – 3.5 |
| Married women, spouse present | 195 | 124 | 63.6 | 121 | 62.0 | 3 | 2.6 | 1.3 – 3.9 |
| Women who maintain families | 55 | 36 | 66.7 | 35 | 63.6 | 2 | 4.7 | 1.5 – 7.9 |
| South Carolina | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,004 | 2,317 | 57.9 | 2,235 | 55.8 | 82 | 3.5 | 2.9 – 4.1 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - Men | 1,889 | 1,222 | 64.7 | 1,180 | 62.5 | 42 | 3.4 | 2.6 – 4.2 |
| Continued Women | 2,115 | 1,094 | 51.7 | 1,054 | 49.9 | 40 | 3.6 | 2.8 – 4.4 |
| White | 2,846 | 1,635 | 57.5 | 1,594 | 56.0 | 41 | 2.5 | 1.9 – 3.1 |
| Men | 1,372 | 898 | 65.4 | 878 | 64.0 | 20 | 2.3 | 1.5 – 3.1 |
| Women | 1,474 | 737 | 50.0 | 716 | 48.6 | 21 | 2.8 | 1.9 – 3.7 |
| Black or African American | 1,039 | 601 | 57.9 | 563 | 54.2 | 38 | 6.3 | 4.8 – 7.8 |
| Men | 461 | 286 | 62.0 | 267 | 57.8 | 19 | 6.7 | 4.5 – 8.9 |
| Women | 577 | 315 | 54.6 | 297 | 51.4 | 19 | 6.0 | 4.0 – 8.0 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 184 | 128 | 69.9 | 123 | 66.8 | 6 | 4.5 | 2.0 – 7.0 |
| Married men, spouse present | 1,018 | 693 | 68.1 | 685 | 67.3 | 8 | 1.2 | 0.6 – 1.8 |
| Married women, spouse present | 1,022 | 534 | 52.3 | 525 | 51.4 | 9 | 1.7 | 0.9 – 2.5 |
| Women who maintain families | 261 | 165 | 63.2 | 155 | 59.4 | 10 | 6.0 | 3.2 – 8.8 |
| South Dakota | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 669 | 460 | 68.8 | 447 | 66.8 | 14 | 2.9 | 2.2 – 3.6 |
| Men | 334 | 246 | 73.7 | 239 | 71.6 | 7 | 2.9 | 1.9 – 3.9 |
| Women | 335 | 214 | 63.9 | 208 | 62.0 | 7 | 3.0 | 1.9 – 4.1 |
| White | 581 | 409 | 70.4 | 401 | 69.0 | 8 | 1.9 | 1.3 – 2.5 |
| Men | 294 | 221 | 75.1 | 216 | 73.6 | 4 | 2.0 | 1.1 – 2.9 |
| Women | 287 | 188 | 65.5 | 185 | 64.3 | 4 | 1.9 | 0.9 – 2.9 |
| Married men, spouse present | 175 | 134 | 76.4 | 133 | 75.7 | 1 | .9 | 0.1 – 1.7 |
| Married women, spouse present | 175 | 122 | 69.6 | 120 | 68.6 | 2 | 1.4 | 0.4 – 2.4 |
| Tennessee | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 5,329 | 3,241 | 60.8 | 3,127 | 58.7 | 114 | 3.5 | 3.0 – 4.0 |
| Men | 2,548 | 1,726 | 67.7 | 1,671 | 65.6 | 55 | 3.2 | 2.5 – 3.9 |
| Women | 2,781 | 1,515 | 54.5 | 1,456 | 52.4 | 59 | 3.9 | 3.1 – 4.7 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 324 | 123 | 37.8 | 109 | 33.6 | 14 | 11.2 | 6.3 – 16.1 |
| White | 4,210 | 2,539 | 60.3 | 2,459 | 58.4 | 80 | 3.2 | 2.6 – 3.8 |
| Men | 2,041 | 1,386 | 67.9 | 1,348 | 66.1 | 38 | 2.8 | 2.1 – 3.5 |
| Women | 2,169 | 1,153 | 53.1 | 1,111 | 51.2 | 42 | 3.6 | 2.7 – 4.5 |
| Black or African American | 863 | 538 | 62.3 | 509 | 58.9 | 29 | 5.4 | 3.8 – 7.0 |
| Men | 389 | 256 | 65.8 | 243 | 62.4 | 13 | 5.1 | 2.9 – 7.3 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| Women | 474 | 282 | 59.5 | 266 | 56.1 | 16 | 5.7 | 3.5 – 7.9 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 249 | 174 | 70.0 | 168 | 67.5 | 6 | 3.6 | 1.5 – 5.7 |
| Men | 134 | 116 | 86.7 | 113 | 84.6 | 3 | 2.4 | 0.4 – 4.4 |
| Married men, spouse present | 1,346 | 955 | 71.0 | 940 | 69.9 | 14 | 1.5 | 0.9 – 2.1 |
| Married women, spouse present | 1,346 | 737 | 54.7 | 717 | 53.3 | 20 | 2.7 | 1.7 – 3.7 |
| Women who maintain families | 329 | 192 | 58.3 | 184 | 55.9 | 8 | 4.2 | 1.8 – 6.6 |
| Texas | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 21,635 | 13,888 | 64.2 | 13,353 | 61.7 | 535 | 3.8 | 3.5 – 4.1 |
| Men | 10,533 | 7,645 | 72.6 | 7,364 | 69.9 | 282 | 3.7 | 3.3 – 4.1 |
| Women | 11,101 | 6,243 | 56.2 | 5,990 | 54.0 | 253 | 4.1 | 3.6 – 4.6 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 1,570 | 504 | 32.1 | 441 | 28.1 | 64 | 12.6 | 9.6 – 15.6 |
| White | 17,038 | 10,848 | 63.7 | 10,459 | 61.4 | 389 | 3.6 | 3.3 – 3.9 |
| Men | 8,349 | 6,108 | 73.2 | 5,902 | 70.7 | 206 | 3.4 | 3.0 – 3.8 |
| Women | 8,688 | 4,740 | 54.6 | 4,557 | 52.4 | 184 | 3.9 | 3.4 – 4.4 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 1,274 | 409 | 32.1 | 359 | 28.1 | 50 | 12.3 | 9.0 – 15.6 |
| Black or African American | 2,702 | 1,809 | 66.9 | 1,706 | 63.1 | 103 | 5.7 | 4.7 – 6.7 |
| Men | 1,246 | 853 | 68.4 | 797 | 63.9 | 56 | 6.6 | 5.0 – 8.2 |
| Women | 1,456 | 956 | 65.7 | 909 | 62.5 | 47 | 4.9 | 3.6 – 6.2 |
| Asian | 1,183 | 739 | 62.5 | 720 | 60.8 | 20 | 2.7 | 1.8 – 3.6 |
| Men | 573 | 405 | 70.7 | 396 | 69.1 | 9 | 2.3 | 1.1 – 3.5 |
| Women | 610 | 334 | 54.8 | 324 | 53.1 | 10 | 3.1 | 1.6 – 4.6 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 7,902 | 5,137 | 65.0 | 4,912 | 62.2 | 224 | 4.4 | 3.8 – 5.0 |
| Men | 3,956 | 3,014 | 76.2 | 2,890 | 73.1 | 124 | 4.1 | 3.4 – 4.8 |
| Women | 3,947 | 2,122 | 53.8 | 2,022 | 51.2 | 100 | 4.7 | 3.8 – 5.6 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 787 | 237 | 30.1 | 205 | 26.0 | 32 | 13.6 | 9.1 – 18.1 |
| Married men, spouse present | 5,550 | 4,309 | 77.6 | 4,221 | 76.1 | 88 | 2.0 | 1.6 – 2.4 |
| Married women, spouse present | 5,384 | 2,996 | 55.6 | 2,913 | 54.1 | 83 | 2.8 | 2.2 – 3.4 |
| Women who maintain families | 1,346 | 924 | 68.6 | 875 | 65.0 | 49 | 5.3 | 3.9 – 6.7 |
| Utah | | | | | | | | |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| Total | 2,303 | 1,555 | 67.5 | 1,504 | 65.3 | 51 | 3.3 | 2.7 – 3.9 |
| Men | 1,144 | 870 | 76.1 | 845 | 73.8 | 26 | 2.9 | 2.2 – 3.6 |
| Women | 1,159 | 684 | 59.1 | 659 | 56.9 | 25 | 3.7 | 2.8 – 4.6 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 190 | 97 | 51.3 | 87 | 45.9 | 10 | 10.4 | 6.5 – 14.3 |
| White | 2,138 | 1,441 | 67.4 | 1,395 | 65.3 | 46 | 3.2 | 2.6 – 3.8 |
| Men | 1,060 | 807 | 76.2 | 784 | 73.9 | 24 | 3.0 | 2.3 – 3.7 |
| Women | 1,078 | 633 | 58.8 | 612 | 56.7 | 22 | 3.5 | 2.6 – 4.4 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 174 | 92 | 52.9 | 83 | 47.6 | 9 | 10.1 | 6.1 – 14.1 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 304 | 214 | 70.5 | 206 | 67.8 | 8 | 3.8 | 2.3 – 5.3 |
| Men | 155 | 124 | 79.9 | 120 | 76.9 | 5 | 3.8 | 1.8 – 5.8 |
| Women | 148 | 90 | 60.6 | 86 | 58.2 | 4 | 3.9 | 1.6 – 6.2 |
| Married men, spouse present | 659 | 528 | 80.1 | 520 | 78.9 | 8 | 1.5 | 0.9 – 2.1 |
| Married women, spouse present | 651 | 379 | 58.2 | 369 | 56.7 | 10 | 2.7 | 1.7 – 3.7 |
| Vermont | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 519 | 347 | 66.9 | 338 | 65.1 | 9 | 2.7 | 2.2 – 3.2 |
| Men | 254 | 180 | 70.9 | 176 | 69.1 | 4 | 2.4 | 1.8 – 3.0 |
| Women | 264 | 167 | 63.2 | 162 | 61.3 | 5 | 3.0 | 2.2 – 3.8 |
| White | 492 | 329 | 66.8 | 320 | 65.1 | 9 | 2.6 | 2.1 – 3.1 |
| Men | 240 | 170 | 70.6 | 166 | 68.9 | 4 | 2.4 | 1.7 – 3.1 |
| Women | 252 | 159 | 63.2 | 155 | 61.4 | 5 | 2.9 | 2.1 – 3.7 |
| Married men, spouse present | 135 | 99 | 73.0 | 98 | 72.1 | 1 | 1.2 | 0.6 – 1.8 |
| Married women, spouse present | 130 | 88 | 67.3 | 86 | 66.2 | 1 | 1.7 | 0.9 – 2.5 |
| Women who maintain families | 24 | 17 | 73.1 | 17 | 69.4 | 1 | 5.0 | 2.0 – 8.0 |
| Virginia | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 6,645 | 4,352 | 65.5 | 4,224 | 63.6 | 127 | 2.9 | 2.4 – 3.4 |
| Men | 3,187 | 2,292 | 71.9 | 2,222 | 69.7 | 70 | 3.0 | 2.3 – 3.7 |
| Women | 3,458 | 2,060 | 59.6 | 2,002 | 57.9 | 58 | 2.8 | 2.1 – 3.5 |
| White | 4,738 | 3,073 | 64.9 | 2,996 | 63.2 | 77 | 2.5 | 2.0 – 3.0 |
| Men | 2,294 | 1,661 | 72.4 | 1,619 | 70.6 | 42 | 2.5 | 1.8 – 3.2 |
| Women | 2,444 | 1,412 | 57.8 | 1,377 | 56.4 | 35 | 2.5 | 1.7 – 3.3 |
| Black or African American | 1,266 | 859 | 67.8 | 821 | 64.9 | 37 | 4.4 | 3.1 – 5.7 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - Men | 574 | 396 | 68.8 | 376 | 65.4 | 20 | 5.0 | 2.9 – 7.1 |
| Continued Women | 692 | 463 | 67.0 | 446 | 64.4 | 18 | 3.9 | 2.2 – 5.6 |
| Asian | 471 | 300 | 63.7 | 293 | 62.2 | 7 | 2.5 | 1.0 – 4.0 |
| Men | 235 | 172 | 73.5 | 169 | 71.9 | 4 | 2.1 | 0.3 – 3.9 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 700 | 524 | 74.9 | 504 | 72.0 | 20 | 3.8 | 2.2 – 5.4 |
| Men | 358 | 296 | 82.6 | 285 | 79.6 | 11 | 3.6 | 1.6 – 5.6 |
| Women | 342 | 228 | 66.7 | 219 | 64.0 | 9 | 4.1 | 1.6 – 6.6 |
| Married men, spouse present | 1,760 | 1,333 | 75.7 | 1,313 | 74.6 | 19 | 1.4 | 0.8 – 2.0 |
| Married women, spouse present | 1,710 | 1,026 | 60.0 | 1,005 | 58.8 | 21 | 2.1 | 1.3 – 2.9 |
| Women who maintain families | 382 | 279 | 73.0 | 270 | 70.6 | 9 | 3.2 | 1.2 – 5.2 |
| Washington | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 5,941 | 3,781 | 63.6 | 3,613 | 60.8 | 168 | 4.4 | 3.8 – 5.0 |
| Men | 2,930 | 2,076 | 70.9 | 1,978 | 67.5 | 98 | 4.7 | 3.9 – 5.5 |
| Women | 3,011 | 1,705 | 56.6 | 1,635 | 54.3 | 69 | 4.1 | 3.3 – 4.9 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 380 | 128 | 33.7 | 108 | 28.5 | 20 | 15.3 | 9.6 – 21.0 |
| White | 4,760 | 2,998 | 63.0 | 2,869 | 60.3 | 129 | 4.3 | 3.7 – 4.9 |
| Men | 2,355 | 1,662 | 70.5 | 1,586 | 67.3 | 75 | 4.5 | 3.6 – 5.4 |
| Women | 2,405 | 1,337 | 55.6 | 1,283 | 53.4 | 54 | 4.0 | 3.1 – 4.9 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 298 | 106 | 35.7 | 91 | 30.6 | 15 | 14.3 | 8.2 – 20.4 |
| Black or African American | 224 | 145 | 64.7 | 139 | 62.0 | 6 | 4.3 | 1.6 – 7.0 |
| Asian | 608 | 412 | 67.7 | 399 | 65.6 | 13 | 3.2 | 1.9 – 4.5 |
| Men | 286 | 209 | 73.0 | 200 | 69.8 | 9 | 4.4 | 2.3 – 6.5 |
| Women | 323 | 203 | 63.0 | 199 | 61.8 | 4 | 1.9 | 0.5 – 3.3 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 749 | 517 | 69.1 | 481 | 64.2 | 36 | 7.0 | 4.9 – 9.1 |
| Men | 380 | 299 | 78.6 | 280 | 73.5 | 19 | 6.5 | 3.8 – 9.2 |
| Women | 369 | 219 | 59.3 | 202 | 54.7 | 17 | 7.7 | 4.3 – 11.1 |
| Married men, spouse present | 1,520 | 1,141 | 75.0 | 1,109 | 73.0 | 31 | 2.7 | 1.9 – 3.5 |
| Married women, spouse present | 1,521 | 880 | 57.9 | 854 | 56.1 | 26 | 3.0 | 2.0 – 4.0 |
| Women who maintain families | 279 | 187 | 66.9 | 177 | 63.5 | 9 | 5.0 | 2.3 – 7.7 |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - West Virginia | | | | | | | | |
| Continued Total | 1,456 | 784 | 53.8 | 743 | 51.0 | 41 | 5.3 | 4.5 – 6.1 |
| Men | 711 | 420 | 59.1 | 395 | 55.6 | 25 | 5.9 | 4.8 – 7.0 |
| Women | 746 | 364 | 48.8 | 347 | 46.6 | 16 | 4.5 | 3.5 – 5.5 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 89 | 28 | 31.8 | 23 | 25.8 | 5 | 18.8 | 11.2 – 26.4 |
| White | 1,370 | 731 | 53.3 | 694 | 50.7 | 37 | 5.0 | 4.2 – 5.8 |
| Men | 668 | 391 | 58.6 | 369 | 55.3 | 22 | 5.6 | 4.5 – 6.7 |
| Women | 702 | 339 | 48.3 | 325 | 46.2 | 15 | 4.4 | 3.3 – 5.5 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 82 | 26 | 31.4 | 21 | 25.7 | 5 | 18.4 | 10.6 – 26.2 |
| Black or African American | 45 | 27 | 59.4 | 25 | 54.1 | 2 | 8.9 | 4.6 – 13.2 |
| Married men, spouse present | 361 | 224 | 62.0 | 217 | 60.0 | 7 | 3.2 | 2.1 – 4.3 |
| Married women, spouse present | 369 | 190 | 51.6 | 186 | 50.3 | 5 | 2.4 | 1.4 – 3.4 |
| Women who maintain families | 83 | 47 | 56.8 | 44 | 53.0 | 3 | 6.7 | 3.2 – 10.2 |
| Wisconsin | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,615 | 3,121 | 67.6 | 3,029 | 65.6 | 92 | 3.0 | 2.5 – 3.5 |
| Men | 2,271 | 1,610 | 70.9 | 1,562 | 68.8 | 49 | 3.0 | 2.3 – 3.7 |
| Women | 2,344 | 1,510 | 64.4 | 1,467 | 62.6 | 44 | 2.9 | 2.2 – 3.6 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 291 | 164 | 56.5 | 150 | 51.6 | 14 | 8.6 | 4.8 – 12.4 |
| White | 4,148 | 2,805 | 67.6 | 2,730 | 65.8 | 75 | 2.7 | 2.2 – 3.2 |
| Men | 2,049 | 1,464 | 71.5 | 1,424 | 69.5 | 41 | 2.8 | 2.1 – 3.5 |
| Women | 2,099 | 1,340 | 63.9 | 1,306 | 62.2 | 34 | 2.6 | 1.9 – 3.3 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 249 | 143 | 57.4 | 131 | 52.4 | 12 | 8.7 | 4.6 – 12.8 |
| Black or African American | 252 | 158 | 62.7 | 146 | 57.9 | 12 | 7.7 | 4.5 – 10.9 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 248 | 183 | 74.1 | 177 | 71.5 | 6 | 3.5 | 1.2 – 5.8 |
| Married men, spouse present | 1,204 | 876 | 72.8 | 859 | 71.4 | 17 | 2.0 | 1.2 – 2.8 |
| Married women, spouse present | 1,243 | 801 | 64.4 | 787 | 63.3 | 13 | 1.7 | 0.9 – 2.5 |
| Women who maintain families | 217 | 169 | 77.6 | 163 | 74.9 | 6 | 3.5 | 1.1 – 5.9 |
| Wyoming | | | | | | | | |

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and population group | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate | Error range of rate(1) |
| - Total | 448 | 289 | 64.7 | 277 | 62.0 | 12 | 4.2 | 3.5 – 4.9 |
| Continued Men | 226 | 159 | 70.4 | 152 | 67.6 | 6 | 4.0 | 3.0 – 5.0 |
| Women | 222 | 131 | 58.8 | 125 | 56.3 | 6 | 4.3 | 3.2 – 5.4 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 31 | 15 | 48.0 | 13 | 42.6 | 2 | 11.2 | 5.9 – 16.5 |
| White | 419 | 270 | 64.5 | 260 | 62.1 | 10 | 3.8 | 3.1 – 4.5 |
| Men | 212 | 149 | 70.5 | 144 | 68.1 | 5 | 3.5 | 2.6 – 4.4 |
| Women | 207 | 121 | 58.4 | 116 | 56.0 | 5 | 4.1 | 3.0 – 5.2 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | 27 | 14 | 50.5 | 12 | 45.0 | 2 | 11.0 | 5.6 – 16.4 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 39 | 26 | 67.1 | 25 | 63.2 | 2 | 5.9 | 3.3 – 8.5 |
| Men | 19 | 14 | 74.3 | 13 | 69.7 | 1 | 6.1 | 2.6 – 9.6 |
| Married men, spouse present | 121 | 89 | 73.5 | 87 | 72.1 | 2 | 1.8 | 0.9 – 2.7 |
| Married women, spouse present | 120 | 70 | 58.6 | 69 | 57.2 | 2 | 2.4 | 1.3 – 3.5 |
| Women who maintain families | 23 | 15 | 67.2 | 15 | 63.2 | 1 | 5.9 | 2.1 – 9.7 |

Footnotes

(1) Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

(2) Fewer than 500 people.

(3) Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and educational attainment | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate |
| Alabama | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 408 | 131 | 32.2 | 120 | 29.4 | 11 | 8.6 |
| High school graduates, no college | 1,068 | 551 | 51.5 | 529 | 49.5 | 22 | 4.0 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 902 | 580 | 64.3 | 564 | 62.5 | 16 | 2.7 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 900 | 643 | 71.5 | 630 | 70.0 | 13 | 2.0 |
| Alaska | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates, no college | 143 | 90 | 62.8 | 82 | 57.3 | 8 | 8.8 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 148 | 102 | 69.3 | 98 | 66.7 | 4 | 3.7 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 140 | 101 | 72.4 | 98 | 70.1 | 3 | 3.2 |
| Arizona | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 589 | 301 | 51.1 | 281 | 47.7 | 20 | 6.6 |
| High school graduates, no college | 1,126 | 670 | 59.5 | 648 | 57.5 | 22 | 3.2 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 1,389 | 859 | 61.8 | 823 | 59.2 | 36 | 4.2 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 1,597 | 1,083 | 67.8 | 1,055 | 66.1 | 28 | 2.6 |
| Arkansas | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 224 | 84 | 37.2 | 79 | 35.2 | 4 | 5.4 |
| High school graduates, no college | 681 | 365 | 53.6 | 354 | 52.0 | 11 | 3.0 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 532 | 335 | 63.0 | 324 | 60.9 | 11 | 3.4 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 525 | 355 | 67.7 | 348 | 66.3 | 7 | 2.0 |
| California | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 3,744 | 1,920 | 51.3 | 1,804 | 48.2 | 116 | 6.0 |
| High school graduates, no college | 6,160 | 3,674 | 59.6 | 3,516 | 57.1 | 158 | 4.3 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 6,800 | 4,431 | 65.2 | 4,284 | 63.0 | 147 | 3.3 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 9,737 | 7,080 | 72.7 | 6,902 | 70.9 | 177 | 2.5 |
| Colorado | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 291 | 162 | 55.8 | 157 | 54.0 | 5 | 3.2 |
| High school graduates, no college | 849 | 540 | 63.5 | 519 | 61.1 | 21 | 3.8 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 963 | 674 | 70.0 | 656 | 68.2 | 18 | 2.6 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 1,752 | 1,337 | 76.3 | 1,305 | 74.5 | 33 | 2.4 |
| Connecticut | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 208 | 93 | 44.6 | 89 | 42.7 | 4 | 4.3 |
| High school graduates, no college | 693 | 419 | 60.5 | 394 | 56.9 | 25 | 6.0 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 578 | 398 | 68.9 | 387 | 66.9 | 12 | 3.0 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 1,045 | 800 | 76.6 | 786 | 75.2 | 15 | 1.8 |
| Delaware | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 63 | 33 | 52.5 | 31 | 49.7 | 2 | 5.2 |
| High school graduates, no college | 217 | 122 | 56.2 | 118 | 54.5 | 4 | 3.1 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 156 | 101 | 64.6 | 97 | 62.1 | 4 | 3.9 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 230 | 165 | 71.8 | 163 | 70.5 | 3 | 1.7 |
| District of Columbia | | | | | | | |

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and educational attainment | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate |
| - Less than a high school diploma | 39 | 18 | 46.0 | 16 | 41.7 | 2 | 9.4 |
| High school graduates, no college | 84 | 41 | 49.1 | 35 | 41.4 | 6 | 15.8 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 64 | 37 | 57.6 | 34 | 52.4 | 3 | 9.0 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 315 | 266 | 84.5 | 260 | 82.7 | 6 | 2.2 |
| Florida | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 1,269 | 548 | 43.2 | 523 | 41.2 | 25 | 4.5 |
| High school graduates, no college | 4,539 | 2,545 | 56.1 | 2,454 | 54.1 | 90 | 3.5 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 4,085 | 2,496 | 61.1 | 2,412 | 59.0 | 84 | 3.4 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 5,090 | 3,473 | 68.2 | 3,403 | 66.8 | 70 | 2.0 |
| Georgia | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 688 | 315 | 45.8 | 297 | 43.1 | 18 | 5.7 |
| High school graduates, no college | 2,063 | 1,214 | 58.8 | 1,167 | 56.5 | 47 | 3.9 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 1,715 | 1,142 | 66.5 | 1,105 | 64.4 | 37 | 3.2 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 2,377 | 1,784 | 75.0 | 1,751 | 73.7 | 33 | 1.8 |
| Hawaii | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates, no college | 283 | 168 | 59.2 | 163 | 57.3 | 5 | 3.2 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 246 | 156 | 63.2 | 152 | 61.8 | 3 | 2.2 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 364 | 256 | 70.3 | 253 | 69.4 | 3 | 1.3 |
| Idaho | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 103 | 56 | 54.2 | 53 | 51.4 | 3 | 5.1 |
| High school graduates, no college | 323 | 200 | 61.8 | 194 | 60.2 | 5 | 2.6 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 374 | 237 | 63.4 | 232 | 62.1 | 5 | 2.1 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 331 | 236 | 71.4 | 231 | 69.9 | 5 | 2.1 |
| Illinois | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 730 | 349 | 47.7 | 332 | 45.5 | 16 | 4.7 |
| High school graduates, no college | 2,303 | 1,339 | 58.1 | 1,275 | 55.3 | 65 | 4.8 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 2,155 | 1,425 | 66.1 | 1,369 | 63.5 | 56 | 3.9 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 3,323 | 2,515 | 75.7 | 2,461 | 74.1 | 54 | 2.1 |
| Indiana | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 380 | 156 | 41.0 | 146 | 38.3 | 10 | 6.6 |
| High school graduates, no college | 1,543 | 936 | 60.6 | 906 | 58.7 | 30 | 3.2 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 1,171 | 807 | 68.9 | 786 | 67.1 | 21 | 2.6 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 1,302 | 989 | 76.0 | 975 | 74.9 | 14 | 1.4 |
| Iowa | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates, no college | 630 | 384 | 61.0 | 374 | 59.3 | 11 | 2.8 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 646 | 460 | 71.2 | 451 | 69.8 | 9 | 2.0 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 683 | 524 | 76.8 | 518 | 75.9 | 6 | 1.2 |
| Kansas | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 157 | 84 | 53.4 | 79 | 50.3 | 5 | 5.6 |
| High school graduates, no college | 520 | 320 | 61.6 | 307 | 59.1 | 13 | 4.1 |

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and educational attainment | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate |
| - Some college or associate's degree | 526 | 353 | 67.2 | 343 | 65.2 | 10 | 3.0 |
| - Bachelor's degree and higher | 676 | 502 | 74.2 | 494 | 73.0 | 8 | 1.6 |
| Kentucky | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 352 | 114 | 32.4 | 104 | 29.7 | 10 | 8.4 |
| High school graduates, no college | 999 | 512 | 51.3 | 492 | 49.3 | 20 | 3.9 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 818 | 522 | 63.8 | 507 | 61.9 | 16 | 3.0 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 798 | 599 | 75.1 | 588 | 73.6 | 11 | 1.9 |
| Louisiana | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 419 | 169 | 40.3 | 154 | 36.8 | 15 | 8.8 |
| High school graduates, no college | 1,035 | 568 | 54.9 | 539 | 52.1 | 29 | 5.2 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 839 | 538 | 64.2 | 518 | 61.8 | 20 | 3.7 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 766 | 563 | 73.5 | 556 | 72.6 | 7 | 1.3 |
| Maine | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates, no college | 319 | 179 | 56.1 | 174 | 54.4 | 5 | 2.9 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 256 | 170 | 66.4 | 165 | 64.4 | 5 | 3.0 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 327 | 239 | 73.2 | 236 | 72.3 | 3 | 1.2 |
| Maryland | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 339 | 174 | 51.4 | 165 | 48.6 | 9 | 5.5 |
| High school graduates, no college | 1,064 | 669 | 62.8 | 642 | 60.3 | 27 | 4.0 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 944 | 635 | 67.2 | 607 | 64.4 | 27 | 4.3 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 1,719 | 1,333 | 77.5 | 1,302 | 75.7 | 31 | 2.3 |
| Massachusetts | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 341 | 166 | 48.8 | 156 | 45.6 | 11 | 6.4 |
| High school graduates, no college | 1,293 | 795 | 61.5 | 766 | 59.3 | 29 | 3.6 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 960 | 647 | 67.3 | 627 | 65.3 | 20 | 3.1 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 2,249 | 1,769 | 78.7 | 1,725 | 76.7 | 44 | 2.5 |
| Michigan | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 478 | 160 | 33.4 | 146 | 30.6 | 13 | 8.3 |
| High school graduates, no college | 1,977 | 1,071 | 54.2 | 1,030 | 52.1 | 41 | 3.8 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 1,990 | 1,263 | 63.4 | 1,213 | 61.0 | 49 | 3.9 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 2,347 | 1,711 | 72.9 | 1,675 | 71.4 | 36 | 2.1 |
| Minnesota | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates, no college | 890 | 541 | 60.8 | 519 | 58.3 | 22 | 4.1 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 1,240 | 915 | 73.8 | 896 | 72.3 | 19 | 2.1 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 1,422 | 1,117 | 78.6 | 1,094 | 76.9 | 23 | 2.1 |
| Mississippi | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 244 | 92 | 37.6 | 85 | 35.0 | 6 | 6.9 |
| High school graduates, no college | 625 | 314 | 50.4 | 299 | 47.9 | 16 | 5.0 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 627 | 398 | 63.5 | 383 | 61.1 | 15 | 3.7 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 443 | 314 | 71.0 | 312 | 70.5 | 2 | .7 |

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and educational attainment | Civilian noninsti- tutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | |
|--|--|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------|------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate |
| - Missouri | | | | | | | |
| Continued Less than a high school diploma | 347 | 150 | 43.3 | 142 | 41.1 | 8 | 5.3 |
| High school graduates, no college | 1,255 | 728 | 58.0 | 700 | 55.7 | 29 | 4.0 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 1,160 | 779 | 67.2 | 759 | 65.4 | 20 | 2.6 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 1,377 | 1,017 | 73.9 | 1,002 | 72.8 | 15 | 1.5 |
| Montana | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates, no college | 220 | 122 | 55.8 | 118 | 53.5 | 5 | 4.0 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 226 | 145 | 63.9 | 140 | 61.6 | 5 | 3.6 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 249 | 173 | 69.5 | 169 | 68.0 | 4 | 2.1 |
| Nebraska | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates, no college | 336 | 200 | 59.7 | 194 | 57.8 | 6 | 3.2 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 378 | 277 | 73.3 | 271 | 71.6 | 7 | 2.3 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 415 | 330 | 79.6 | 326 | 78.6 | 4 | 1.2 |
| Nevada | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 216 | 133 | 61.6 | 124 | 57.2 | 9 | 7.0 |
| High school graduates, no college | 626 | 393 | 62.8 | 376 | 60.0 | 18 | 4.5 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 675 | 427 | 63.3 | 411 | 60.9 | 16 | 3.8 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 530 | 363 | 68.5 | 354 | 66.9 | 8 | 2.3 |
| New Hampshire | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates, no college | 287 | 185 | 64.5 | 181 | 63.0 | 4 | 2.3 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 240 | 163 | 67.9 | 161 | 67.0 | 2 | 1.3 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 385 | 295 | 76.5 | 288 | 74.9 | 6 | 2.1 |
| New Jersey | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 403 | 162 | 40.3 | 152 | 37.6 | 11 | 6.6 |
| High school graduates, no college | 1,774 | 993 | 55.9 | 945 | 53.3 | 47 | 4.8 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 1,172 | 761 | 64.9 | 731 | 62.4 | 29 | 3.8 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 2,644 | 1,977 | 74.8 | 1,917 | 72.5 | 60 | 3.0 |
| New Mexico | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 176 | 77 | 43.7 | 73 | 41.2 | 4 | 5.7 |
| High school graduates, no college | 391 | 207 | 52.9 | 198 | 50.7 | 9 | 4.2 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 409 | 254 | 62.2 | 245 | 59.9 | 10 | 3.7 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 404 | 269 | 66.6 | 262 | 64.9 | 7 | 2.5 |
| New York | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 1,441 | 582 | 40.4 | 545 | 37.9 | 37 | 6.3 |
| High school graduates, no college | 3,875 | 2,095 | 54.1 | 1,995 | 51.5 | 100 | 4.8 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 2,861 | 1,894 | 66.2 | 1,818 | 63.5 | 76 | 4.0 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 5,290 | 3,897 | 73.7 | 3,805 | 71.9 | 92 | 2.4 |
| North Carolina | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 763 | 346 | 45.3 | 329 | 43.1 | 17 | 5.0 |
| High school graduates, no college | 1,895 | 999 | 52.7 | 956 | 50.5 | 43 | 4.3 |

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and educational attainment | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate |
| - Some college or associate's degree | 1,903 | 1,249 | 65.6 | 1,206 | 63.3 | 43 | 3.5 |
| - Bachelor's degree and higher | 2,380 | 1,745 | 73.3 | 1,714 | 72.0 | 31 | 1.8 |
| Continued | | | | | | | |
| North Dakota | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates, no college | 137 | 88 | 64.4 | 85 | 61.9 | 3 | 3.9 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 168 | 122 | 72.2 | 119 | 70.9 | 2 | 1.8 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 157 | 121 | 77.3 | 119 | 76.2 | 2 | 1.5 |
| Ohio | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 570 | 186 | 32.7 | 172 | 30.2 | 15 | 7.8 |
| High school graduates, no college | 2,743 | 1,494 | 54.5 | 1,421 | 51.8 | 74 | 4.9 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 2,038 | 1,330 | 65.3 | 1,285 | 63.0 | 46 | 3.4 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 2,492 | 1,897 | 76.1 | 1,853 | 74.4 | 44 | 2.3 |
| Oklahoma | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 284 | 135 | 47.6 | 130 | 45.7 | 5 | 3.8 |
| High school graduates, no college | 838 | 491 | 58.6 | 474 | 56.6 | 17 | 3.4 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 707 | 446 | 63.0 | 430 | 60.8 | 15 | 3.4 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 736 | 527 | 71.6 | 520 | 70.6 | 7 | 1.3 |
| Oregon | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 223 | 126 | 56.4 | 121 | 54.1 | 5 | 4.1 |
| High school graduates, no college | 698 | 389 | 55.8 | 371 | 53.1 | 18 | 4.7 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 941 | 557 | 59.2 | 535 | 56.9 | 21 | 3.8 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 1,088 | 768 | 70.6 | 746 | 68.6 | 22 | 2.8 |
| Pennsylvania | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 808 | 319 | 39.5 | 294 | 36.4 | 25 | 7.9 |
| High school graduates, no college | 3,079 | 1,731 | 56.2 | 1,652 | 53.7 | 78 | 4.5 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 1,817 | 1,205 | 66.3 | 1,149 | 63.2 | 56 | 4.7 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 3,112 | 2,327 | 74.8 | 2,283 | 73.4 | 44 | 1.9 |
| Rhode Island | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 76 | 29 | 37.6 | 27 | 34.9 | 2 | 7.1 |
| High school graduates, no college | 212 | 123 | 57.7 | 117 | 55.3 | 5 | 4.3 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 179 | 124 | 69.4 | 122 | 68.0 | 2 | 2.0 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 273 | 210 | 76.8 | 204 | 74.7 | 6 | 2.8 |
| South Carolina | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 358 | 128 | 35.7 | 122 | 34.2 | 5 | 4.2 |
| High school graduates, no college | 1,107 | 592 | 53.5 | 568 | 51.3 | 24 | 4.0 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 897 | 544 | 60.7 | 528 | 58.8 | 16 | 3.0 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 1,098 | 762 | 69.4 | 751 | 68.4 | 11 | 1.4 |
| South Dakota | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates, no college | 173 | 106 | 61.4 | 102 | 59.2 | 4 | 3.5 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 176 | 129 | 73.3 | 126 | 71.6 | 3 | 2.3 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 167 | 134 | 80.2 | 133 | 79.5 | 1 | .9 |

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and educational attainment | Civilian noninsti- tutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | |
|--|--|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------|------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate |
| - Tennessee | | | | | | | |
| Continued Less than a high school diploma | 448 | 163 | 36.3 | 154 | 34.3 | 9 | 5.6 |
| High school graduates, no college | 1,468 | 791 | 53.9 | 764 | 52.0 | 27 | 3.4 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 1,222 | 781 | 63.9 | 763 | 62.5 | 18 | 2.3 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 1,402 | 1,044 | 74.5 | 1,024 | 73.1 | 20 | 1.9 |
| - Texas | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 2,670 | 1,448 | 54.3 | 1,393 | 52.2 | 55 | 3.8 |
| High school graduates, no college | 4,718 | 2,874 | 60.9 | 2,769 | 58.7 | 105 | 3.6 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 4,792 | 3,252 | 67.9 | 3,141 | 65.6 | 111 | 3.4 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 5,860 | 4,382 | 74.8 | 4,278 | 73.0 | 104 | 2.4 |
| - Utah | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 112 | 64 | 56.7 | 61 | 54.7 | 2 | 3.7 |
| High school graduates, no college | 456 | 296 | 64.8 | 286 | 62.8 | 9 | 3.1 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 621 | 412 | 66.4 | 401 | 64.6 | 11 | 2.7 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 664 | 477 | 71.9 | 470 | 70.8 | 7 | 1.5 |
| - Vermont | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates, no college | 128 | 79 | 61.3 | 76 | 59.3 | 3 | 3.3 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 103 | 71 | 68.7 | 69 | 67.2 | 2 | 2.2 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 195 | 146 | 74.7 | 144 | 73.5 | 2 | 1.6 |
| - Virginia | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 582 | 294 | 50.5 | 283 | 48.7 | 11 | 3.7 |
| High school graduates, no college | 1,383 | 855 | 61.9 | 829 | 60.0 | 26 | 3.0 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 1,294 | 828 | 64.0 | 803 | 62.1 | 25 | 3.0 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 2,477 | 1,862 | 75.2 | 1,834 | 74.0 | 28 | 1.5 |
| - Washington | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 424 | 243 | 57.4 | 224 | 52.8 | 19 | 8.0 |
| High school graduates, no college | 1,262 | 762 | 60.4 | 730 | 57.9 | 32 | 4.2 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 1,538 | 956 | 62.1 | 922 | 59.9 | 34 | 3.5 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 1,863 | 1,368 | 73.4 | 1,336 | 71.7 | 32 | 2.3 |
| - West Virginia | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 161 | 47 | 29.1 | 41 | 25.4 | 6 | 12.9 |
| High school graduates, no college | 518 | 246 | 47.4 | 233 | 45.0 | 13 | 5.2 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 308 | 191 | 62.1 | 185 | 60.1 | 6 | 3.4 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 268 | 196 | 73.2 | 193 | 71.8 | 4 | 1.9 |
| - Wisconsin | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates, no college | 1,286 | 770 | 59.9 | 746 | 58.0 | 24 | 3.1 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 1,188 | 828 | 69.7 | 812 | 68.4 | 16 | 1.9 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher | 1,229 | 935 | 76.0 | 916 | 74.5 | 19 | 2.0 |
| - Wyoming | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates, no college | 131 | 82 | 62.1 | 78 | 59.4 | 4 | 4.4 |

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| State and educational attainment | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Rate |
| - Some college or associate's degree | 131 | 88 | 67.6 | 85 | 65.4 | 3 | 3.2 |
| Continued Bachelor's degree and higher | 99 | 70 | 70.1 | 68 | 68.7 | 1 | 2.1 |

Note: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands]

| Population group and state | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| - TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Continued Alabama | 1,810 | 1,666 | 97 | 47 | 311 | 38 | 259 | 14 | 73 | 13 |
| Alaska | 273 | 232 | 27 | 15 | 59 | 9 | 44 | 6 | 21 | 2 |
| Arizona | 2,694 | 2,405 | 224 | 65 | 578 | 76 | 461 | 41 | 125 | 35 |
| Arkansas | 1,094 | 993 | 73 | 28 | 194 | 26 | 161 | 7 | 43 | 7 |
| California | 15,213 | 13,679 | 1,100 | 434 | 3,348 | 578 | 2,614 | 156 | 652 | 156 |
| Colorado | 2,476 | 2,221 | 184 | 71 | 518 | 49 | 430 | 39 | 78 | 25 |
| Connecticut | 1,472 | 1,298 | 116 | 57 | 347 | 59 | 269 | 20 | 66 | 13 |
| Delaware | 392 | 351 | 32 | 9 | 75 | 12 | 60 | 3 | 16 | 3 |
| District of Columbia | 337 | 294 | 33 | 10 | 45 | 8 | 34 | 3 | 20 | 3 |
| Florida | 8,269 | 7,633 | 439 | 197 | 1,602 | 247 | 1,272 | 84 | 304 | 65 |
| Georgia | 4,174 | 3,803 | 254 | 117 | 742 | 115 | 578 | 49 | 157 | 40 |
| Hawaii | 546 | 468 | 54 | 23 | 115 | 12 | 94 | 8 | 14 | 4 |
| Idaho | 671 | 600 | 52 | 20 | 161 | 15 | 137 | 9 | 19 | 7 |
| Illinois | 5,050 | 4,558 | 341 | 150 | 1,146 | 154 | 927 | 65 | 218 | 57 |
| Indiana | 2,719 | 2,427 | 200 | 93 | 570 | 53 | 478 | 38 | 93 | 26 |
| Iowa | 1,334 | 1,194 | 101 | 39 | 313 | 24 | 269 | 19 | 33 | 9 |
| Kansas | 1,180 | 1,051 | 98 | 32 | 251 | 22 | 215 | 14 | 41 | 10 |
| Kentucky | 1,615 | 1,438 | 127 | 50 | 360 | 44 | 296 | 20 | 75 | 16 |
| Louisiana | 1,679 | 1,486 | 141 | 51 | 321 | 47 | 254 | 20 | 88 | 15 |
| Maine | 530 | 461 | 52 | 18 | 142 | 15 | 116 | 10 | 16 | 8 |

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| - Maryland | 2,576 | 2,290 | 200 | 86 | 475 | 73 | 374 | 28 | 104 | 28 |
| Massachusetts | 2,971 | 2,624 | 248 | 99 | 722 | 83 | 591 | 48 | 104 | 26 |
| Michigan | 3,762 | 3,403 | 253 | 106 | 940 | 107 | 777 | 55 | 160 | 43 |
| Minnesota | 2,395 | 2,092 | 230 | 73 | 580 | 38 | 507 | 35 | 70 | 17 |
| Mississippi | 1,048 | 955 | 60 | 33 | 167 | 28 | 128 | 10 | 53 | 9 |
| Missouri | 2,408 | 2,148 | 184 | 77 | 552 | 57 | 461 | 33 | 77 | 22 |
| Montana | 399 | 347 | 37 | 15 | 107 | 12 | 89 | 7 | 15 | 5 |
| Nebraska | 821 | 719 | 77 | 25 | 180 | 14 | 157 | 9 | 21 | 8 |
| Nevada | 1,205 | 1,080 | 85 | 39 | 238 | 43 | 182 | 13 | 54 | 14 |
| New Hampshire | 610 | 543 | 48 | 19 | 136 | 13 | 113 | 9 | 14 | 6 |
| New Jersey | 3,534 | 3,247 | 187 | 101 | 698 | 97 | 562 | 39 | 154 | 32 |
| New Mexico | 729 | 665 | 49 | 15 | 176 | 27 | 141 | 8 | 36 | 9 |
| New York | 7,592 | 6,924 | 469 | 198 | 1,555 | 213 | 1,260 | 82 | 331 | 64 |
| North Carolina | 4,057 | 3,587 | 344 | 126 | 742 | 99 | 603 | 40 | 149 | 41 |
| North Dakota | 327 | 292 | 25 | 10 | 62 | 3 | 55 | 4 | 9 | 2 |
| Ohio | 4,422 | 3,918 | 357 | 148 | 1,073 | 121 | 891 | 61 | 204 | 57 |
| Oklahoma | 1,501 | 1,337 | 122 | 43 | 281 | 36 | 227 | 19 | 51 | 11 |
| Oregon | 1,582 | 1,396 | 138 | 48 | 416 | 51 | 343 | 22 | 64 | 22 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,944 | 4,396 | 407 | 141 | 1,212 | 160 | 982 | 70 | 207 | 69 |
| Rhode Island | 438 | 376 | 44 | 18 | 96 | 11 | 79 | 6 | 17 | 5 |
| South Carolina | 1,886 | 1,669 | 156 | 61 | 349 | 35 | 286 | 28 | 69 | 13 |
| South Dakota | 366 | 325 | 30 | 11 | 81 | 6 | 71 | 4 | 11 | 3 |
| Tennessee | 2,616 | 2,369 | 176 | 71 | 511 | 58 | 424 | 30 | 94 | 20 |
| Texas | 11,305 | 10,188 | 758 | 359 | 2,048 | 286 | 1,650 | 112 | 436 | 99 |
| Utah | 1,170 | 1,050 | 90 | 29 | 334 | 24 | 294 | 16 | 36 | 15 |
| Vermont | 271 | 242 | 21 | 8 | 67 | 6 | 57 | 4 | 7 | 2 |
| Virginia | 3,578 | 3,152 | 320 | 106 | 646 | 90 | 512 | 44 | 99 | 28 |
| Washington | 2,966 | 2,623 | 227 | 116 | 647 | 82 | 517 | 48 | 130 | 38 |
| West Virginia | 617 | 545 | 54 | 19 | 125 | 20 | 99 | 6 | 35 | 6 |
| Wisconsin | 2,377 | 2,128 | 176 | 73 | 652 | 52 | 567 | 33 | 65 | 27 |
| Wyoming | 224 | 200 | 16 | 8 | 53 | 6 | 44 | 4 | 10 | 2 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,021 | 949 | 50 | 21 | 115 | 19 | 92 | 4 | 40 | 5 |
| Alaska | 152 | 130 | 14 | 9 | 24 | 5 | 16 | 2 | 15 | 1 |

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| Arizona | 1,541 | 1,391 | 119 | 31 | 211 | 35 | 161 | 15 | 71 | 18 |
| Arkansas | 601 | 549 | 37 | 15 | 77 | 11 | 63 | 2 | 24 | 4 |
| California | 8,856 | 8,083 | 567 | 205 | 1,304 | 276 | 974 | 55 | 362 | 49 |
| Colorado | 1,438 | 1,297 | 106 | 36 | 174 | 24 | 137 | 14 | 54 | 14 |
| Connecticut | 830 | 743 | 58 | 28 | 107 | 20 | 81 | 6 | 39 | 6 |
| Delaware | 215 | 194 | 16 | 5 | 25 | 5 | 19 | 1 | 8 | 1 |
| District of Columbia | 170 | 150 | 16 | 4 | 18 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 10 | 1 |
| Florida | 4,597 | 4,285 | 220 | 93 | 599 | 100 | 471 | 28 | 156 | 24 |
| Georgia | 2,329 | 2,156 | 121 | 51 | 240 | 46 | 180 | 14 | 79 | 18 |
| Hawaii | 292 | 253 | 27 | 12 | 48 | 7 | 38 | 3 | 9 | 2 |
| Idaho | 407 | 369 | 28 | 11 | 53 | 7 | 44 | 2 | 10 | 3 |
| Illinois | 2,858 | 2,601 | 175 | 82 | 393 | 75 | 295 | 23 | 132 | 23 |
| Indiana | 1,585 | 1,429 | 106 | 50 | 188 | 22 | 155 | 12 | 51 | 11 |
| Iowa | 759 | 689 | 53 | 17 | 116 | 12 | 98 | 6 | 19 | 3 |
| Kansas | 675 | 609 | 51 | 15 | 93 | 9 | 79 | 5 | 23 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 904 | 814 | 66 | 24 | 139 | 23 | 110 | 7 | 40 | 8 |
| Louisiana | 935 | 835 | 76 | 25 | 109 | 21 | 82 | 6 | 46 | 5 |
| Maine | 299 | 264 | 25 | 11 | 46 | 8 | 35 | 3 | 10 | 3 |
| Maryland | 1,393 | 1,253 | 98 | 42 | 186 | 39 | 135 | 12 | 57 | 12 |
| Massachusetts | 1,652 | 1,482 | 122 | 48 | 229 | 38 | 173 | 18 | 65 | 11 |
| Michigan | 2,154 | 1,976 | 122 | 55 | 328 | 55 | 257 | 16 | 100 | 16 |
| Minnesota | 1,328 | 1,186 | 110 | 32 | 207 | 19 | 179 | 9 | 46 | 9 |
| Mississippi | 568 | 522 | 31 | 15 | 58 | 12 | 43 | 3 | 27 | 3 |
| Missouri | 1,326 | 1,195 | 92 | 40 | 182 | 22 | 147 | 13 | 53 | 9 |
| Montana | 230 | 202 | 20 | 8 | 38 | 5 | 31 | 2 | 10 | 2 |
| Nebraska | 469 | 418 | 39 | 13 | 60 | 7 | 51 | 3 | 14 | 3 |
| Nevada | 696 | 631 | 43 | 22 | 87 | 21 | 61 | 5 | 30 | 5 |
| New Hampshire | 348 | 312 | 26 | 10 | 47 | 7 | 37 | 3 | 8 | 3 |
| New Jersey | 1,986 | 1,848 | 92 | 45 | 244 | 43 | 192 | 8 | 79 | 13 |
| New Mexico | 409 | 378 | 25 | 7 | 67 | 12 | 52 | 3 | 22 | 4 |
| New York | 4,186 | 3,869 | 227 | 90 | 561 | 97 | 434 | 30 | 197 | 28 |
| North Carolina | 2,231 | 1,997 | 174 | 59 | 259 | 40 | 203 | 16 | 77 | 14 |
| North Dakota | 190 | 172 | 12 | 6 | 22 | 1 | 20 | 1 | 6 | 1 |
| Ohio | 2,472 | 2,222 | 185 | 65 | 397 | 61 | 316 | 21 | 130 | 26 |

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| Oklahoma | 873 | 788 | 66 | 20 | 109 | 18 | 83 | 7 | 29 | 5 |
| Oregon | 898 | 806 | 70 | 22 | 149 | 27 | 113 | 9 | 40 | 8 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,810 | 2,540 | 200 | 70 | 421 | 69 | 328 | 23 | 119 | 31 |
| Rhode Island | 245 | 217 | 20 | 8 | 31 | 5 | 24 | 2 | 9 | 3 |
| South Carolina | 1,051 | 948 | 75 | 28 | 129 | 19 | 100 | 11 | 35 | 7 |
| South Dakota | 209 | 189 | 15 | 5 | 30 | 3 | 26 | 1 | 6 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 1,485 | 1,363 | 87 | 35 | 186 | 28 | 149 | 9 | 46 | 9 |
| Texas | 6,601 | 6,007 | 416 | 178 | 762 | 134 | 583 | 45 | 238 | 43 |
| Utah | 738 | 675 | 48 | 14 | 107 | 11 | 92 | 4 | 20 | 6 |
| Vermont | 153 | 139 | 10 | 4 | 23 | 2 | 19 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Virginia | 2,001 | 1,793 | 163 | 46 | 221 | 40 | 168 | 13 | 60 | 10 |
| Washington | 1,747 | 1,565 | 122 | 60 | 231 | 44 | 173 | 14 | 81 | 17 |
| West Virginia | 349 | 312 | 27 | 9 | 46 | 10 | 35 | 2 | 22 | 3 |
| Wisconsin | 1,340 | 1,218 | 87 | 35 | 221 | 23 | 186 | 12 | 33 | 15 |
| Wyoming | 134 | 121 | 8 | 4 | 18 | 2 | 15 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 790 | 717 | 47 | 26 | 196 | 20 | 167 | 10 | 33 | 8 |
| Alaska | 121 | 102 | 13 | 6 | 35 | 4 | 28 | 3 | 6 | 1 |
| Arizona | 1,153 | 1,014 | 105 | 34 | 367 | 42 | 300 | 25 | 53 | 17 |
| Arkansas | 493 | 444 | 36 | 13 | 117 | 14 | 98 | 5 | 19 | 4 |
| California | 6,357 | 5,596 | 532 | 229 | 2,044 | 303 | 1,640 | 101 | 290 | 107 |
| Colorado | 1,038 | 925 | 78 | 35 | 344 | 26 | 292 | 25 | 24 | 12 |
| Connecticut | 642 | 555 | 58 | 29 | 241 | 38 | 188 | 14 | 27 | 7 |
| Delaware | 177 | 156 | 16 | 4 | 50 | 7 | 41 | 2 | 8 | 1 |
| District of Columbia | 167 | 143 | 18 | 6 | 27 | 4 | 21 | 2 | 10 | 2 |
| Florida | 3,672 | 3,349 | 219 | 104 | 1,003 | 146 | 801 | 56 | 148 | 42 |
| Georgia | 1,846 | 1,648 | 132 | 66 | 502 | 69 | 398 | 35 | 78 | 22 |
| Hawaii | 254 | 216 | 27 | 11 | 67 | 6 | 57 | 5 | 5 | 2 |
| Idaho | 264 | 232 | 24 | 9 | 108 | 8 | 93 | 7 | 9 | 4 |
| Illinois | 2,192 | 1,957 | 167 | 68 | 753 | 79 | 632 | 42 | 85 | 34 |
| Indiana | 1,134 | 998 | 94 | 43 | 382 | 32 | 323 | 27 | 42 | 15 |
| Iowa | 575 | 505 | 49 | 22 | 196 | 12 | 171 | 13 | 14 | 6 |
| Kansas | 505 | 442 | 46 | 16 | 158 | 13 | 136 | 9 | 18 | 6 |
| Kentucky | 711 | 625 | 61 | 26 | 221 | 21 | 186 | 13 | 34 | 8 |
| Louisiana | 743 | 651 | 65 | 27 | 212 | 26 | 172 | 14 | 43 | 11 |

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| - Maine | 231 | 197 | 27 | 7 | 95 | 8 | 81 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| Continued Maryland | 1,183 | 1,037 | 102 | 44 | 289 | 34 | 239 | 16 | 47 | 16 |
| Massachusetts | 1,319 | 1,142 | 126 | 51 | 493 | 44 | 418 | 30 | 39 | 15 |
| Michigan | 1,609 | 1,427 | 131 | 50 | 612 | 52 | 520 | 39 | 60 | 27 |
| Minnesota | 1,067 | 906 | 121 | 41 | 373 | 19 | 328 | 26 | 24 | 9 |
| Mississippi | 480 | 433 | 29 | 18 | 109 | 16 | 85 | 8 | 26 | 6 |
| Missouri | 1,082 | 953 | 92 | 37 | 370 | 35 | 314 | 20 | 24 | 13 |
| Montana | 169 | 145 | 17 | 6 | 69 | 6 | 58 | 5 | 5 | 2 |
| Nebraska | 352 | 302 | 38 | 12 | 119 | 7 | 106 | 6 | 7 | 5 |
| Nevada | 508 | 449 | 42 | 17 | 150 | 21 | 121 | 8 | 24 | 9 |
| New Hampshire | 262 | 231 | 22 | 9 | 88 | 6 | 76 | 6 | 6 | 3 |
| New Jersey | 1,548 | 1,399 | 94 | 56 | 454 | 53 | 370 | 31 | 75 | 19 |
| New Mexico | 320 | 288 | 24 | 8 | 109 | 14 | 89 | 5 | 14 | 5 |
| New York | 3,405 | 3,055 | 242 | 108 | 994 | 115 | 826 | 53 | 135 | 36 |
| North Carolina | 1,827 | 1,590 | 170 | 67 | 483 | 59 | 401 | 24 | 71 | 27 |
| North Dakota | 137 | 120 | 12 | 4 | 39 | 2 | 35 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Ohio | 1,950 | 1,695 | 172 | 83 | 675 | 60 | 575 | 40 | 74 | 31 |
| Oklahoma | 628 | 549 | 56 | 23 | 172 | 17 | 143 | 11 | 23 | 6 |
| Oregon | 684 | 591 | 68 | 25 | 267 | 24 | 230 | 13 | 24 | 14 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,133 | 1,855 | 206 | 72 | 792 | 90 | 654 | 47 | 88 | 37 |
| Rhode Island | 192 | 159 | 24 | 9 | 65 | 6 | 55 | 4 | 8 | 3 |
| South Carolina | 835 | 721 | 81 | 33 | 220 | 16 | 186 | 17 | 34 | 6 |
| South Dakota | 156 | 136 | 15 | 6 | 51 | 3 | 45 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| Tennessee | 1,131 | 1,006 | 90 | 35 | 326 | 30 | 276 | 20 | 48 | 11 |
| Texas | 4,704 | 4,181 | 342 | 182 | 1,286 | 151 | 1,067 | 68 | 197 | 56 |
| Utah | 432 | 375 | 42 | 15 | 227 | 13 | 202 | 12 | 16 | 9 |
| Vermont | 118 | 103 | 11 | 4 | 44 | 3 | 38 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| Virginia | 1,577 | 1,359 | 158 | 60 | 425 | 50 | 344 | 31 | 39 | 18 |
| Washington | 1,219 | 1,059 | 104 | 56 | 416 | 38 | 344 | 34 | 48 | 21 |
| West Virginia | 268 | 232 | 27 | 10 | 79 | 11 | 64 | 4 | 13 | 4 |
| Wisconsin | 1,036 | 909 | 89 | 37 | 431 | 29 | 381 | 21 | 32 | 12 |
| Wyoming | 90 | 79 | 7 | 3 | 35 | 4 | 29 | 2 | 4 | 1 |

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| - Men and women, 16 to 19 years | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 21 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 45 | 2 | 42 | 1 | 5 | 4 |
| Alaska | 5 | 4 | 1 | (3) | 6 | 1 | 5 | (3) | 2 | 1 |
| Arizona | 32 | 26 | 5 | 1 | 87 | 8 | 75 | 3 | 11 | 14 |
| Arkansas | 16 | 15 | 2 | (3) | 29 | 2 | 27 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| California | 118 | 99 | 16 | 3 | 337 | 28 | 302 | 7 | 34 | 54 |
| Colorado | 31 | 28 | 2 | 1 | 63 | 3 | 55 | 5 | (4) | (4) |
| Connecticut | 16 | 15 | 1 | (3) | 37 | 2 | 32 | 2 | (4) | (4) |
| Delaware | 5 | 4 | 1 | (3) | 11 | 1 | 9 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 1 | (3) | (3) | 2 | (3) | 2 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Florida | 81 | 75 | 6 | 1 | 184 | 14 | 160 | 10 | 23 | 18 |
| Georgia | 52 | 45 | 7 | (3) | 103 | 11 | 87 | 4 | 16 | 11 |
| Hawaii | 7 | 6 | 1 | (3) | 12 | 1 | 11 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Idaho | 14 | 12 | 1 | (3) | 22 | 2 | 20 | (3) | 2 | 2 |
| Illinois | 44 | 36 | 5 | 3 | 160 | 10 | 140 | 9 | 14 | 20 |
| Indiana | 49 | 41 | 7 | 1 | 89 | 5 | 80 | 4 | 8 | 10 |
| Iowa | 22 | 19 | 2 | 1 | 63 | 1 | 58 | 4 | (4) | (4) |
| Kansas | 21 | 19 | 2 | (3) | 43 | 2 | 40 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 24 | 19 | 4 | 1 | 63 | 3 | 57 | 3 | 6 | 6 |
| Louisiana | 23 | 20 | 2 | (3) | 36 | 3 | 32 | 1 | 7 | 5 |
| Maine | 7 | 6 | 1 | (3) | 20 | 1 | 18 | 1 | (4) | (4) |
| Maryland | 27 | 22 | 4 | 1 | 59 | 7 | 50 | 2 | 8 | 8 |
| Massachusetts | 24 | 20 | 4 | (3) | 72 | 5 | 64 | 3 | 7 | 7 |
| Michigan | 56 | 49 | 6 | (3) | 138 | 8 | 127 | 3 | 12 | 13 |
| Minnesota | 26 | 21 | 5 | (3) | 117 | 3 | 107 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| Mississippi | 12 | 10 | 2 | (3) | 25 | 3 | 21 | 1 | 6 | 3 |
| Missouri | 25 | 21 | 3 | 1 | 81 | 4 | 75 | 2 | (4) | (4) |
| Montana | 6 | 5 | (3) | (3) | 13 | 1 | 11 | 1 | (4) | (4) |
| Nebraska | 11 | 8 | 2 | (3) | 33 | 1 | 30 | 2 | (4) | (4) |
| Nevada | 14 | 12 | 2 | (3) | 27 | 3 | 23 | 2 | 5 | 4 |
| New Hampshire | 7 | 6 | 1 | (3) | 25 | 1 | 22 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 29 | 27 | 3 | (3) | 83 | 7 | 72 | 4 | 8 | 7 |
| New Mexico | 13 | 12 | 1 | (3) | 20 | 3 | 17 | 1 | 3 | 2 |

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| - New York | 70 | 64 | 5 | 1 | 174 | 12 | 156 | 6 | 14 | 15 |
| Continued North Carolina | 44 | 36 | 6 | 1 | 78 | 8 | 67 | 2 | 13 | 15 |
| North Dakota | 5 | 4 | 1 | (3) | 9 | (3) | 9 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Ohio | 61 | 53 | 7 | 2 | 162 | 7 | 147 | 8 | 20 | 19 |
| Oklahoma | 23 | 20 | 3 | (3) | 44 | 2 | 40 | 2 | (4) | (4) |
| Oregon | 19 | 16 | 3 | (3) | 39 | 4 | 33 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Pennsylvania | 51 | 43 | 7 | 1 | 198 | 8 | 179 | 12 | 11 | 21 |
| Rhode Island | 4 | 3 | 1 | (3) | 15 | 1 | 13 | 1 | (4) | (4) |
| South Carolina | 23 | 19 | 3 | 1 | 51 | 4 | 43 | 3 | (4) | (4) |
| South Dakota | 5 | 4 | 1 | (3) | 16 | 1 | 14 | 1 | (4) | (4) |
| Tennessee | 33 | 29 | 4 | (3) | 75 | 7 | 65 | 4 | 8 | 6 |
| Texas | 151 | 133 | 15 | 3 | 290 | 21 | 260 | 9 | 29 | 34 |
| Utah | 28 | 23 | 4 | (3) | 60 | 2 | 54 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| Vermont | 4 | 3 | (3) | (3) | 9 | 1 | 8 | 1 | (4) | (4) |
| Virginia | 41 | 36 | 4 | 1 | 97 | 6 | 85 | 6 | (4) | (4) |
| Washington | 28 | 26 | 2 | 1 | 80 | 9 | 68 | 3 | 8 | 11 |
| West Virginia | 8 | 6 | 1 | (3) | 15 | 1 | 14 | (3) | 3 | 2 |
| Wisconsin | 35 | 26 | 8 | 2 | 115 | 1 | 109 | 5 | 5 | 9 |
| Wyoming | 5 | 4 | 1 | (3) | 8 | (3) | 7 | (3) | 1 | 1 |
| White | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,303 | 1,202 | 66 | 36 | 220 | 24 | 186 | 10 | 36 | 7 |
| Alaska | 186 | 158 | 18 | 10 | 38 | 4 | 30 | 4 | 8 | 1 |
| Arizona | 2,276 | 2,032 | 187 | 57 | 497 | 65 | 399 | 33 | 97 | 29 |
| Arkansas | 889 | 809 | 58 | 23 | 156 | 16 | 133 | 7 | 28 | 5 |
| California | 10,930 | 9,807 | 812 | 311 | 2,505 | 432 | 1,953 | 120 | 464 | 115 |
| Colorado | 2,186 | 1,962 | 160 | 64 | 461 | 43 | 383 | 35 | 65 | 22 |
| Connecticut | 1,221 | 1,070 | 101 | 51 | 292 | 41 | 232 | 19 | 43 | 12 |
| Delaware | 275 | 246 | 22 | 7 | 52 | 7 | 43 | 2 | 8 | 2 |
| District of Columbia | 200 | 176 | 20 | 5 | 20 | 2 | 16 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| Florida | 6,496 | 6,001 | 340 | 156 | 1,270 | 188 | 1,016 | 67 | 194 | 45 |
| Georgia | 2,616 | 2,379 | 160 | 77 | 444 | 46 | 366 | 32 | 71 | 18 |
| Hawaii | 130 | 109 | 14 | 7 | 29 | 2 | 24 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Idaho | 632 | 565 | 49 | 18 | 153 | 14 | 130 | 9 | 18 | 6 |
| Illinois | 4,002 | 3,613 | 267 | 122 | 900 | 109 | 743 | 48 | 137 | 43 |

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| Indiana | 2,341 | 2,087 | 174 | 79 | 504 | 46 | 423 | 35 | 71 | 21 |
| Iowa | 1,232 | 1,105 | 92 | 35 | 283 | 21 | 244 | 17 | 27 | 8 |
| Kansas | 1,030 | 916 | 87 | 27 | 219 | 16 | 190 | 13 | 30 | 7 |
| Kentucky | 1,437 | 1,278 | 112 | 47 | 321 | 36 | 266 | 19 | 61 | 13 |
| Louisiana | 1,123 | 994 | 94 | 35 | 202 | 21 | 169 | 12 | 39 | 9 |
| Maine | 504 | 438 | 49 | 17 | 134 | 14 | 110 | 9 | 14 | 7 |
| Maryland | 1,563 | 1,377 | 131 | 56 | 303 | 35 | 250 | 17 | 44 | 16 |
| Massachusetts | 2,417 | 2,130 | 205 | 82 | 596 | 65 | 492 | 39 | 79 | 20 |
| Michigan | 3,049 | 2,763 | 202 | 84 | 785 | 80 | 660 | 45 | 116 | 35 |
| Minnesota | 2,078 | 1,817 | 198 | 64 | 508 | 30 | 449 | 29 | 54 | 13 |
| Mississippi | 645 | 586 | 38 | 21 | 111 | 13 | 91 | 7 | 22 | 3 |
| Missouri | 2,040 | 1,813 | 158 | 68 | 479 | 47 | 402 | 29 | 55 | 17 |
| Montana | 375 | 327 | 35 | 14 | 101 | 10 | 84 | 7 | 13 | 4 |
| Nebraska | 751 | 658 | 71 | 22 | 165 | 12 | 145 | 8 | 15 | 7 |
| Nevada | 857 | 768 | 60 | 29 | 174 | 29 | 135 | 10 | 37 | 9 |
| New Hampshire | 571 | 509 | 45 | 17 | 129 | 13 | 107 | 9 | 12 | 6 |
| New Jersey | 2,561 | 2,344 | 140 | 76 | 566 | 75 | 461 | 30 | 98 | 26 |
| New Mexico | 599 | 546 | 40 | 13 | 146 | 21 | 118 | 7 | 25 | 7 |
| New York | 5,442 | 4,928 | 372 | 141 | 1,150 | 119 | 968 | 63 | 205 | 50 |
| North Carolina | 2,885 | 2,544 | 257 | 84 | 553 | 58 | 464 | 31 | 85 | 25 |
| North Dakota | 295 | 264 | 23 | 9 | 55 | 3 | 49 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| Ohio | 3,726 | 3,294 | 304 | 127 | 919 | 96 | 770 | 53 | 154 | 48 |
| Oklahoma | 1,176 | 1,041 | 99 | 36 | 215 | 25 | 176 | 14 | 31 | 7 |
| Oregon | 1,367 | 1,203 | 120 | 44 | 369 | 44 | 306 | 19 | 56 | 19 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,093 | 3,640 | 332 | 121 | 997 | 117 | 823 | 58 | 158 | 51 |
| Rhode Island | 384 | 329 | 39 | 16 | 83 | 8 | 70 | 6 | 14 | 4 |
| South Carolina | 1,344 | 1,189 | 115 | 40 | 250 | 22 | 209 | 19 | 34 | 7 |
| South Dakota | 329 | 293 | 27 | 9 | 72 | 5 | 64 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| Tennessee | 2,056 | 1,857 | 143 | 56 | 403 | 41 | 337 | 25 | 65 | 15 |
| Texas | 8,856 | 7,977 | 598 | 281 | 1,603 | 217 | 1,301 | 84 | 313 | 77 |
| Utah | 1,082 | 971 | 85 | 27 | 313 | 22 | 275 | 15 | 32 | 14 |
| Vermont | 255 | 228 | 20 | 8 | 65 | 5 | 56 | 4 | 7 | 2 |
| Virginia | 2,515 | 2,211 | 227 | 78 | 481 | 55 | 389 | 37 | 59 | 18 |
| Washington | 2,339 | 2,061 | 188 | 90 | 531 | 57 | 430 | 43 | 100 | 29 |

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| West Virginia | 580 | 512 | 50 | 18 | 114 | 17 | 91 | 5 | 31 | 6 |
| Continued Wisconsin | 2,146 | 1,926 | 156 | 64 | 584 | 43 | 510 | 31 | 50 | 25 |
| Wyoming | 210 | 188 | 15 | 7 | 50 | 5 | 41 | 3 | 8 | 2 |
| Black or African American | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 443 | 407 | 27 | 9 | 76 | 13 | 60 | 3 | 33 | 5 |
| Alaska | 9 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Arizona | 140 | 126 | 12 | 3 | 20 | 4 | 15 | 1 | 12 | 3 |
| Arkansas | 157 | 141 | 11 | 4 | 29 | 7 | 22 | 1 | 11 | 2 |
| California | 931 | 839 | 62 | 30 | 191 | 45 | 138 | 8 | 67 | 12 |
| Colorado | 97 | 91 | 4 | 2 | 22 | 4 | 16 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
| Connecticut | 154 | 140 | 10 | 5 | 35 | 11 | 23 | 1 | 18 | 1 |
| Delaware | 88 | 79 | 8 | 2 | 16 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 6 | 1 |
| District of Columbia | 106 | 91 | 11 | 4 | 22 | 5 | 15 | 1 | 16 | 2 |
| Florida | 1,364 | 1,254 | 77 | 32 | 254 | 51 | 191 | 12 | 93 | 15 |
| Georgia | 1,284 | 1,168 | 80 | 36 | 241 | 64 | 164 | 12 | 80 | 18 |
| Hawaii | 8 | 6 | 1 | (3) | 1 | 1 | 1 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Idaho | 6 | 5 | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Illinois | 628 | 562 | 49 | 18 | 144 | 29 | 107 | 8 | 63 | 10 |
| Indiana | 258 | 232 | 15 | 11 | 43 | 7 | 34 | 2 | 15 | 4 |
| Iowa | 39 | 35 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 8 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Kansas | 60 | 54 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 135 | 120 | 12 | 3 | 29 | 6 | 23 | 1 | 9 | 2 |
| Louisiana | 486 | 432 | 40 | 14 | 100 | 24 | 70 | 6 | 44 | 5 |
| Maine | 6 | 5 | 1 | (3) | 2 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Maryland | 778 | 701 | 55 | 22 | 128 | 30 | 89 | 9 | 48 | 10 |
| Massachusetts | 242 | 219 | 13 | 9 | 58 | 8 | 46 | 4 | 15 | 1 |
| Michigan | 469 | 417 | 36 | 17 | 102 | 21 | 74 | 8 | 33 | 6 |
| Minnesota | 136 | 118 | 14 | 3 | 35 | 4 | 27 | 4 | 7 | 3 |
| Mississippi | 381 | 349 | 21 | 11 | 51 | 14 | 33 | 3 | 30 | 5 |
| Missouri | 267 | 244 | 17 | 6 | 54 | 7 | 44 | 3 | 16 | 5 |
| Montana | 2 | 2 | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Nebraska | 32 | 28 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 4 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Nevada | 115 | 102 | 10 | 4 | 19 | 4 | 14 | 2 | 8 | 1 |

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| New Hampshire | 7 | 6 | 1 | (3) | 2 | (3) | 2 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| New Jersey | 520 | 481 | 26 | 13 | 82 | 16 | 60 | 6 | 38 | 4 |
| New Mexico | 19 | 18 | 1 | (3) | 4 | 1 | 3 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| New York | 1,186 | 1,103 | 53 | 30 | 235 | 67 | 158 | 11 | 101 | 10 |
| North Carolina | 900 | 806 | 66 | 28 | 148 | 33 | 109 | 5 | 52 | 13 |
| North Dakota | 10 | 9 | 1 | (3) | 2 | (3) | 2 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Ohio | 503 | 451 | 37 | 16 | 103 | 21 | 76 | 6 | 36 | 5 |
| Oklahoma | 94 | 87 | 6 | 1 | 22 | 5 | 16 | 2 | 7 | 2 |
| Oregon | 38 | 35 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | (4) | (4) |
| Pennsylvania | 508 | 446 | 48 | 14 | 136 | 38 | 90 | 8 | 35 | 14 |
| Rhode Island | 30 | 26 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 6 | (3) | 2 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 475 | 420 | 36 | 19 | 89 | 13 | 68 | 8 | 34 | 4 |
| South Dakota | 7 | 6 | 1 | (3) | 2 | (3) | 2 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Tennessee | 434 | 397 | 25 | 11 | 75 | 14 | 57 | 4 | 25 | 4 |
| Texas | 1,461 | 1,309 | 98 | 53 | 246 | 45 | 189 | 12 | 89 | 14 |
| Utah | 18 | 16 | 1 | (3) | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | (4) | (4) |
| Vermont | 4 | 4 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Virginia | 714 | 635 | 57 | 21 | 108 | 24 | 80 | 3 | 30 | 8 |
| Washington | 120 | 109 | 6 | 5 | 19 | 4 | 15 | (3) | 4 | 3 |
| West Virginia | 21 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | (3) | 2 | (3) |
| Wisconsin | 110 | 95 | 11 | 5 | 36 | 7 | 27 | 2 | 12 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 3 | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Asian | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 25 | 24 | 1 | (3) | 3 | (3) | 3 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Alaska | 22 | 19 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 4 | (3) | 1 | (3) |
| Arizona | 119 | 106 | 10 | 3 | 26 | 2 | 21 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 17 | 15 | 1 | (3) | 3 | (3) | 3 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| California | 2,590 | 2,361 | 154 | 74 | 449 | 61 | 367 | 21 | 84 | 16 |
| Colorado | 86 | 75 | 8 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 10 | 1 | (4) | (4) |
| Connecticut | 74 | 70 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 3 | 9 | (3) | 5 | (3) |
| Delaware | 22 | 20 | 2 | 1 | 2 | (3) | 2 | (3) | 1 | (3) |
| District of Columbia | 21 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 2 | (3) | 2 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Florida | 270 | 250 | 15 | 4 | 43 | 4 | 36 | 3 | 10 | 1 |

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| Georgia | 209 | 198 | 9 | 2 | 37 | 1 | 31 | 4 | 5 | 1 |
| Hawaii | 244 | 212 | 22 | 10 | 42 | 4 | 36 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Idaho | 14 | 13 | (3) | (3) | 2 | (3) | 2 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Illinois | 312 | 289 | 16 | 7 | 67 | 8 | 54 | 5 | 11 | 3 |
| Indiana | 70 | 63 | 5 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 9 | 1 | (4) | (4) |
| Iowa | 45 | 38 | 5 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 11 | 1 | (4) | (4) |
| Kansas | 36 | 34 | 2 | (3) | 8 | 1 | 7 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Kentucky | 23 | 21 | 2 | (3) | 4 | 1 | 3 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Louisiana | 36 | 32 | 3 | 1 | 8 | (3) | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Maine | 5 | 5 | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Maryland | 161 | 142 | 12 | 7 | 27 | 4 | 22 | 1 | 7 | 1 |
| Massachusetts | 208 | 185 | 17 | 6 | 47 | 5 | 39 | 3 | 7 | 3 |
| Michigan | 184 | 171 | 9 | 3 | 26 | 3 | 22 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
| Minnesota | 117 | 103 | 10 | 4 | 15 | 2 | 12 | 1 | 5 | (3) |
| Mississippi | 9 | 8 | 1 | (3) | 2 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Missouri | 46 | 44 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 8 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Montana | 3 | 2 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Nebraska | 22 | 20 | 1 | 1 | 4 | (3) | 4 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Nevada | 105 | 94 | 7 | 4 | 22 | 5 | 16 | (3) | 4 | (3) |
| New Hampshire | 20 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 2 | (3) | 2 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| New Jersey | 413 | 383 | 19 | 11 | 42 | 5 | 35 | 2 | 16 | 1 |
| New Mexico | 17 | 16 | 1 | (3) | 4 | 1 | 3 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| New York | 780 | 729 | 30 | 20 | 127 | 21 | 100 | 6 | 20 | 2 |
| North Carolina | 125 | 113 | 8 | 4 | 16 | 2 | 11 | 3 | 4 | (3) |
| North Dakota | 6 | 5 | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Ohio | 101 | 94 | 5 | 2 | 19 | (3) | 18 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Oklahoma | 33 | 30 | 2 | (3) | 8 | (3) | 7 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Oregon | 80 | 73 | 6 | 2 | 19 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 258 | 236 | 17 | 5 | 48 | 3 | 42 | 3 | 8 | 3 |
| Rhode Island | 12 | 11 | 1 | (3) | 2 | 1 | 1 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| South Carolina | 36 | 33 | 2 | 1 | 3 | (3) | 2 | 1 | (4) | (4) |
| South Dakota | 5 | 5 | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Tennessee | 70 | 66 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 10 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Texas | 608 | 560 | 33 | 14 | 112 | 10 | 90 | 12 | 16 | 3 |

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| - Utah | 27 | 24 | 1 | 1 | 7 | (3) | 6 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Continued Vermont | 6 | 6 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Virginia | 258 | 228 | 24 | 6 | 35 | 6 | 26 | 3 | 7 | (3) |
| Washington | 341 | 306 | 18 | 16 | 58 | 9 | 48 | 2 | 11 | 2 |
| West Virginia | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) |
| Wisconsin | 56 | 50 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 10 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Wyoming | 3 | 3 | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 79 | 70 | 6 | 2 | 13 | 3 | 11 | (3) | 3 | 1 |
| Alaska | 18 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | (3) | 1 | (3) |
| Arizona | 884 | 780 | 80 | 24 | 193 | 33 | 149 | 11 | 51 | 13 |
| Arkansas | 96 | 89 | 6 | 1 | 15 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| California | 5,642 | 5,071 | 424 | 147 | 1,311 | 292 | 974 | 44 | 298 | 74 |
| Colorado | 487 | 435 | 39 | 13 | 95 | 12 | 76 | 6 | 16 | 5 |
| Connecticut | 183 | 163 | 15 | 5 | 68 | 21 | 45 | 1 | 16 | 3 |
| Delaware | 35 | 32 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 5 | (3) | 2 | (3) |
| District of Columbia | 35 | 31 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 | (3) | 1 | (3) |
| Florida | 2,255 | 2,097 | 105 | 53 | 401 | 99 | 289 | 13 | 80 | 18 |
| Georgia | 391 | 364 | 20 | 7 | 48 | 7 | 39 | 2 | 12 | 4 |
| Hawaii | 48 | 38 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Idaho | 100 | 92 | 6 | 2 | 17 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Illinois | 862 | 790 | 46 | 26 | 173 | 33 | 133 | 8 | 36 | 9 |
| Indiana | 199 | 179 | 12 | 8 | 44 | 7 | 36 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
| Iowa | 93 | 84 | 5 | 4 | 25 | 3 | 21 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Kansas | 137 | 119 | 14 | 4 | 29 | 5 | 23 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 74 | 68 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 7 | (3) | 4 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 111 | 92 | 16 | 3 | 24 | 4 | 19 | 2 | 6 | 1 |
| Maine | 7 | 7 | 1 | (3) | 3 | (3) | 2 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Maryland | 289 | 264 | 21 | 4 | 44 | 14 | 30 | (3) | 16 | 3 |
| Massachusetts | 291 | 251 | 32 | 7 | 86 | 16 | 66 | 4 | 17 | 4 |
| Michigan | 150 | 137 | 9 | 4 | 36 | 3 | 32 | 1 | 8 | 2 |
| Minnesota | 112 | 97 | 11 | 4 | 26 | 2 | 21 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 28 | 26 | 2 | (3) | 6 | 1 | 4 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Missouri | 103 | 87 | 12 | 3 | 28 | 8 | 17 | 3 | (4) | (4) |

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Employed(1) | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work(2) | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 or more hours | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| Montana | 13 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 4 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Nebraska | 101 | 89 | 10 | 2 | 17 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 1 |
| Nevada | 364 | 328 | 25 | 11 | 66 | 19 | 45 | 2 | 18 | 5 |
| New Hampshire | 22 | 20 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 5 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| New Jersey | 614 | 573 | 27 | 14 | 128 | 30 | 91 | 7 | 31 | 5 |
| New Mexico | 321 | 293 | 22 | 6 | 82 | 16 | 63 | 3 | 15 | 4 |
| New York | 1,282 | 1,178 | 75 | 29 | 261 | 55 | 200 | 6 | 62 | 15 |
| North Carolina | 406 | 359 | 34 | 13 | 63 | 15 | 47 | 2 | 17 | 5 |
| North Dakota | 10 | 9 | 1 | (3) | 2 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Ohio | 138 | 119 | 14 | 4 | 36 | 5 | 29 | 1 | 8 | 4 |
| Oklahoma | 187 | 168 | 17 | 2 | 28 | 5 | 22 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| Oregon | 219 | 196 | 18 | 6 | 51 | 8 | 41 | 2 | 13 | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | 312 | 277 | 27 | 8 | 66 | 17 | 47 | 2 | 23 | 3 |
| Rhode Island | 59 | 50 | 7 | 2 | 15 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 102 | 93 | 8 | 2 | 20 | 3 | 15 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
| South Dakota | 14 | 12 | 1 | (3) | 3 | (3) | 3 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Tennessee | 140 | 129 | 7 | 4 | 28 | 8 | 19 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
| Texas | 4,156 | 3,711 | 313 | 132 | 756 | 139 | 587 | 30 | 183 | 41 |
| Utah | 169 | 153 | 11 | 4 | 37 | 4 | 32 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| Vermont | 4 | 3 | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Virginia | 427 | 375 | 41 | 10 | 77 | 17 | 56 | 5 | 17 | 3 |
| Washington | 406 | 365 | 27 | 14 | 76 | 13 | 60 | 3 | 27 | 9 |
| West Virginia | 8 | 7 | 1 | (3) | 2 | 1 | 2 | (3) | (4) | (4) |
| Wisconsin | 146 | 135 | 9 | 1 | 31 | 4 | 27 | (3) | 6 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 19 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 4 | (3) | 1 | (3) |

Footnotes

(1) Employed people are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. People absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

(2) Includes some people at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for usually working part time.

(3) Fewer than 500 people.

(4) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

| Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2018 annual average | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|--|--|---|
| [Numbers in thousands] | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employment status and state | Total | Management, professional, and related | | Service | Sales and office | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | | Production, transportation, and material moving | |
| | | Management, business, and financial operations | Professional and related | | Sales and related | Office and administrative support | Farming, fishing, and forestry | Construction and extraction | Installation, maintenance, and repair | Production occupations | Transportation and material moving occupations |
| -Civilian labor force | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2,200 | 288 | 496 | 345 | 209 | 251 | (2) | 120 | 95 | 205 | 175 |
| Alaska | 354 | 57 | 71 | 66 | 31 | 47 | (2) | 20 | 18 | (2) | 25 |
| Arizona | 3,412 | 568 | 739 | 660 | 326 | 460 | (2) | 177 | 107 | 134 | 218 |
| Arkansas | 1,335 | 176 | 284 | 213 | 153 | 152 | (2) | 93 | 47 | 113 | 88 |
| California | 19,277 | 3,170 | 4,592 | 3,441 | 1,916 | 2,174 | 317 | 1,003 | 538 | 955 | 1,171 |
| Colorado | 3,088 | 644 | 763 | 454 | 306 | 326 | (2) | 225 | (2) | (2) | 159 |
| Connecticut | 1,890 | 330 | 501 | 352 | 171 | 189 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 108 | 92 |
| Delaware | 484 | 75 | 111 | 88 | 48 | 65 | (2) | 28 | (2) | (2) | 29 |
| District of Columbia | 404 | 119 | 146 | 57 | 21 | 33 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 12 |
| Florida | 10,197 | 1,562 | 2,094 | 1,972 | 1,305 | 1,274 | (2) | 624 | 369 | 305 | 632 |
| Georgia | 5,086 | 803 | 1,115 | 792 | 591 | 609 | (2) | 269 | 184 | 302 | 390 |
| Hawaii | 677 | 113 | 149 | 150 | 66 | 83 | (2) | 41 | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Idaho | 856 | 141 | 172 | 130 | 86 | 109 | (2) | 53 | (2) | 45 | 59 |
| Illinois | 6,445 | 1,090 | 1,494 | 1,064 | 644 | 789 | (2) | 282 | 196 | 379 | 488 |
| Indiana | 3,395 | 499 | 696 | 573 | 354 | 378 | (2) | 133 | 125 | 354 | 266 |
| Iowa | 1,686 | 294 | 351 | 263 | 178 | 210 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 124 | 118 |
| Kansas | 1,479 | 242 | 332 | 231 | 146 | 173 | (2) | 92 | (2) | 119 | 90 |
| Kentucky | 2,054 | 314 | 425 | 311 | 207 | 263 | (2) | 108 | (2) | 170 | 163 |
| Louisiana | 2,093 | 262 | 430 | 447 | 220 | 237 | (2) | 159 | 74 | 114 | 144 |
| Maine | 693 | 110 | 165 | 126 | 62 | 75 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 44 | (2) |
| Maryland | 3,172 | 618 | 913 | 541 | 284 | 318 | (2) | 183 | (2) | (2) | 149 |
| Massachusetts | 3,812 | 702 | 1,130 | 645 | 332 | 379 | (2) | 200 | (2) | 153 | 178 |
| Michigan | 4,887 | 758 | 1,194 | 823 | 458 | 556 | (2) | 204 | 132 | 423 | 312 |

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2018 annual average
[Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Employment status and state | Total | Management, professional, and related | | Service | Sales and office | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | | Production, transportation, and material movement | |
|-----------------------------|--------|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| | | Management, business, and financial operations | Professional and related | | Sales and related | Office and administrative support | Farming, fishing, and forestry | Construction and extraction | Installation, maintenance, and repair | Production occupations | Transportation and material movement |
| Minnesota | 3,053 | 620 | 677 | 501 | 295 | 318 | (2) | 142 | (2) | 220 | 173 |
| Mississippi | 1,270 | 140 | 253 | 222 | 141 | 138 | (2) | 91 | 52 | 114 | 107 |
| Missouri | 3,053 | 519 | 686 | 488 | 310 | 370 | (2) | 168 | (2) | 200 | 207 |
| Montana | 525 | 91 | 110 | 107 | 50 | 59 | (2) | 33 | (2) | (2) | 28 |
| Nebraska | 1,027 | 182 | 211 | 170 | 95 | 116 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 83 | (2) |
| Nevada | 1,506 | 192 | 220 | 381 | 163 | 200 | (2) | 96 | 64 | 66 | 117 |
| New Hampshire | 764 | 138 | 191 | 123 | 78 | 78 | (2) | 44 | (2) | 54 | 36 |
| New Jersey | 4,403 | 863 | 1,127 | 706 | 473 | 492 | (2) | 183 | 117 | 142 | 292 |
| New Mexico | 944 | 126 | 228 | 194 | 98 | 103 | (2) | 65 | 35 | (2) | 55 |
| New York | 9,509 | 1,491 | 2,484 | 1,960 | 939 | 975 | (2) | 487 | 235 | 316 | 584 |
| North Carolina | 4,971 | 776 | 1,185 | 852 | 482 | 524 | (2) | 294 | 187 | 349 | 294 |
| North Dakota | 399 | 67 | 80 | 69 | 42 | 46 | (2) | 26 | (2) | 20 | 28 |
| Ohio | 5,731 | 921 | 1,284 | 995 | 571 | 627 | (2) | 235 | 188 | 466 | 426 |
| Oklahoma | 1,841 | 271 | 396 | 296 | 196 | 223 | (2) | 139 | 86 | 111 | 110 |
| Oregon | 2,080 | 369 | 520 | 368 | 201 | 223 | (2) | 86 | (2) | 102 | 128 |
| Pennsylvania | 6,407 | 1,053 | 1,519 | 1,099 | 628 | 719 | (2) | 287 | 216 | 376 | 477 |
| Rhode Island | 554 | 92 | 149 | 96 | 59 | 57 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 36 | 30 |
| South Carolina | 2,309 | 327 | 522 | 357 | 247 | 278 | (2) | 138 | 105 | 183 | 142 |
| South Dakota | 460 | 80 | 88 | 82 | 47 | 50 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Tennessee | 3,233 | 479 | 702 | 562 | 345 | 367 | (2) | 165 | 113 | 246 | 246 |
| Texas | 13,840 | 2,209 | 2,944 | 2,347 | 1,499 | 1,605 | (2) | 1,057 | 518 | 702 | 921 |
| Utah | 1,551 | 256 | 357 | 223 | 149 | 217 | (2) | 99 | (2) | 94 | 93 |
| Vermont | 346 | 55 | 94 | 57 | 35 | 36 | (2) | 21 | (2) | 19 | (2) |
| Virginia | 4,341 | 778 | 1,143 | 746 | 408 | 418 | (2) | 262 | (2) | (2) | 262 |
| Washington | 3,768 | 623 | 901 | 674 | 364 | 399 | 93 | 184 | 104 | 182 | 243 |
| West Virginia | 780 | 93 | 162 | 148 | 78 | 91 | (2) | 48 | 37 | 51 | 64 |
| Wisconsin | 3,113 | 511 | 653 | 508 | 297 | 367 | (2) | 142 | (2) | 287 | 192 |
| Wyoming | 289 | 45 | 54 | 54 | 25 | 33 | (2) | 26 | 14 | 13 | 22 |
| Employed | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2,121 | 285 | 484 | 327 | 202 | 244 | (2) | 110 | 95 | 194 | 167 |
| Alaska | 332 | 55 | 68 | 62 | 30 | 45 | (2) | 17 | 17 | (2) | 23 |
| Arizona | 3,272 | 550 | 724 | 626 | 311 | 440 | (2) | 167 | 104 | 127 | 205 |
| Arkansas | 1,289 | 172 | 279 | 200 | 147 | 148 | (2) | 89 | 46 | 108 | 83 |
| California | 18,561 | 3,101 | 4,485 | 3,302 | 1,837 | 2,085 | 269 | 941 | 525 | 916 | 1,101 |

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2018 annual average
[Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Employment status and state | Total | Management, professional, and related | | Service | Sales and office | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | | Production, transportation, and material movement | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| | | Management, business, and financial operations | Professional and related | | Sales and related | Office and administrative support | Farming, fishing, and forestry | Construction and extraction | Installation, maintenance, and repair | Production occupations | Transportation and material movement |
| - Colorado | 2,994 | 631 | 744 | 432 | 298 | 315 | (2) | 218 | (2) | (2) | 153 |
| Continued Connecticut | 1,819 | 325 | 492 | 335 | 161 | 182 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 99 | 85 |
| Delaware | 467 | 74 | 109 | 83 | 46 | 63 | (2) | 27 | (2) | (2) | 28 |
| District of Columbia | 382 | 117 | 142 | 52 | 19 | 31 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 10 |
| Florida | 9,871 | 1,536 | 2,058 | 1,886 | 1,257 | 1,224 | (2) | 599 | 363 | 289 | 604 |
| Georgia | 4,916 | 791 | 1,097 | 755 | 570 | 584 | (2) | 256 | 179 | 290 | 366 |
| Hawaii | 661 | 111 | 146 | 146 | 65 | 82 | (2) | 38 | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Idaho | 832 | 140 | 168 | 123 | 84 | 106 | (2) | 50 | (2) | 44 | 57 |
| Illinois | 6,196 | 1,067 | 1,458 | 1,001 | 617 | 759 | (2) | 260 | 192 | 363 | 462 |
| Indiana | 3,289 | 490 | 684 | 548 | 340 | 365 | (2) | 124 | 123 | 343 | 256 |
| Iowa | 1,646 | 290 | 343 | 254 | 174 | 207 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 120 | 114 |
| Kansas | 1,431 | 238 | 325 | 220 | 140 | 167 | (2) | 85 | (2) | 115 | 86 |
| Kentucky | 1,975 | 309 | 417 | 291 | 197 | 253 | (2) | 101 | (2) | 162 | 155 |
| Louisiana | 2,000 | 259 | 419 | 420 | 208 | 225 | (2) | 146 | 73 | 108 | 135 |
| Maine | 672 | 110 | 164 | 120 | 60 | 72 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 42 | (2) |
| Maryland | 3,051 | 606 | 891 | 516 | 264 | 301 | (2) | 170 | (2) | (2) | 143 |
| Massachusetts | 3,693 | 684 | 1,103 | 628 | 322 | 366 | (2) | 183 | (2) | 150 | 171 |
| Michigan | 4,702 | 740 | 1,162 | 779 | 440 | 536 | (2) | 190 | 128 | 407 | 296 |
| Minnesota | 2,975 | 611 | 662 | 487 | 287 | 310 | (2) | 132 | (2) | 215 | 165 |
| Mississippi | 1,215 | 138 | 248 | 206 | 131 | 135 | (2) | 85 | 50 | 108 | 101 |
| Missouri | 2,960 | 514 | 673 | 470 | 302 | 362 | (2) | 151 | (2) | 191 | 199 |
| Montana | 506 | 89 | 107 | 101 | 48 | 57 | (2) | 31 | (2) | (2) | 26 |
| Nebraska | 1,001 | 180 | 208 | 165 | 93 | 114 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 80 | (2) |
| Nevada | 1,442 | 187 | 212 | 365 | 158 | 190 | (2) | 92 | 63 | 61 | 110 |
| New Hampshire | 745 | 135 | 188 | 119 | 76 | 76 | (2) | 42 | (2) | 52 | 34 |
| New Jersey | 4,232 | 841 | 1,096 | 666 | 447 | 477 | (2) | 172 | 115 | 133 | 277 |
| New Mexico | 905 | 123 | 221 | 184 | 93 | 100 | (2) | 60 | 33 | (2) | 52 |
| New York | 9,147 | 1,452 | 2,433 | 1,862 | 898 | 939 | (2) | 450 | 224 | 301 | 554 |
| North Carolina | 4,800 | 766 | 1,165 | 807 | 464 | 493 | (2) | 286 | 180 | 335 | 280 |
| North Dakota | 388 | 66 | 79 | 66 | 41 | 45 | (2) | 24 | (2) | 20 | 27 |
| Ohio | 5,495 | 900 | 1,254 | 940 | 544 | 600 | (2) | 213 | 182 | 444 | 401 |
| Oklahoma | 1,782 | 269 | 386 | 282 | 188 | 216 | (2) | 132 | 83 | 107 | 105 |
| Oregon | 1,999 | 360 | 506 | 348 | 190 | 211 | (2) | 82 | (2) | 97 | 124 |

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2018 annual average
[Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Employment status and state | Total | Management, professional, and related | | Service | Sales and office | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | | Production, transportation, and material movement | |
|-----------------------------|--------|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| | | Management, business, and financial operations | Professional and related | | Sales and related | Office and administrative support | Farming, fishing, and forestry | Construction and extraction | Installation, maintenance, and repair | Production occupations | Transportation and material movement |
| - Pennsylvania | 6,156 | 1,035 | 1,484 | 1,032 | 598 | 695 | (2) | 264 | 208 | 365 | 446 |
| Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rhode Island | 534 | 91 | 145 | 91 | 57 | 55 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 35 | 28 |
| South Carolina | 2,235 | 321 | 512 | 337 | 236 | 272 | (2) | 130 | 102 | 176 | 136 |
| South Dakota | 447 | 79 | 87 | 76 | 45 | 49 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Tennessee | 3,127 | 473 | 687 | 530 | 334 | 356 | (2) | 158 | 111 | 235 | 234 |
| Texas | 13,353 | 2,143 | 2,873 | 2,240 | 1,446 | 1,550 | (2) | 1,004 | 504 | 678 | 882 |
| Utah | 1,504 | 253 | 350 | 211 | 145 | 210 | (2) | 96 | (2) | 92 | 86 |
| Vermont | 338 | 54 | 92 | 54 | 34 | 36 | (2) | 21 | (2) | 19 | (2) |
| Virginia | 4,224 | 767 | 1,126 | 717 | 389 | 407 | (2) | 252 | (2) | (2) | 254 |
| Washington | 3,613 | 610 | 873 | 639 | 350 | 380 | 82 | 171 | 100 | 175 | 233 |
| West Virginia | 743 | 91 | 160 | 137 | 75 | 88 | (2) | 42 | 35 | 49 | 60 |
| Wisconsin | 3,029 | 504 | 639 | 490 | 287 | 356 | (2) | 134 | (2) | 279 | 186 |
| Wyoming | 277 | 45 | 52 | 51 | 25 | 31 | (2) | 25 | 13 | 12 | 21 |
| Unemployed | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 79 | 4 | 12 | 18 | 7 | 7 | (2) | 10 | 1 | 11 | 8 |
| Alaska | 22 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 3 | 1 | (2) | 2 |
| Arizona | 140 | 18 | 15 | 35 | 15 | 20 | (2) | 9 | 3 | 7 | 13 |
| Arkansas | 47 | 3 | 5 | 14 | 6 | 3 | (2) | 3 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
| California | 716 | 69 | 107 | 139 | 79 | 89 | 47 | 62 | 14 | 39 | 70 |
| Colorado | 94 | 13 | 19 | 22 | 8 | 11 | (2) | 8 | (2) | (2) | 6 |
| Connecticut | 71 | 5 | 9 | 17 | 10 | 7 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 9 | 7 |
| Delaware | 17 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 1 | (2) | (2) | 1 |
| District of Columbia | 21 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2 |
| Florida | 325 | 26 | 37 | 86 | 48 | 50 | (2) | 25 | 6 | 16 | 28 |
| Georgia | 170 | 11 | 18 | 37 | 21 | 26 | (2) | 14 | 5 | 11 | 24 |
| Hawaii | 16 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 3 | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Idaho | 24 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 3 | (2) | 3 | (2) | 1 | 2 |
| Illinois | 248 | 23 | 35 | 63 | 28 | 30 | (2) | 22 | 4 | 16 | 25 |
| Indiana | 106 | 9 | 12 | 25 | 14 | 13 | (2) | 9 | 3 | 11 | 10 |
| Iowa | 40 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 3 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 3 | 4 |
| Kansas | 48 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 6 | (2) | 7 | (2) | 4 | 5 |
| Kentucky | 79 | 5 | 8 | 19 | 10 | 9 | (2) | 7 | (2) | 9 | 8 |
| Louisiana | 94 | 2 | 11 | 27 | 12 | 11 | (2) | 13 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| Maine | 21 | (3) | 1 | 7 | 2 | 4 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 1 | (2) |
| Maryland | 121 | 11 | 22 | 25 | 20 | 16 | (2) | 13 | (2) | (2) | 7 |

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2018 annual average
[Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Employment status and state | Total | Management, professional, and related | | Service | Sales and office | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | | Production, transportation, and material movement | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| | | Management, business, and financial operations | Professional and related | | Sales and related | Office and administrative support | Farming, fishing, and forestry | Construction and extraction | Installation, maintenance, and repair | Production occupations | Transportation and material movement |
| Massachusetts | 119 | 18 | 27 | 18 | 11 | 12 | (2) | 17 | (2) | 4 | 7 |
| Michigan | 185 | 17 | 32 | 45 | 19 | 19 | (2) | 13 | 3 | 17 | 16 |
| Minnesota | 78 | 9 | 14 | 14 | 8 | 8 | (2) | 10 | (2) | 5 | 8 |
| Mississippi | 55 | 2 | 4 | 16 | 10 | 3 | (2) | 6 | 2 | 6 | 5 |
| Missouri | 93 | 5 | 13 | 19 | 8 | 9 | (2) | 17 | (2) | 9 | 8 |
| Montana | 19 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 2 | (2) | (2) | 2 |
| Nebraska | 26 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 3 | (2) |
| Nevada | 64 | 5 | 8 | 16 | 6 | 10 | (2) | 4 | 1 | 5 | 7 |
| New Hampshire | 19 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 1 | (2) | 1 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 171 | 21 | 32 | 39 | 26 | 14 | (2) | 10 | 2 | 9 | 15 |
| New Mexico | 39 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 3 | (2) | 5 | 2 | (2) | 2 |
| New York | 362 | 39 | 51 | 99 | 41 | 35 | (2) | 37 | 12 | 15 | 30 |
| North Carolina | 171 | 10 | 21 | 45 | 19 | 30 | (2) | 8 | 6 | 14 | 13 |
| North Dakota | 11 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 2 | (2) | 1 | 1 |
| Ohio | 236 | 21 | 30 | 55 | 27 | 27 | (2) | 22 | 5 | 22 | 25 |
| Oklahoma | 59 | 3 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 7 | (2) | 7 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Oregon | 81 | 8 | 14 | 21 | 11 | 12 | (2) | 3 | (2) | 5 | 4 |
| Pennsylvania | 251 | 19 | 35 | 67 | 30 | 25 | (2) | 23 | 8 | 11 | 30 |
| Rhode Island | 20 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 1 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 74 | 6 | 9 | 19 | 11 | 6 | (2) | 8 | 3 | 6 | 5 |
| South Dakota | 13 | (3) | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Tennessee | 106 | 6 | 15 | 31 | 11 | 10 | (2) | 7 | 2 | 10 | 12 |
| Texas | 487 | 66 | 71 | 107 | 53 | 55 | (2) | 54 | 14 | 24 | 39 |
| Utah | 47 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 4 | 7 | (2) | 3 | (2) | 2 | 7 |
| Vermont | 8 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 1 | (2) | (3) | (2) |
| Virginia | 117 | 11 | 17 | 28 | 19 | 11 | (2) | 10 | (2) | (2) | 7 |
| Washington | 155 | 13 | 28 | 36 | 14 | 18 | 11 | 13 | 4 | 7 | 10 |
| West Virginia | 37 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 4 | 4 | (2) | 7 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Wisconsin | 84 | 7 | 14 | 18 | 9 | 11 | (2) | 8 | (2) | 9 | 6 |
| Wyoming | 11 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 2 | (3) | 1 | 1 |
| Unemployment rate | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.6 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 2.9 | (2) | 8.0 | 0.7 | 5.5 | 4.8 |
| Alaska | 6.2 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 4.2 | (2) | 16.2 | 5.0 | (2) | 9.3 |

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2018 annual average
[Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Employment status and state | Total | Management, professional, and related | | Service | Sales and office | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | | Production, transportation, and material movement | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| | | Management, business, and financial operations | Professional and related | | Sales and related | Office and administrative support | Farming, fishing, and forestry | Construction and extraction | Installation, maintenance, and repair | Production occupations | Transportation and material movement |
| - Arizona | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | (2) | 5.3 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 5.9 |
| Continued Arkansas | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 2.2 | (2) | 3.6 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 5.9 |
| California | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 15.0 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 5.9 |
| Colorado | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 3.5 | (2) | 3.4 | (2) | (2) | 3.8 |
| Connecticut | 3.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 3.8 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 8.1 | 7.8 |
| Delaware | 3.5 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 3.3 | (2) | 2.5 | (2) | (2) | 4.9 |
| District of Columbia | 5.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 9.8 | 11.8 | 7.3 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 17.7 |
| Florida | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | (2) | 4.1 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 4.4 |
| Georgia | 3.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 4.2 | (2) | 5.1 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 6.1 |
| Hawaii | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | (2) | 6.5 | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Idaho | 2.8 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 2.7 | (2) | 5.0 | (2) | 2.0 | 3.3 |
| Illinois | 3.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 3.8 | (2) | 7.7 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 5.2 |
| Indiana | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.4 | (2) | 6.6 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.8 |
| Iowa | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 1.3 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| Kansas | 3.3 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 | (2) | 7.6 | (2) | 3.0 | 5.2 |
| Kentucky | 3.8 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 3.6 | (2) | 6.1 | (2) | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| Louisiana | 4.5 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 4.8 | (2) | 8.3 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 6.5 |
| Maine | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 4.9 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2.8 | (2) |
| Maryland | 3.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 5.1 | (2) | 7.1 | (2) | (2) | 4.5 |
| Massachusetts | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | (2) | 8.7 | (2) | 2.5 | 4.0 |
| Michigan | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 3.5 | (2) | 6.5 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 5.2 |
| Minnesota | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.4 | (2) | 7.0 | (2) | 2.2 | 4.4 |
| Mississippi | 4.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 2.5 | (2) | 6.3 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| Missouri | 3.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | (2) | 10.1 | (2) | 4.6 | 3.8 |
| Montana | 3.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | (2) | 7.4 | (2) | (2) | 5.7 |
| Nebraska | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 1.8 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 3.7 | (2) |
| Nevada | 4.2 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 5.0 | (2) | 4.1 | 1.6 | 7.9 | 6.0 |
| New Hampshire | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | (2) | 3.1 | (2) | 2.7 | 5.5 |
| New Jersey | 3.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 2.9 | (2) | 5.7 | 1.9 | 6.3 | 5.1 |
| New Mexico | 4.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 3.3 | (2) | 8.1 | 5.7 | (2) | 4.2 |
| New York | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.6 | (2) | 7.7 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| North Carolina | 3.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 5.8 | (2) | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.6 |
| North Dakota | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 | (2) | 7.5 | (2) | 3.0 | 3.7 |

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2018 annual average
[Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Employment status and state | Total | Management, professional, and related | | Service | Sales and office | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | | Production, transportation, and material movement | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| | | Management, business, and financial operations | Professional and related | | Sales and related | Office and administrative support | Farming, fishing, and forestry | Construction and extraction | Installation, maintenance, and repair | Production occupations | Transportation and material movement |
| - Ohio | 4.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.3 | (2) | 9.5 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 6.0 |
| Continued Oklahoma | 3.2 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.0 | (2) | 4.8 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.5 |
| Oregon | 3.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | (2) | 4.0 | (2) | 4.7 | 2.9 |
| Pennsylvania | 3.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 3.4 | (2) | 8.1 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 6.4 |
| Rhode Island | 3.6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 4.3 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2.3 | 5.8 |
| South Carolina | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 2.1 | (2) | 5.5 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| South Dakota | 2.8 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 2.0 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Tennessee | 3.3 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 | (2) | 4.2 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 5.0 |
| Texas | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | (2) | 5.1 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 4.2 |
| Utah | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 3.3 | (2) | 3.4 | (2) | 2.5 | 7.8 |
| Vermont | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | (2) | 3.2 | (2) | 1.4 | (2) |
| Virginia | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 2.6 | (2) | 3.8 | (2) | (2) | 2.9 |
| Washington | 4.1 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 12.1 | 7.0 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.2 |
| West Virginia | 4.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 4.0 | (2) | 13.6 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.5 |
| Wisconsin | 2.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | (2) | 5.5 | (2) | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Wyoming | 3.9 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 4.0 | (2) | 6.9 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 5.2 |

Footnotes

(1) Excludes people with no previous work experience.

(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

(3) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Levels may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
2018 annual averages - Continued**

| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Management, professional, and related | | Service | Sales and office | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | | Production, transportation, and material moving | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| | | Management, business, and financial operations | Professional and related | | Sales and related | Office and administrative support | Farming, fishing, and forestry | Construction and extraction | Installation, maintenance, and repair | Production occupations | Transportation occupations |
| - TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2,121 | 13.4 | 22.8 | 15.4 | 9.5 | 11.5 | 0.7 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 9.2 | 7.1 |
| Alaska | 332 | 16.6 | 20.4 | 18.5 | 8.9 | 13.5 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 6.1 |
| Arizona | 3,272 | 16.8 | 22.1 | 19.1 | 9.5 | 13.4 | 0.6 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 6.1 |
| Arkansas | 1,289 | 13.4 | 21.7 | 15.5 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 1.2 | 6.9 | 3.6 | 8.4 | 6.1 |
| California | 18,561 | 16.7 | 24.2 | 17.8 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
| Colorado | 2,994 | 21.1 | 24.8 | 14.4 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 1.0 | 7.3 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 5.1 |
| Connecticut | 1,819 | 17.9 | 27.1 | 18.4 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 4.1 |
| Delaware | 467 | 15.8 | 23.3 | 17.7 | 9.9 | 13.4 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 6.1 |
| District of Columbia | 382 | 30.5 | 37.1 | 13.6 | 4.9 | 8.1 | (1) | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| Florida | 9,871 | 15.6 | 20.8 | 19.1 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 0.6 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 6.1 |
| Georgia | 4,916 | 16.1 | 22.3 | 15.4 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 0.6 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 7.1 |
| Hawaii | 661 | 16.9 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 9.8 | 12.3 | 0.7 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 5.1 |
| Idaho | 832 | 16.9 | 20.2 | 14.8 | 10.1 | 12.8 | 3.3 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 6.1 |
| Illinois | 6,196 | 17.2 | 23.5 | 16.2 | 10.0 | 12.3 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 7.1 |
| Indiana | 3,289 | 14.9 | 20.8 | 16.7 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 10.4 | 7.1 |
| Iowa | 1,646 | 17.6 | 20.9 | 15.4 | 10.6 | 12.6 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 7.3 | 6.1 |
| Kansas | 1,431 | 16.6 | 22.7 | 15.4 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 0.8 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 8.1 | 6.1 |
| Kentucky | 1,975 | 15.6 | 21.1 | 14.8 | 10.0 | 12.8 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 7.1 |
| Louisiana | 2,000 | 13.0 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 0.4 | 7.3 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 6.1 |
| Maine | 672 | 16.4 | 24.4 | 17.8 | 8.9 | 10.7 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 5.1 |
| Maryland | 3,051 | 19.9 | 29.2 | 16.9 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 4.1 |
| Massachusetts | 3,693 | 18.5 | 29.9 | 17.0 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Michigan | 4,702 | 15.7 | 24.7 | 16.6 | 9.4 | 11.4 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 6.1 |
| Minnesota | 2,975 | 20.5 | 22.3 | 16.4 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 7.2 | 5.1 |
| Mississippi | 1,215 | 11.4 | 20.4 | 17.0 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 1.0 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 8.9 | 8.1 |
| Missouri | 2,960 | 17.4 | 22.7 | 15.9 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 0.5 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 6.1 |
| Montana | 506 | 17.6 | 21.2 | 20.0 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 1.4 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 5.1 |
| Nebraska | 1,001 | 18.0 | 20.8 | 16.5 | 9.3 | 11.4 | 1.5 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 8.0 | 5.1 |
| Nevada | 1,442 | 13.0 | 14.7 | 25.3 | 10.9 | 13.2 | 0.3 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 7.1 |
| New Hampshire | 745 | 18.2 | 25.2 | 16.0 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 0.2 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 4.1 |
| New Jersey | 4,232 | 19.9 | 25.9 | 15.7 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 6.1 |
| New Mexico | 905 | 13.6 | 24.5 | 20.3 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 1.1 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 5.1 |
| New York | 9,147 | 15.9 | 26.6 | 20.4 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 6.1 |

**Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
2018 annual averages - Continued**

| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Management, professional, and related | | Service | Sales and office | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | | Production, transportation, and material moving | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| | | Management, business, and financial operations | Professional and related | | Sales and related | Office and administrative support | Farming, fishing, and forestry | Construction and extraction | Installation, maintenance, and repair | Production occupations | Transportation occupations |
| North Carolina | 4,800 | 16.0 | 24.3 | 16.8 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 0.5 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 5.3 |
| North Dakota | 388 | 17.0 | 20.4 | 16.9 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 1.4 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 6.1 |
| Ohio | 5,495 | 16.4 | 22.8 | 17.1 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 8.1 | 7.1 |
| Oklahoma | 1,782 | 15.1 | 21.7 | 15.8 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 0.8 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 5.3 |
| Oregon | 1,999 | 18.0 | 25.3 | 17.4 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 6.1 |
| Pennsylvania | 6,156 | 16.8 | 24.1 | 16.8 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 7.1 |
| Rhode Island | 534 | 17.0 | 27.1 | 17.0 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 6.5 | 5.3 |
| South Carolina | 2,235 | 14.4 | 22.9 | 15.1 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 6.1 |
| South Dakota | 447 | 17.7 | 19.4 | 17.1 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 8.4 | 6.1 |
| Tennessee | 3,127 | 15.1 | 22.0 | 17.0 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 7.1 |
| Texas | 13,353 | 16.0 | 21.5 | 16.8 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 0.3 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 6.1 |
| Utah | 1,504 | 16.8 | 23.2 | 14.0 | 9.7 | 14.0 | 0.5 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 5.3 |
| Vermont | 338 | 16.1 | 27.3 | 16.0 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 0.9 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 4.1 |
| Virginia | 4,224 | 18.2 | 26.7 | 17.0 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 0.5 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 6.1 |
| Washington | 3,613 | 16.9 | 24.2 | 17.7 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 6.1 |
| West Virginia | 743 | 12.3 | 21.5 | 18.5 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 0.9 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 8.1 |
| Wisconsin | 3,029 | 16.6 | 21.1 | 16.2 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 9.2 | 6.1 |
| Wyoming | 277 | 16.2 | 18.8 | 18.2 | 8.8 | 11.3 | 0.9 | 8.9 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 7.1 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,135 | 13.9 | 16.5 | 12.9 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 1.0 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 12.2 | 11.1 |
| Alaska | 176 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 14.3 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 3.2 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 4.4 | 11.1 |
| Arizona | 1,752 | 16.9 | 19.9 | 15.3 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 0.9 | 9.0 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 9.1 |
| Arkansas | 678 | 13.9 | 15.1 | 12.5 | 11.5 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 12.2 | 6.6 | 10.9 | 9.1 |
| California | 10,160 | 16.9 | 21.7 | 14.5 | 9.4 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 9.0 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 9.1 |
| Colorado | 1,613 | 21.9 | 20.9 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 5.1 | 1.4 | 12.9 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 7.1 |
| Connecticut | 937 | 19.7 | 22.2 | 15.6 | 8.8 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 8.8 | 4.8 | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| Delaware | 240 | 17.4 | 18.2 | 14.7 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 1.1 | 10.8 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 9.1 |
| District of Columbia | 188 | 30.8 | 35.9 | 13.4 | 4.7 | 6.0 | (1) | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 4.1 |
| Florida | 5,196 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 16.1 | 12.2 | 6.5 | 0.7 | 11.0 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 10.1 |
| Georgia | 2,569 | 16.4 | 17.2 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 6.9 | 1.0 | 9.6 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 10.1 |
| Hawaii | 339 | 16.9 | 19.0 | 21.3 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 1.1 | 10.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 8.1 |
| Idaho | 460 | 19.1 | 15.4 | 11.0 | 9.5 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 10.5 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 10.1 |
| Illinois | 3,251 | 19.3 | 18.3 | 12.6 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 0.3 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 11.1 |

**Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
2018 annual averages - Continued**

| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Management, professional, and related | | Service | Sales and office | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | | Production, transportation, and material moving | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| | | Management, business, and financial operations | Professional and related | | Sales and related | Office and administrative support | Farming, fishing, and forestry | Construction and extraction | Installation, maintenance, and repair | Production occupations | Transportation and material moving occupations |
| Indiana | 1,773 | 17.0 | 14.6 | 13.1 | 9.0 | 6.1 | 0.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 14.2 | 10.1 |
| Iowa | 875 | 20.0 | 16.6 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 7.0 | 2.2 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 9.3 | 10.1 |
| Kansas | 768 | 17.3 | 17.8 | 12.2 | 9.5 | 5.7 | 1.1 | 10.5 | 5.3 | 11.2 | 9.2 |
| Kentucky | 1,043 | 16.2 | 15.9 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 6.6 | 0.9 | 9.5 | 6.5 | 10.5 | 12.1 |
| Louisiana | 1,045 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 16.1 | 9.6 | 5.3 | 0.6 | 13.5 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 10.1 |
| Maine | 346 | 16.4 | 18.3 | 14.3 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 9.5 | 9.2 |
| Maryland | 1,580 | 19.5 | 26.7 | 13.5 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 0.6 | 10.3 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 7.1 |
| Massachusetts | 1,881 | 18.9 | 25.5 | 14.0 | 9.6 | 5.7 | 0.3 | 9.4 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 7.1 |
| Michigan | 2,481 | 15.8 | 21.3 | 12.3 | 9.0 | 6.0 | 0.7 | 7.3 | 4.9 | 12.3 | 10.1 |
| Minnesota | 1,535 | 21.3 | 17.1 | 12.7 | 9.6 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 8.3 | 5.2 | 10.2 | 9.2 |
| Mississippi | 627 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 13.2 | 9.1 | 5.3 | 1.7 | 13.0 | 7.9 | 12.6 | 12.1 |
| Missouri | 1,509 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 9.7 | 5.2 | 9.1 | 10.1 |
| Montana | 268 | 19.4 | 16.4 | 15.9 | 10.2 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 11.1 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 8.1 |
| Nebraska | 529 | 19.0 | 15.8 | 13.3 | 8.5 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 10.9 | 5.7 | 9.9 | 8.1 |
| Nevada | 783 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 23.4 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 0.5 | 11.2 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 10.1 |
| New Hampshire | 395 | 19.8 | 20.4 | 12.6 | 10.3 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 10.7 | 5.1 | 9.0 | 7.1 |
| New Jersey | 2,229 | 22.1 | 20.9 | 13.9 | 11.1 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 10.1 |
| New Mexico | 476 | 13.3 | 20.3 | 17.6 | 9.4 | 5.4 | 1.8 | 12.1 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 9.1 |
| New York | 4,748 | 17.3 | 21.6 | 17.8 | 9.1 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 9.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 9.1 |
| North Carolina | 2,490 | 16.6 | 18.7 | 13.4 | 9.3 | 5.2 | 0.8 | 11.0 | 6.9 | 9.0 | 8.1 |
| North Dakota | 212 | 19.1 | 13.2 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 11.0 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 10.1 |
| Ohio | 2,870 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 13.4 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 10.8 | 10.1 |
| Oklahoma | 982 | 16.7 | 16.0 | 11.7 | 9.9 | 6.1 | 1.2 | 13.1 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 9.1 |
| Oregon | 1,047 | 18.8 | 22.5 | 13.8 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 2.6 | 7.5 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 9.1 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,231 | 18.3 | 19.4 | 12.9 | 9.4 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 10.1 |
| Rhode Island | 276 | 19.4 | 21.6 | 14.3 | 10.0 | 6.9 | 0.2 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 8.7 | 7.1 |
| South Carolina | 1,180 | 16.2 | 17.5 | 11.9 | 9.3 | 5.2 | 0.9 | 10.6 | 8.3 | 10.7 | 9.1 |
| South Dakota | 239 | 20.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 9.7 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 9.6 | 5.9 | 11.9 | 10.1 |
| Tennessee | 1,671 | 15.8 | 18.4 | 13.4 | 9.9 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 9.7 | 10.1 |
| Texas | 7,364 | 16.6 | 17.5 | 12.6 | 10.1 | 6.0 | 0.4 | 13.2 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 9.1 |
| Utah | 845 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 7.4 | 0.5 | 11.0 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 8.1 |
| Vermont | 176 | 17.1 | 22.2 | 13.4 | 9.5 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 11.1 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 7.1 |
| Virginia | 2,222 | 19.3 | 22.6 | 13.3 | 8.4 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 10.8 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 9.1 |

**Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
2018 annual averages - Continued**

| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Management, professional, and related | | Service | Sales and office | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | | Production, transportation, and material moving | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| | | Management, business, and financial operations | Professional and related | | Sales and related | Office and administrative support | Farming, fishing, and forestry | Construction and extraction | Installation, maintenance, and repair | Production occupations | Transportation occupations |
| - Washington | 1,978 | 17.5 | 21.4 | 14.7 | 9.5 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 9.1 |
| Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West Virginia | 395 | 13.2 | 15.9 | 13.4 | 9.3 | 6.3 | 1.6 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 12.1 |
| Wisconsin | 1,562 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 11.5 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 2.4 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 12.8 | 9.1 |
| Wyoming | 152 | 17.7 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 7.2 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 15.8 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 11.1 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 986 | 12.8 | 30.1 | 18.2 | 11.1 | 18.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 5.7 | 3.0 |
| Alaska | 156 | 17.5 | 25.8 | 23.3 | 8.9 | 19.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Arizona | 1,520 | 16.7 | 24.7 | 23.5 | 10.2 | 19.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Arkansas | 610 | 12.8 | 28.9 | 18.8 | 11.3 | 18.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 5.7 | 2.1 |
| California | 8,401 | 16.4 | 27.1 | 21.8 | 10.5 | 17.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 2.1 |
| Colorado | 1,381 | 20.0 | 29.5 | 18.6 | 9.3 | 16.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Connecticut | 882 | 15.9 | 32.2 | 21.4 | 8.9 | 15.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | (1) | 3.5 | 2.1 |
| Delaware | 227 | 14.1 | 28.7 | 20.8 | 10.4 | 19.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| District of Columbia | 194 | 30.3 | 38.2 | 13.7 | 5.2 | 10.2 | (1) | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Florida | 4,675 | 14.3 | 25.9 | 22.5 | 13.3 | 18.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| Georgia | 2,347 | 15.8 | 27.8 | 18.9 | 11.6 | 17.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 3.1 |
| Hawaii | 321 | 16.9 | 25.5 | 22.9 | 12.0 | 18.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| Idaho | 372 | 14.0 | 26.0 | 19.5 | 10.8 | 21.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 | (1) | 3.1 | 2.1 |
| Illinois | 2,945 | 14.9 | 29.3 | 20.0 | 10.8 | 17.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| Indiana | 1,516 | 12.4 | 28.1 | 20.8 | 11.9 | 16.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 6.0 | 3.1 |
| Iowa | 771 | 14.9 | 25.7 | 20.7 | 11.2 | 19.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | (1) | 5.1 | 2.1 |
| Kansas | 663 | 15.8 | 28.3 | 19.1 | 10.1 | 18.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 2.1 |
| Kentucky | 932 | 15.1 | 27.0 | 18.6 | 9.7 | 19.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 2.1 |
| Louisiana | 955 | 12.2 | 27.6 | 26.3 | 11.2 | 17.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| Maine | 326 | 16.3 | 30.9 | 21.5 | 9.5 | 15.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 1.1 |
| Maryland | 1,471 | 20.3 | 31.9 | 20.5 | 9.2 | 13.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| Massachusetts | 1,812 | 18.2 | 34.4 | 20.1 | 7.8 | 14.3 | (1) | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| Michigan | 2,220 | 15.7 | 28.6 | 21.3 | 9.7 | 17.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 1.1 |
| Minnesota | 1,441 | 19.7 | 27.8 | 20.3 | 9.7 | 15.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 1.1 |
| Mississippi | 588 | 11.1 | 29.4 | 21.0 | 12.5 | 17.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 4.9 | 2.1 |
| Missouri | 1,451 | 15.9 | 27.5 | 19.7 | 10.6 | 19.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 2.1 |
| Montana | 238 | 15.7 | 26.6 | 24.6 | 8.9 | 19.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 1.1 |
| Nebraska | 471 | 16.9 | 26.3 | 20.1 | 10.1 | 18.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 5.8 | 1.1 |
| Nevada | 659 | 14.0 | 17.5 | 27.6 | 12.9 | 19.9 | (1) | 0.7 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 4.1 |

**Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
2018 annual averages - Continued**

| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Management, professional, and related | | Service | Sales and office | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | | Production, transportation, and material moving | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| | | Management, business, and financial operations | Professional and related | | Sales and related | Office and administrative support | Farming, fishing, and forestry | Construction and extraction | Installation, maintenance, and repair | Production occupations | Transportation occupations |
| New Hampshire | 350 | 16.3 | 30.7 | 19.8 | 10.1 | 16.6 | 0.1 | (1) | 0.2 | 4.8 | 1.1 |
| New Jersey | 2,002 | 17.4 | 31.5 | 17.8 | 10.0 | 17.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| New Mexico | 429 | 13.9 | 29.1 | 23.4 | 11.2 | 17.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| New York | 4,399 | 14.3 | 32.0 | 23.1 | 10.5 | 15.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| North Carolina | 2,310 | 15.3 | 30.2 | 20.4 | 10.0 | 15.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 2.1 |
| North Dakota | 176 | 14.4 | 29.1 | 23.5 | 9.1 | 18.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 1.1 |
| Ohio | 2,625 | 15.1 | 29.3 | 21.1 | 10.1 | 15.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 3.1 |
| Oklahoma | 800 | 13.1 | 28.7 | 21.0 | 11.4 | 19.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 1.1 |
| Oregon | 951 | 17.1 | 28.4 | 21.4 | 10.9 | 14.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 2.1 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,925 | 15.2 | 29.3 | 21.0 | 10.1 | 17.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 2.1 |
| Rhode Island | 257 | 14.4 | 33.1 | 19.9 | 11.3 | 13.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 2.1 |
| South Carolina | 1,054 | 12.3 | 29.0 | 18.7 | 12.0 | 20.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 2.1 |
| South Dakota | 208 | 14.7 | 27.5 | 22.8 | 10.6 | 17.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 1.1 |
| Tennessee | 1,456 | 14.3 | 26.1 | 21.1 | 11.6 | 17.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 3.1 |
| Texas | 5,990 | 15.3 | 26.4 | 21.9 | 11.7 | 18.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| Utah | 659 | 13.6 | 28.2 | 18.0 | 10.6 | 22.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 2.1 |
| Vermont | 162 | 15.0 | 32.9 | 18.9 | 10.9 | 16.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 1.1 |
| Virginia | 2,002 | 16.9 | 31.1 | 21.1 | 10.1 | 15.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Washington | 1,635 | 16.1 | 27.5 | 21.2 | 9.9 | 16.8 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| West Virginia | 347 | 11.2 | 27.8 | 24.3 | 10.9 | 18.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| Wisconsin | 1,467 | 16.1 | 25.4 | 21.2 | 10.5 | 17.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 5.4 | 2.1 |
| Wyoming | 125 | 14.3 | 26.1 | 23.6 | 10.9 | 19.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| White | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,523 | 15.3 | 24.6 | 12.7 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 0.9 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 6.1 |
| Alaska | 224 | 18.7 | 23.6 | 15.4 | 8.7 | 11.6 | 1.8 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 6.1 |
| Arizona | 2,773 | 17.3 | 21.8 | 18.5 | 10.2 | 13.3 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 6.1 |
| Arkansas | 1,045 | 14.1 | 21.9 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 1.4 | 7.6 | 4.1 | 8.3 | 6.1 |
| California | 13,435 | 16.5 | 21.8 | 17.9 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 6.1 |
| Colorado | 2,647 | 21.5 | 25.2 | 13.2 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 1.0 | 7.8 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 4.1 |
| Connecticut | 1,514 | 18.5 | 27.2 | 17.6 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 0.6 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 4.1 |
| Delaware | 327 | 18.2 | 23.2 | 15.4 | 10.2 | 13.6 | 0.8 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| District of Columbia | 220 | 35.8 | 44.2 | 8.0 | 4.1 | 5.4 | (1) | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 |

**Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
2018 annual averages - Continued**

| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Management, professional, and related | | Service | Sales and office | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | | Production, transportation, and material moving | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| | | Management, business, and financial operations | Professional and related | | Sales and related | Office and administrative support | Farming, fishing, and forestry | Construction and extraction | Installation, maintenance, and repair | Production occupations | Transportation and material moving occupations |
| Florida | 7,767 | 16.8 | 20.6 | 17.6 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 0.6 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 5.1 |
| Georgia | 3,060 | 18.3 | 22.9 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 10.7 | 0.5 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 5.1 |
| Hawaii | 159 | 22.6 | 27.7 | 17.2 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 1.2 | 6.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| Idaho | 785 | 17.0 | 20.2 | 14.4 | 10.3 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 6.1 |
| Illinois | 4,902 | 18.4 | 22.9 | 15.1 | 10.2 | 12.0 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 7.1 |
| Indiana | 2,844 | 15.5 | 21.0 | 15.8 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 10.2 | 7.1 |
| Iowa | 1,514 | 18.0 | 20.4 | 14.9 | 11.0 | 12.7 | 1.5 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 6.1 |
| Kansas | 1,249 | 17.7 | 21.7 | 14.9 | 10.1 | 12.0 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 3.0 | 7.7 | 6.1 |
| Kentucky | 1,758 | 16.4 | 21.3 | 13.7 | 10.3 | 13.2 | 0.7 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 7.1 |
| Louisiana | 1,325 | 15.3 | 22.8 | 16.3 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 0.5 | 8.2 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 5.1 |
| Maine | 638 | 16.5 | 24.6 | 17.5 | 9.1 | 10.8 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 5.1 |
| Maryland | 1,866 | 22.5 | 31.5 | 13.1 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 0.3 | 6.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| Massachusetts | 3,013 | 19.6 | 29.7 | 15.7 | 9.1 | 10.4 | 0.2 | 5.4 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| Michigan | 3,834 | 16.5 | 24.8 | 15.1 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 8.6 | 5.1 |
| Minnesota | 2,587 | 21.9 | 22.6 | 15.4 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 5.1 |
| Mississippi | 756 | 14.1 | 22.6 | 12.8 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 1.1 | 8.4 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 6.1 |
| Missouri | 2,518 | 18.7 | 22.7 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 0.6 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| Montana | 476 | 18.1 | 21.5 | 19.3 | 9.7 | 11.2 | 1.4 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Nebraska | 916 | 18.7 | 20.5 | 16.0 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 1.5 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 7.7 | 5.1 |
| Nevada | 1,031 | 14.0 | 14.9 | 23.8 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 0.4 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 6.1 |
| New Hampshire | 699 | 18.5 | 25.0 | 15.7 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 0.1 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 6.8 | 4.1 |
| New Jersey | 3,127 | 20.1 | 25.3 | 15.7 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 6.1 |
| New Mexico | 746 | 14.0 | 25.2 | 18.8 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 1.2 | 6.9 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 6.1 |
| New York | 6,591 | 17.6 | 28.0 | 17.5 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| North Carolina | 3,438 | 18.1 | 25.1 | 14.1 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 0.5 | 7.0 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 5.1 |
| North Dakota | 350 | 17.5 | 20.7 | 16.0 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 1.5 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 6.1 |
| Ohio | 4,645 | 16.9 | 23.2 | 15.7 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 8.0 | 6.1 |
| Oklahoma | 1,390 | 16.4 | 22.0 | 14.7 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 0.9 | 7.7 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 5.1 |
| Oregon | 1,736 | 18.7 | 24.7 | 17.0 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 6.1 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,090 | 17.9 | 23.4 | 15.1 | 9.7 | 11.4 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 7.1 |
| Rhode Island | 467 | 18.1 | 27.4 | 16.0 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| South Carolina | 1,594 | 17.0 | 25.3 | 13.0 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 0.6 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 4.1 |
| South Dakota | 401 | 18.2 | 19.7 | 16.6 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 6.1 |

**Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
2018 annual averages - Continued**

| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Management, professional, and related | | Service | Sales and office | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | | Production, transportation, and material moving | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| | | Management, business, and financial operations | Professional and related | | Sales and related | Office and administrative support | Farming, fishing, and forestry | Construction and extraction | Installation, maintenance, and repair | Production occupations | Transportation occupations |
| Tennessee | 2,459 | 16.0 | 22.8 | 15.5 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 6.1 |
| Texas | 10,459 | 16.7 | 20.2 | 16.1 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 0.3 | 8.8 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 6.1 |
| Utah | 1,395 | 17.1 | 23.1 | 13.9 | 9.7 | 14.2 | 0.5 | 6.4 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 5.1 |
| Vermont | 320 | 16.5 | 27.2 | 15.9 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 4.1 |
| Virginia | 2,996 | 19.3 | 26.8 | 15.3 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 0.5 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.1 |
| Washington | 2,869 | 17.3 | 23.1 | 16.8 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 6.1 |
| West Virginia | 694 | 12.6 | 21.8 | 17.9 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 8.1 |
| Wisconsin | 2,730 | 17.5 | 21.5 | 15.1 | 9.3 | 11.8 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 9.2 | 5.1 |
| Wyoming | 260 | 16.3 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 8.8 | 11.3 | 0.9 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 7.1 |
| Black or African American | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 519 | 7.9 | 17.5 | 21.4 | 9.1 | 13.6 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 12.5 | 1.1 |
| Alaska | 11 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 24.7 | 11.9 | 16.1 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 1.8 | (1) | 6.1 |
| Arizona | 159 | 18.0 | 19.6 | 23.2 | 7.4 | 16.4 | (1) | 1.5 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 7.1 |
| Arkansas | 186 | 8.6 | 20.6 | 23.7 | 8.6 | 16.5 | (1) | 3.6 | 1.4 | 9.0 | 8.1 |
| California | 1,122 | 13.3 | 25.4 | 21.9 | 9.6 | 12.3 | (1) | 2.8 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 7.1 |
| Colorado | 119 | 12.7 | 15.2 | 29.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | (1) | 3.8 | 0.4 | 6.8 | 11.1 |
| Connecticut | 189 | 10.3 | 23.3 | 26.0 | 8.7 | 11.9 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 6.9 | 7.1 |
| Delaware | 105 | 9.5 | 20.7 | 26.1 | 7.4 | 12.8 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 7.0 | 9.1 |
| District of Columbia | 127 | 22.4 | 22.8 | 23.2 | 6.5 | 13.0 | (1) | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 6.1 |
| Florida | 1,618 | 10.1 | 19.5 | 25.9 | 11.3 | 14.3 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 8.1 |
| Georgia | 1,525 | 11.8 | 20.4 | 18.8 | 9.4 | 15.1 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 11.1 |
| Hawaii | 9 | 20.7 | 18.4 | 10.6 | 3.6 | 17.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 14.1 |
| Idaho | 7 | 13.8 | 29.1 | 23.1 | 9.8 | 14.5 | (1) | 2.1 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| Illinois | 772 | 10.1 | 21.6 | 23.3 | 8.9 | 15.0 | (1) | 1.7 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 1.1 |
| Indiana | 301 | 9.0 | 17.9 | 22.4 | 9.2 | 12.4 | (1) | 1.7 | 2.2 | 12.1 | 11.1 |
| Iowa | 49 | 4.6 | 8.9 | 30.2 | 8.0 | 17.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | (1) | 16.3 | 11.1 |
| Kansas | 71 | 10.9 | 26.4 | 23.9 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 7.4 | 8.1 |
| Kentucky | 164 | 9.4 | 14.8 | 24.8 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 14.6 | 11.1 |
| Louisiana | 586 | 8.2 | 16.0 | 31.9 | 8.1 | 12.4 | (1) | 4.8 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 10.1 |
| Maine | 8 | 10.1 | 16.3 | 27.6 | 2.8 | 10.1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 13.4 | 11.1 |
| Maryland | 906 | 15.4 | 22.3 | 23.9 | 8.6 | 13.5 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 7.1 |
| Massachusetts | 299 | 12.0 | 22.7 | 28.9 | 5.7 | 9.8 | (1) | 3.7 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 9.1 |
| Michigan | 571 | 11.9 | 16.2 | 25.0 | 7.6 | 13.7 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 10.0 | 11.1 |

**Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
2018 annual averages - Continued**

| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Management, professional, and related | | Service | Sales and office | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | | Production, transportation, and material moving | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| | | Management, business, and financial operations | Professional and related | | Sales and related | Office and administrative support | Farming, fishing, and forestry | Construction and extraction | Installation, maintenance, and repair | Production occupations | Transportation occupations |
| Minnesota | 171 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 29.6 | 7.2 | 14.9 | (1) | 0.7 | 0.2 | 13.3 | 7.0 |
| Mississippi | 432 | 6.8 | 17.0 | 22.9 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 12.8 | 1.0 |
| Missouri | 321 | 10.8 | 21.1 | 23.8 | 5.7 | 17.0 | (1) | 1.8 | 2.3 | 9.0 | 8.0 |
| Montana | 3 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 18.8 | 4.1 | 9.9 | (1) | 5.8 | 1.4 | 5.9 | 3.0 |
| Nebraska | 38 | 10.9 | 18.7 | 21.7 | 7.3 | 16.8 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 8.9 | 1.0 |
| Nevada | 135 | 10.9 | 12.5 | 26.3 | 8.4 | 17.4 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 1.0 |
| New Hampshire | 9 | 12.9 | 23.7 | 29.0 | 0.5 | 8.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 11.6 | 9.0 |
| New Jersey | 602 | 13.0 | 19.4 | 21.9 | 9.9 | 17.6 | (1) | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 9.0 |
| New Mexico | 23 | 13.7 | 27.2 | 22.9 | 11.2 | 13.3 | (1) | 0.8 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| New York | 1,420 | 8.2 | 21.3 | 31.6 | 9.4 | 12.0 | (1) | 3.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 9.0 |
| North Carolina | 1,047 | 10.8 | 20.7 | 24.3 | 9.4 | 12.1 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 9.9 | 8.0 |
| North Dakota | 12 | 6.3 | 15.0 | 28.2 | 5.2 | 10.5 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 2.3 | 12.6 | 1.0 |
| Ohio | 606 | 11.6 | 18.5 | 26.9 | 8.0 | 10.1 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 8.8 | 1.0 |
| Oklahoma | 116 | 8.8 | 15.7 | 21.5 | 14.4 | 16.4 | (1) | 4.4 | 3.7 | 7.4 | 7.0 |
| Oregon | 43 | 16.1 | 28.9 | 18.6 | 7.7 | 12.9 | 5.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 7.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 644 | 9.9 | 22.8 | 27.2 | 10.8 | 12.8 | (1) | 2.2 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 7.0 |
| Rhode Island | 38 | 5.6 | 23.8 | 27.0 | 15.3 | 3.4 | (1) | 0.8 | 1.5 | 13.1 | 9.0 |
| South Carolina | 563 | 7.5 | 15.7 | 21.2 | 9.7 | 13.6 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 13.1 | 1.0 |
| South Dakota | 9 | 1.3 | 12.1 | 24.0 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 3.3 | (1) | 2.5 | 23.8 | 1.0 |
| Tennessee | 509 | 11.0 | 16.5 | 22.4 | 8.2 | 14.4 | (1) | 3.1 | 2.5 | 8.5 | 1.0 |
| Texas | 1,706 | 13.0 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 9.1 | 13.4 | (1) | 2.7 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 1.0 |
| Utah | 22 | 11.6 | 19.7 | 16.7 | 13.3 | 6.1 | (1) | 4.7 | 2.2 | 15.6 | 1.0 |
| Vermont | 4 | 3.3 | 18.1 | 24.3 | 11.6 | 17.4 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 9.9 | 4.0 |
| Virginia | 821 | 13.3 | 22.7 | 22.8 | 7.7 | 11.1 | (1) | 3.6 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 1.0 |
| Washington | 139 | 16.1 | 17.1 | 25.9 | 6.4 | 14.9 | (1) | 1.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 1.0 |
| West Virginia | 25 | 7.5 | 17.4 | 28.7 | 9.4 | 14.4 | 0.7 | 2.9 | (1) | 11.8 | 7.0 |
| Wisconsin | 146 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 32.7 | 12.7 | 13.4 | (1) | 2.3 | (1) | 5.9 | 1.0 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 8.1 | 14.9 | 36.4 | 20.7 | 3.2 | (1) | 4.1 | 2.8 | (1) | 9.0 |
| Asian | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 27 | 14.6 | 36.3 | 35.3 | 2.3 | 4.0 | (1) | (1) | 1.8 | 5.2 | 0.0 |
| Alaska | 28 | 14.6 | 10.8 | 27.9 | 10.1 | 15.2 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 8.0 |
| Arizona | 145 | 15.8 | 36.3 | 20.4 | 4.9 | 8.7 | (1) | 1.7 | 1.6 | 7.3 | 3.0 |
| Arkansas | 20 | 18.7 | 44.1 | 13.5 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 0.6 | (1) | (1) | 2.6 | 5.0 |

**Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
2018 annual averages - Continued**

| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Management, professional, and related | | Service | Sales and office | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | | Production, transportation, and material moving | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| | | Management, business, and financial operations | Professional and related | | Sales and related | Office and administrative support | Farming, fishing, and forestry | Construction and extraction | Installation, maintenance, and repair | Production occupations | Transportation occupations |
| - California | 3,038 | 20.2 | 35.5 | 14.5 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Colorado | 100 | 24.1 | 34.0 | 20.2 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 0.9 | (1) | 0.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| Connecticut | 86 | 21.3 | 34.9 | 14.1 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 0.9 | (1) | 1.1 | 12.2 | 5.3 |
| Delaware | 24 | 14.9 | 42.5 | 10.4 | 14.2 | 10.2 | (1) | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.3 |
| District of Columbia | 24 | 28.0 | 46.1 | 11.0 | 6.1 | 6.9 | (1) | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Florida | 313 | 15.5 | 33.1 | 23.1 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| Georgia | 246 | 16.9 | 26.7 | 21.6 | 14.9 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 3.3 |
| Hawaii | 286 | 16.4 | 22.0 | 23.9 | 10.3 | 13.0 | 0.6 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 4.4 |
| Idaho | 16 | 12.6 | 18.7 | 22.7 | 6.3 | 12.6 | 0.5 | (1) | 4.2 | 13.7 | 8.3 |
| Illinois | 379 | 17.1 | 39.4 | 14.3 | 9.8 | 9.5 | (1) | 1.0 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 3.3 |
| Indiana | 80 | 15.6 | 28.1 | 24.3 | 6.2 | 8.4 | (1) | 0.6 | 0.2 | 14.0 | 2.3 |
| Iowa | 58 | 22.2 | 40.6 | 15.3 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 0.9 | (1) | (1) | 8.2 | 5.3 |
| Kansas | 45 | 6.1 | 43.2 | 13.2 | 3.4 | 6.2 | (1) | 1.5 | 2.5 | 20.7 | 3.3 |
| Kentucky | 27 | 15.3 | 47.5 | 12.6 | (1) | 4.7 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 18.9 | 1.3 |
| Louisiana | 44 | 6.8 | 36.4 | 19.7 | 12.3 | 7.3 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 6.3 |
| Maine | 6 | 30.8 | 33.1 | 14.9 | (1) | 8.0 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| Maryland | 188 | 17.0 | 42.3 | 18.5 | 9.4 | 7.9 | (1) | 1.2 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 0.3 |
| Massachusetts | 255 | 16.0 | 47.1 | 11.4 | 8.7 | 6.2 | (1) | 1.0 | 0.7 | 6.8 | 2.3 |
| Michigan | 209 | 15.0 | 48.5 | 14.9 | 5.1 | 5.6 | (1) | 0.4 | 0.5 | 6.8 | 3.3 |
| Minnesota | 132 | 12.5 | 35.6 | 12.4 | 5.5 | 10.4 | (1) | 2.1 | 2.2 | 13.6 | 5.3 |
| Mississippi | 11 | 20.1 | 20.6 | 35.6 | 4.6 | 7.8 | 3.7 | 4.7 | (1) | (1) | 2.3 |
| Missouri | 56 | 9.9 | 42.6 | 26.9 | 3.1 | 12.8 | (1) | (1) | 0.8 | (1) | 3.3 |
| Montana | 3 | 19.0 | 46.0 | 14.1 | 1.4 | 8.0 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 11.5 | (1) |
| Nebraska | 26 | 15.0 | 30.0 | 24.3 | 5.9 | 2.3 | (1) | 2.1 | 0.4 | 17.4 | 2.3 |
| Nevada | 126 | 11.9 | 22.2 | 31.1 | 12.5 | 9.3 | (1) | 0.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 7.3 |
| New Hampshire | 22 | 17.5 | 37.9 | 18.6 | 2.8 | 4.1 | (1) | 0.4 | 0.7 | 12.2 | 5.3 |
| New Jersey | 455 | 28.8 | 38.5 | 7.7 | 10.1 | 5.5 | 0.3 | (1) | 1.2 | 2.9 | 4.4 |
| New Mexico | 21 | 15.2 | 36.3 | 25.6 | 8.2 | 1.8 | (1) | 3.7 | 7.9 | (1) | 1.3 |
| New York | 906 | 15.9 | 27.0 | 22.5 | 10.9 | 7.3 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 8.3 |
| North Carolina | 141 | 15.2 | 42.7 | 17.8 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 3.3 |
| North Dakota | 7 | 19.0 | 31.9 | 21.0 | 2.1 | 11.1 | (1) | (1) | 2.0 | 12.3 | 0.3 |
| Ohio | 120 | 25.9 | 33.9 | 13.0 | 4.5 | 6.9 | (1) | 1.2 | 1.6 | 9.0 | 3.3 |
| Oklahoma | 41 | 4.0 | 30.3 | 32.3 | 7.9 | 7.3 | (1) | 2.7 | 3.3 | 11.3 | 0.3 |

**Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
2018 annual averages - Continued**

| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Management, professional, and related | | Service | Sales and office | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | | Production and transportation material | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| | | Management, business, and financial operations | Professional and related | | Sales and related | Office and administrative support | Farming, fishing, and forestry | Construction and extraction | Installation, maintenance, and repair | Production occupations | Transportation and material moving occupations |
| Oregon | 99 | 18.3 | 41.4 | 15.3 | 6.6 | 6.4 | (1) | 1.4 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 3.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 306 | 15.3 | 42.0 | 16.7 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 6.3 | 5.0 |
| Rhode Island | 14 | 17.4 | 28.4 | 17.4 | 5.5 | 6.0 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 22.5 | 2.0 |
| South Carolina | 39 | 5.5 | 44.0 | 12.5 | 15.8 | 10.0 | (1) | 2.0 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 1.0 |
| South Dakota | 7 | 2.1 | 26.3 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 8.7 | (1) | 5.9 | (1) | 34.5 | 8.0 |
| Tennessee | 81 | 12.7 | 39.1 | 21.4 | 6.8 | 6.9 | (1) | 0.3 | 1.7 | 6.8 | 4.0 |
| Texas | 720 | 17.1 | 41.4 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 6.8 | (1) | 1.0 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 3.0 |
| Utah | 34 | 18.7 | 37.0 | 21.0 | 6.3 | 6.2 | (1) | 2.1 | (1) | 5.8 | 3.0 |
| Vermont | 7 | 18.2 | 42.8 | 16.1 | 7.3 | 7.4 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 7.0 | 1.0 |
| Virginia | 293 | 20.4 | 36.8 | 15.5 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 5.0 |
| Washington | 399 | 13.8 | 35.8 | 16.0 | 8.1 | 10.3 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 7.0 |
| West Virginia | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Wisconsin | 67 | 11.4 | 34.5 | 21.2 | 3.3 | 8.1 | (1) | (1) | 1.5 | 17.9 | 2.0 |
| Wyoming | 4 | 21.3 | 38.9 | 28.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 3.7 | 1.0 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 92 | 6.9 | 12.2 | 27.4 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 1.2 | 16.2 | 1.9 | 14.6 | 6.0 |
| Alaska | 21 | 13.9 | 15.3 | 23.7 | 7.6 | 14.8 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 8.0 |
| Arizona | 1,077 | 9.6 | 12.3 | 26.8 | 9.4 | 12.7 | 1.4 | 10.1 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 8.0 |
| Arkansas | 111 | 4.9 | 10.5 | 19.7 | 5.4 | 9.1 | 3.9 | 19.5 | 5.2 | 14.7 | 7.0 |
| California | 6,953 | 8.9 | 12.8 | 23.9 | 10.3 | 12.5 | 3.4 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 8.0 |
| Colorado | 582 | 12.7 | 9.1 | 19.2 | 7.8 | 13.6 | 1.6 | 17.7 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 8.0 |
| Connecticut | 251 | 9.6 | 13.5 | 34.7 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 8.5 | 8.0 |
| Delaware | 43 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 24.4 | 8.3 | 11.2 | 3.7 | 13.3 | 2.2 | 8.3 | 7.0 |
| District of Columbia | 40 | 23.5 | 24.3 | 33.7 | 1.9 | 5.1 | (1) | 6.6 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 1.0 |
| Florida | 2,657 | 11.5 | 15.6 | 22.2 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 1.0 | 9.7 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 7.0 |
| Georgia | 439 | 9.1 | 11.3 | 19.9 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 1.4 | 21.1 | 2.8 | 10.4 | 8.0 |
| Hawaii | 58 | 14.1 | 18.0 | 30.8 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 1.7 | 7.6 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 4.0 |
| Idaho | 118 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 18.6 | 6.4 | 9.0 | 14.3 | 10.0 | 3.7 | 7.6 | 10.0 |
| Illinois | 1,036 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 21.0 | 9.0 | 12.0 | 0.5 | 8.2 | 4.3 | 12.9 | 1.0 |
| Indiana | 243 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 27.0 | 6.7 | 11.1 | 0.9 | 7.6 | 3.5 | 14.1 | 9.0 |
| Iowa | 117 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 25.0 | 10.8 | 8.2 | 2.8 | 12.2 | 1.2 | 12.1 | 6.0 |
| Kansas | 166 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 21.9 | 6.0 | 8.8 | 0.8 | 18.8 | 1.6 | 13.2 | 7.0 |

**Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
2018 annual averages - Continued**

| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Management, professional, and related | | Service | Sales and office | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | | Production, transportation, and material moving | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| | | Management, business, and financial operations | Professional and related | | Sales and related | Office and administrative support | Farming, fishing, and forestry | Construction and extraction | Installation, maintenance, and repair | Production occupations | Transportation and material moving occupations |
| Kentucky | 83 | 5.2 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 8.5 | 14.4 | 2.2 | 15.0 | 2.5 | 10.2 | 10.1 |
| Louisiana | 135 | 9.6 | 13.4 | 29.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 24.0 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 3.0 |
| Maine | 10 | 7.2 | 21.4 | 33.1 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 6.9 | (1) | 1.8 | 5.5 | 1.1 |
| Maryland | 333 | 9.6 | 13.9 | 30.6 | 5.8 | 9.0 | 0.1 | 22.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 5.1 |
| Massachusetts | 377 | 10.6 | 13.9 | 32.0 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 0.4 | 6.5 | 2.1 | 10.8 | 6.0 |
| Michigan | 186 | 7.7 | 20.1 | 22.2 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 1.5 | 10.6 | 2.3 | 11.1 | 7.0 |
| Minnesota | 138 | 8.6 | 10.8 | 35.8 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 12.2 | 7.0 |
| Mississippi | 33 | 4.9 | 8.7 | 21.3 | 7.4 | 10.0 | 1.4 | 29.5 | 2.2 | 10.6 | 4.0 |
| Missouri | 131 | 9.2 | 22.0 | 22.1 | 9.0 | 8.5 | (1) | 11.1 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 6.0 |
| Montana | 18 | 14.5 | 15.5 | 32.1 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 2.6 | 7.5 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 8.0 |
| Nebraska | 119 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 19.7 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 19.1 | 2.8 | 21.5 | 7.0 |
| Nevada | 430 | 5.2 | 8.9 | 37.0 | 8.6 | 12.2 | 0.7 | 10.8 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 6.0 |
| New Hampshire | 28 | 14.0 | 16.6 | 24.9 | 5.0 | 6.9 | (1) | 7.9 | 3.3 | 15.4 | 6.0 |
| New Jersey | 742 | 9.8 | 13.2 | 27.7 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 0.4 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 1.0 |
| New Mexico | 403 | 10.3 | 17.6 | 24.5 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 1.9 | 10.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 6.0 |
| New York | 1,543 | 7.3 | 16.3 | 30.7 | 7.9 | 11.7 | 0.4 | 9.2 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 8.0 |
| North Carolina | 469 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 20.9 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 1.6 | 21.6 | 3.9 | 10.5 | 9.0 |
| North Dakota | 12 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 29.6 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 13.5 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.0 |
| Ohio | 173 | 7.7 | 14.3 | 27.7 | 7.8 | 11.7 | (1) | 8.0 | 3.8 | 12.5 | 6.0 |
| Oklahoma | 215 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 16.3 | 8.7 | 10.9 | 0.8 | 25.9 | 4.6 | 10.0 | 8.0 |
| Oregon | 270 | 6.8 | 13.3 | 32.5 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 2.4 | 8.9 | 7.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 378 | 8.2 | 16.6 | 20.6 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 1.1 | 7.9 | 2.0 | 14.8 | 1.0 |
| Rhode Island | 74 | 7.1 | 14.2 | 25.0 | 10.6 | 8.5 | 0.5 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 14.3 | 1.0 |
| South Carolina | 123 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 21.5 | 8.8 | 6.7 | 2.0 | 19.3 | 4.0 | 9.9 | 5.0 |
| South Dakota | 17 | 9.9 | 5.1 | 23.9 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 15.5 | 3.1 | 13.9 | 4.0 |
| Tennessee | 168 | 8.3 | 11.6 | 26.1 | 8.6 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 23.3 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.0 |
| Texas | 4,912 | 9.8 | 12.8 | 21.9 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 0.3 | 14.6 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| Utah | 206 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 17.5 | 9.0 | 12.3 | 1.6 | 14.6 | 2.6 | 14.1 | 8.0 |
| Vermont | 4 | 14.7 | 35.6 | 18.7 | 6.7 | 12.6 | (1) | 3.8 | (1) | 4.7 | 3.0 |
| Virginia | 504 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 29.5 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 1.4 | 19.8 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.0 |
| Washington | 481 | 7.9 | 12.3 | 24.5 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 13.8 | 9.2 | 2.7 | 7.6 | 7.0 |
| West Virginia | 11 | 4.6 | 7.7 | 30.6 | 8.5 | 17.4 | 1.0 | 12.5 | 9.4 | 4.4 | 3.0 |
| Wisconsin | 177 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 19.2 | 8.2 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 20.5 | 8.0 |

**Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
2018 annual averages - Continued**

| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Management, professional, and related | | Service | Sales and office | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | | | Production and transportation | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | | Management, business, and financial operations | Professional and related | | Sales and related | Office and administrative support | Farming, fishing, and forestry | Construction and extraction | Installation, maintenance, and repair | Production occupations | Transportation and material moving occupations |
| - Wyoming | 25 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 27.8 | 6.7 | 14.7 | 0.5 | 12.9 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 7.1 |

Continued

Footnotes

(1) Less than 0.05 percent.

(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry

| Employment status and state | Total | Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | Construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | Transportation and utilities | Information |
|-----------------------------|--------|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | | | |
| -Civilian labor force | | | | | | | | | |
| Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2,200 | (2) | 155 | 348 | 238 | 110 | 281 | 117 | (2) |
| Alaska | 354 | (2) | 25 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 46 | 30 | (2) |
| Arizona | 3,412 | (2) | 261 | 235 | 189 | (2) | 463 | 198 | (2) |
| Arkansas | 1,335 | (2) | 113 | 173 | 72 | 101 | 203 | 78 | (2) |
| California | 19,277 | (2) | 1,285 | 1,756 | 1,067 | 689 | 2,385 | 1,037 | 507 |
| Colorado | 3,088 | (2) | 319 | 213 | 132 | (2) | 354 | 165 | (2) |
| Connecticut | 1,890 | (2) | 125 | 194 | 152 | (2) | 219 | (2) | (2) |
| Delaware | 484 | (2) | 37 | 40 | (2) | 23 | 69 | 27 | (2) |
| District of Columbia | 404 | (2) | 11 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 19 | 12 | 14 |
| Florida | 10,197 | (2) | 845 | 498 | 327 | 171 | 1,551 | 599 | 205 |
| Georgia | 5,086 | (2) | 357 | 509 | 264 | 245 | 762 | 363 | (2) |
| Hawaii | 677 | (2) | 56 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 87 | (2) | (2) |
| Idaho | 856 | (2) | 78 | 89 | 47 | 42 | 112 | 45 | (2) |

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 201

| Employment status and state | Total | Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | Construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | Transportation and utilities | Information |
|-----------------------------|--------|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | | | |
| Illinois | 6,445 | (2) | 384 | 735 | 453 | 281 | 851 | 428 | 109 |
| Indiana | 3,395 | (2) | 186 | 599 | 452 | 148 | 487 | 192 | (2) |
| Iowa | 1,686 | (2) | (2) | 245 | 136 | 109 | 237 | (2) | (2) |
| Kansas | 1,479 | (2) | 112 | 200 | 121 | 79 | 193 | 64 | (2) |
| Kentucky | 2,054 | (2) | 149 | 263 | 176 | 87 | 301 | 132 | (2) |
| Louisiana | 2,093 | 50 | 177 | 158 | 67 | 91 | 291 | 110 | (2) |
| Maine | 693 | (2) | 47 | 68 | 45 | (2) | 105 | (2) | (2) |
| Maryland | 3,172 | (2) | 246 | 121 | (2) | (2) | 313 | 135 | (2) |
| Massachusetts | 3,812 | (2) | 265 | 322 | 191 | 131 | 427 | 172 | (2) |
| Michigan | 4,887 | (2) | 267 | 937 | 764 | 173 | 582 | 215 | (2) |
| Minnesota | 3,053 | (2) | 201 | 383 | 243 | 139 | 420 | 146 | (2) |
| Mississippi | 1,270 | (2) | 97 | 165 | 110 | 55 | 186 | 83 | (2) |
| Missouri | 3,053 | (2) | 242 | 342 | 223 | (2) | 395 | (2) | (2) |
| Montana | 525 | (2) | 46 | 27 | (2) | (2) | 70 | 26 | (2) |
| Nebraska | 1,027 | (2) | 91 | 120 | (2) | 66 | 128 | (2) | (2) |
| Nevada | 1,506 | (2) | 118 | 78 | 57 | (2) | 196 | 97 | (2) |
| New Hampshire | 764 | (2) | 63 | 103 | 79 | (2) | 103 | (2) | (2) |
| New Jersey | 4,403 | (2) | 271 | 317 | 139 | 178 | 576 | 290 | 104 |
| New Mexico | 944 | (2) | 74 | 44 | (2) | (2) | 132 | 46 | (2) |
| New York | 9,509 | (2) | 621 | 554 | 339 | 216 | 1,087 | 569 | 237 |
| North Carolina | 4,971 | (2) | 428 | 601 | 321 | 280 | 618 | 218 | (2) |
| North Dakota | 399 | 18 | 27 | 31 | 21 | (2) | 59 | 20 | (2) |
| Ohio | 5,731 | (2) | 330 | 868 | 570 | 297 | 772 | 270 | (2) |
| Oklahoma | 1,841 | (2) | 141 | 163 | 103 | (2) | 252 | 93 | (2) |
| Oregon | 2,080 | (2) | 133 | 240 | 158 | 82 | 269 | 106 | (2) |
| Pennsylvania | 6,407 | (2) | 398 | 753 | 456 | 297 | 908 | 376 | (2) |
| Rhode Island | 554 | (2) | 31 | 57 | 38 | (2) | 77 | (2) | (2) |
| South Carolina | 2,309 | (2) | 191 | 294 | 159 | 135 | 315 | 120 | (2) |
| South Dakota | 460 | (2) | (2) | 57 | (2) | (2) | 62 | (2) | (2) |
| Tennessee | 3,233 | (2) | 230 | 387 | 259 | 128 | 445 | 213 | (2) |
| Texas | 13,840 | 286 | 1,346 | 1,151 | 705 | 446 | 1,899 | 854 | 208 |
| Utah | 1,551 | (2) | 136 | 166 | 108 | (2) | 203 | 69 | (2) |
| Vermont | 346 | (2) | 27 | 35 | 22 | (2) | 48 | (2) | (2) |
| Virginia | 4,341 | (2) | 329 | 301 | 205 | (2) | 514 | 192 | (2) |
| Washington | 3,768 | (2) | 269 | 408 | 275 | 133 | 510 | 207 | (2) |
| West Virginia | 780 | (2) | 54 | 78 | 45 | 33 | 107 | 47 | (2) |
| Wisconsin | 3,113 | (2) | 176 | 590 | 345 | 245 | 401 | 135 | (2) |
| Wyoming | 289 | 27 | 21 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 40 | 18 | (2) |

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 201

| Employment status and state | Total | Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | Construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | Transportation and utilities | Information |
|-----------------------------|--------|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | | | |
| - Employed | | | | | | | | | |
| Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2,121 | (2) | 144 | 334 | 228 | 107 | 273 | 113 | (2) |
| Alaska | 332 | (2) | 22 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 43 | 28 | (2) |
| Arizona | 3,272 | (2) | 245 | 228 | 185 | (2) | 440 | 192 | (2) |
| Arkansas | 1,289 | (2) | 109 | 168 | 70 | 98 | 195 | 74 | (2) |
| California | 18,561 | (2) | 1,224 | 1,682 | 1,030 | 653 | 2,274 | 995 | 494 |
| Colorado | 2,994 | (2) | 310 | 207 | 130 | (2) | 342 | 160 | (2) |
| Connecticut | 1,819 | (2) | 121 | 186 | 148 | (2) | 205 | (2) | (2) |
| Delaware | 467 | (2) | 36 | 39 | (2) | 23 | 65 | 26 | (2) |
| District of Columbia | 382 | (2) | 10 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 16 | 11 | 14 |
| Florida | 9,871 | (2) | 816 | 482 | 316 | 165 | 1,486 | 579 | 200 |
| Georgia | 4,916 | (2) | 341 | 499 | 259 | 240 | 726 | 352 | (2) |
| Hawaii | 661 | (2) | 54 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 85 | (2) | (2) |
| Idaho | 832 | (2) | 75 | 88 | 46 | 42 | 109 | 44 | (2) |
| Illinois | 6,196 | (2) | 362 | 713 | 445 | 268 | 816 | 417 | 103 |
| Indiana | 3,289 | (2) | 176 | 585 | 441 | 144 | 469 | 186 | (2) |
| Iowa | 1,646 | (2) | (2) | 240 | 133 | 107 | 231 | (2) | (2) |
| Kansas | 1,431 | (2) | 106 | 195 | 118 | 78 | 185 | 63 | (2) |
| Kentucky | 1,975 | (2) | 143 | 252 | 169 | 83 | 288 | 127 | (2) |
| Louisiana | 2,000 | 48 | 166 | 153 | 64 | 89 | 273 | 105 | (2) |
| Maine | 672 | (2) | 44 | 66 | 44 | (2) | 102 | (2) | (2) |
| Maryland | 3,051 | (2) | 231 | 113 | (2) | (2) | 289 | 132 | (2) |
| Massachusetts | 3,693 | (2) | 248 | 312 | 183 | 129 | 415 | 167 | (2) |
| Michigan | 4,702 | (2) | 253 | 903 | 735 | 168 | 562 | 207 | (2) |
| Minnesota | 2,975 | (2) | 191 | 374 | 238 | 136 | 408 | 144 | (2) |
| Mississippi | 1,215 | (2) | 92 | 158 | 105 | 53 | 175 | 81 | (2) |
| Missouri | 2,960 | (2) | 224 | 331 | 221 | (2) | 384 | (2) | (2) |
| Montana | 506 | (2) | 43 | 27 | (2) | (2) | 67 | 25 | (2) |
| Nebraska | 1,001 | (2) | 87 | 116 | (2) | 63 | 123 | (2) | (2) |
| Nevada | 1,442 | (2) | 113 | 74 | 56 | (2) | 187 | 93 | (2) |
| New Hampshire | 745 | (2) | 61 | 101 | 78 | (2) | 100 | (2) | (2) |
| New Jersey | 4,232 | (2) | 257 | 311 | 136 | 174 | 544 | 278 | 99 |
| New Mexico | 905 | (2) | 70 | 42 | (2) | (2) | 127 | 45 | (2) |
| New York | 9,147 | (2) | 580 | 534 | 326 | 208 | 1,035 | 546 | 223 |
| North Carolina | 4,800 | (2) | 415 | 586 | 314 | 271 | 592 | 213 | (2) |
| North Dakota | 388 | 17 | 25 | 30 | 21 | (2) | 58 | 19 | (2) |
| Ohio | 5,495 | (2) | 308 | 832 | 549 | 283 | 729 | 261 | (2) |

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 201

| Employment status and state | Total | Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | Construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | Transportation and utilities | Information |
|-----------------------------|--------|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | | | |
| Oklahoma | 1,782 | (2) | 135 | 158 | 99 | (2) | 241 | 91 | (2) |
| Oregon | 1,999 | (2) | 129 | 233 | 154 | 80 | 256 | 104 | (2) |
| Pennsylvania | 6,156 | (2) | 372 | 725 | 439 | 286 | 866 | 362 | (2) |
| Rhode Island | 534 | (2) | 29 | 56 | 37 | (2) | 74 | (2) | (2) |
| South Carolina | 2,235 | (2) | 183 | 289 | 157 | 132 | 302 | 117 | (2) |
| South Dakota | 447 | (2) | (2) | 56 | (2) | (2) | 59 | (2) | (2) |
| Tennessee | 3,127 | (2) | 223 | 373 | 250 | 123 | 430 | 208 | (2) |
| Texas | 13,353 | 277 | 1,283 | 1,107 | 683 | 424 | 1,822 | 837 | 200 |
| Utah | 1,504 | (2) | 133 | 162 | 106 | (2) | 194 | 67 | (2) |
| Vermont | 338 | (2) | 26 | 34 | 21 | (2) | 47 | (2) | (2) |
| Virginia | 4,224 | (2) | 318 | 289 | 199 | (2) | 494 | 189 | (2) |
| Washington | 3,613 | (2) | 255 | 393 | 269 | 124 | 489 | 201 | (2) |
| West Virginia | 743 | (2) | 48 | 75 | 43 | 32 | 101 | 45 | (2) |
| Wisconsin | 3,029 | (2) | 168 | 576 | 339 | 238 | 387 | 134 | (2) |
| Wyoming | 277 | 26 | 19 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 39 | 18 | (2) |
| Unemployed | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 79 | (2) | 11 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 8 | 3 | (2) |
| Alaska | 22 | (2) | 4 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 3 | 2 | (2) |
| Arizona | 140 | (2) | 15 | 7 | 4 | (2) | 23 | 6 | (2) |
| Arkansas | 47 | (2) | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 4 | (2) |
| California | 716 | (2) | 61 | 74 | 38 | 36 | 111 | 43 | 13 |
| Colorado | 94 | (2) | 9 | 6 | 2 | (2) | 11 | 4 | (2) |
| Connecticut | 71 | (2) | 4 | 8 | 4 | (2) | 15 | (2) | (2) |
| Delaware | 17 | (2) | 1 | 1 | (2) | (3) | 3 | 1 | (2) |
| District of Columbia | 21 | (2) | 1 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 3 | 2 | (3) |
| Florida | 325 | (2) | 28 | 16 | 11 | 6 | 65 | 20 | 6 |
| Georgia | 170 | (2) | 16 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 36 | 12 | (2) |
| Hawaii | 16 | (2) | 3 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2 | (2) | (2) |
| Idaho | 24 | (2) | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | (2) |
| Illinois | 248 | (2) | 22 | 22 | 8 | 14 | 36 | 11 | 5 |
| Indiana | 106 | (2) | 11 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 18 | 6 | (2) |
| Iowa | 40 | (2) | (2) | 5 | 3 | 2 | 6 | (2) | (2) |
| Kansas | 48 | (2) | 6 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 1 | (2) |
| Kentucky | 79 | (2) | 6 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 14 | 5 | (2) |
| Louisiana | 94 | 2 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 18 | 5 | (2) |
| Maine | 21 | (2) | 3 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 3 | (2) | (2) |
| Maryland | 121 | (2) | 14 | 8 | (2) | (2) | 24 | 3 | (2) |
| Massachusetts | 119 | (2) | 17 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 12 | 5 | (2) |
| Michigan | 185 | (2) | 14 | 34 | 29 | 5 | 20 | 8 | (2) |

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 201

| Employment status and state | Total | Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | Construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | Transportation and utilities | Information |
|-----------------------------|-------|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | | | |
| Minnesota | 78 | (2) | 10 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 12 | 2 | (2) |
| Mississippi | 55 | (2) | 5 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 2 | (2) |
| Missouri | 93 | (2) | 18 | 10 | 3 | (2) | 11 | (2) | (2) |
| Montana | 19 | (2) | 3 | 1 | (2) | (2) | 3 | 1 | (2) |
| Nebraska | 26 | (2) | 4 | 4 | (2) | 3 | 5 | (2) | (2) |
| Nevada | 64 | (2) | 4 | 4 | 2 | (2) | 9 | 3 | (2) |
| New Hampshire | 19 | (2) | 2 | 2 | 1 | (2) | 3 | (2) | (2) |
| New Jersey | 171 | (2) | 13 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 32 | 12 | 6 |
| New Mexico | 39 | (2) | 5 | 2 | (2) | (2) | 5 | 1 | (2) |
| New York | 362 | (2) | 41 | 20 | 13 | 7 | 52 | 24 | 14 |
| North Carolina | 171 | (2) | 13 | 16 | 7 | 9 | 26 | 4 | (2) |
| North Dakota | 11 | (3) | 2 | 1 | (3) | (2) | 1 | (3) | (2) |
| Ohio | 236 | (2) | 22 | 36 | 21 | 14 | 43 | 9 | (2) |
| Oklahoma | 59 | (2) | 7 | 5 | 4 | (2) | 10 | 2 | (2) |
| Oregon | 81 | (2) | 4 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 1 | (2) |
| Pennsylvania | 251 | (2) | 26 | 29 | 17 | 11 | 42 | 14 | (2) |
| Rhode Island | 20 | (2) | 2 | 2 | 1 | (2) | 3 | (2) | (2) |
| South Carolina | 74 | (2) | 9 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 13 | 3 | (2) |
| South Dakota | 13 | (2) | (2) | 1 | (2) | (2) | 3 | (2) | (2) |
| Tennessee | 106 | (2) | 8 | 13 | 9 | 5 | 15 | 5 | (2) |
| Texas | 487 | 9 | 63 | 44 | 22 | 22 | 77 | 17 | 8 |
| Utah | 47 | (2) | 4 | 4 | 2 | (2) | 8 | 2 | (2) |
| Vermont | 8 | (2) | 1 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 1 | (2) | (2) |
| Virginia | 117 | (2) | 11 | 12 | 7 | (2) | 20 | 3 | (2) |
| Washington | 155 | (2) | 14 | 14 | 5 | 9 | 21 | 5 | (2) |
| West Virginia | 37 | (2) | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 2 | (2) |
| Wisconsin | 84 | (2) | 8 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 1 | (2) |
| Wyoming | 11 | 1 | 2 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2 | 1 | (2) |
| Unemployment rate | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.6 | (2) | 7.2 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | (2) |
| Alaska | 6.2 | (2) | 14.5 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 6.7 | 5.6 | (2) |
| Arizona | 4.1 | (2) | 5.9 | 2.9 | 2.1 | (2) | 4.9 | 3.1 | (2) |
| Arkansas | 3.5 | (2) | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 4.7 | (2) |
| California | 3.7 | (2) | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 2.6 |
| Colorado | 3.0 | (2) | 3.0 | 2.9 | 1.9 | (2) | 3.2 | 2.7 | (2) |
| Connecticut | 3.7 | (2) | 3.4 | 4.0 | 2.9 | (2) | 6.7 | (2) | (2) |
| Delaware | 3.5 | (2) | 2.1 | 2.2 | (2) | 1.8 | 4.6 | 3.1 | (2) |

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 201

| Employment status and state | Total | Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | Construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | Transportation and utilities | Information |
|-----------------------------|-------|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | | | |
| District of Columbia | 5.3 | (2) | 9.7 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 17.9 | 14.9 | 2.3 |
| Florida | 3.2 | (2) | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| Georgia | 3.3 | (2) | 4.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 3.2 | (2) |
| Hawaii | 2.3 | (2) | 5.0 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2.5 | (2) | (2) |
| Idaho | 2.8 | (2) | 3.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | (2) |
| Illinois | 3.9 | (2) | 5.7 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 5.0 |
| Indiana | 3.1 | (2) | 5.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.0 | (2) |
| Iowa | 2.4 | (2) | (2) | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | (2) | (2) |
| Kansas | 3.3 | (2) | 5.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 2.2 | (2) |
| Kentucky | 3.8 | (2) | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.7 | (2) |
| Louisiana | 4.5 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 4.7 | (2) |
| Maine | 3.0 | (2) | 5.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | (2) | 2.8 | (2) | (2) |
| Maryland | 3.8 | (2) | 5.9 | 6.8 | (2) | (2) | 7.8 | 2.0 | (2) |
| Massachusetts | 3.1 | (2) | 6.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | (2) |
| Michigan | 3.8 | (2) | 5.2 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.5 | (2) |
| Minnesota | 2.5 | (2) | 5.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.1 | (2) |
| Mississippi | 4.3 | (2) | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 2.3 | (2) |
| Missouri | 3.0 | (2) | 7.5 | 3.0 | 1.2 | (2) | 2.7 | (2) | (2) |
| Montana | 3.6 | (2) | 5.7 | 2.6 | (2) | (2) | 4.3 | 2.6 | (2) |
| Nebraska | 2.5 | (2) | 4.4 | 3.1 | (2) | 4.1 | 3.9 | (2) | (2) |
| Nevada | 4.2 | (2) | 3.7 | 4.7 | 3.1 | (2) | 4.6 | 3.5 | (2) |
| New Hampshire | 2.4 | (2) | 3.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | (2) | 3.0 | (2) | (2) |
| New Jersey | 3.9 | (2) | 4.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 5.4 |
| New Mexico | 4.2 | (2) | 6.4 | 5.5 | (2) | (2) | 3.6 | 2.9 | (2) |
| New York | 3.8 | (2) | 6.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 6.0 |
| North Carolina | 3.4 | (2) | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.9 | (2) |
| North Dakota | 2.6 | 2.1 | 7.2 | 2.2 | 1.4 | (2) | 2.5 | 1.5 | (2) |
| Ohio | 4.1 | (2) | 6.7 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 3.4 | (2) |
| Oklahoma | 3.2 | (2) | 4.8 | 3.1 | 4.2 | (2) | 4.2 | 2.5 | (2) |
| Oregon | 3.9 | (2) | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 1.2 | (2) |
| Pennsylvania | 3.9 | (2) | 6.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 3.6 | (2) |
| Rhode Island | 3.6 | (2) | 6.9 | 3.0 | 2.4 | (2) | 4.1 | (2) | (2) |
| South Carolina | 3.2 | (2) | 4.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 2.2 | (2) |
| South Dakota | 2.8 | (2) | (2) | 1.6 | (2) | (2) | 4.4 | (2) | (2) |
| Tennessee | 3.3 | (2) | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.3 | (2) |
| Texas | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 3.8 |
| Utah | 3.0 | (2) | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.8 | (2) | 4.1 | 3.1 | (2) |

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2010

| Employment status and state | Total | Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | Construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | Transportation and utilities | Information |
|-----------------------------|-------|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | | | |
| - Vermont | 2.4 | (2) | 3.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | (2) | 2.2 | (2) | (2) |
| Continued Virginia | 2.7 | (2) | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 | (2) | 3.9 | 1.8 | (2) |
| Washington | 4.1 | (2) | 5.1 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 4.2 | 2.6 | (2) |
| West Virginia | 4.8 | (2) | 11.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 3.8 | (2) |
| Wisconsin | 2.7 | (2) | 4.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 1.0 | (2) |
| Wyoming | 3.9 | 2.0 | 7.6 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 3.8 | 3.8 | (2) |

Footnotes

(1) Excludes people with no previous work experience.

(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

(3) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Levels may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and

| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | Construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | Transportation and utilities | Information |
|----------------------------|--------------------|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | | | |
| - TOTAL | | | | | | | | | |
| Continued Alabama | 2,121 | 0.2 | 6.8 | 15.8 | 10.7 | 5.0 | 12.9 | 5.3 | 1.5 |
| Alaska | 332 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 12.9 | 8.5 | 2.4 |
| Arizona | 3,272 | 0.2 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 13.4 | 5.9 | 1.8 |
| Arkansas | 1,289 | 0.2 | 8.5 | 13.1 | 5.4 | 7.6 | 15.1 | 5.7 | 1.3 |
| California | 18,561 | 0.1 | 6.6 | 9.1 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 12.3 | 5.4 | 2.7 |
| Colorado | 2,994 | 0.8 | 10.3 | 6.9 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 11.4 | 5.4 | 2.7 |
| Connecticut | 1,819 | 0.1 | 6.6 | 10.2 | 8.1 | 2.1 | 11.3 | 4.3 | 2.1 |
| Delaware | 467 | (1) | 7.8 | 8.5 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 14.0 | 5.7 | 1.4 |
| District of Columbia | 382 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 3.6 |
| Florida | 9,871 | 0.1 | 8.3 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 15.1 | 5.9 | 2.0 |
| Georgia | 4,916 | 0.1 | 6.9 | 10.2 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 14.8 | 7.2 | 2.2 |
| Hawaii | 661 | 0.1 | 8.1 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 12.8 | 6.0 | 1.7 |
| Idaho | 832 | 0.3 | 9.0 | 10.6 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 13.1 | 5.3 | 1.3 |
| Illinois | 6,196 | 0.3 | 5.8 | 11.5 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 13.2 | 6.7 | 1.7 |

| Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | Construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | Transportation and utilities | Information |
| | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | | | |
| Indiana | 3,289 | 0.2 | 5.3 | 17.8 | 13.4 | 4.4 | 14.3 | 5.7 | 1.7 |
| Iowa | 1,646 | 0.1 | 6.0 | 14.6 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 14.0 | 4.0 | 1.6 |
| Kansas | 1,431 | 0.6 | 7.4 | 13.6 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 13.0 | 4.4 | 1.6 |
| Kentucky | 1,975 | 0.8 | 7.2 | 12.8 | 8.5 | 4.2 | 14.6 | 6.5 | 1.5 |
| Louisiana | 2,000 | 2.4 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 13.7 | 5.2 | 1.3 |
| Maine | 672 | 0.1 | 6.6 | 9.9 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 15.2 | 3.8 | 1.3 |
| Maryland | 3,051 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 9.5 | 4.3 | 1.5 |
| Massachusetts | 3,693 | (1) | 6.7 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 11.2 | 4.5 | 2.3 |
| Michigan | 4,702 | 0.1 | 5.4 | 19.2 | 15.6 | 3.6 | 11.9 | 4.4 | 1.5 |
| Minnesota | 2,975 | 0.1 | 6.4 | 12.6 | 8.0 | 4.6 | 13.7 | 4.8 | 1.7 |
| Mississippi | 1,215 | 1.3 | 7.6 | 13.0 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 14.4 | 6.7 | 1.0 |
| Missouri | 2,960 | 0.3 | 7.6 | 11.2 | 7.5 | 3.7 | 13.0 | 4.4 | 1.4 |
| Montana | 506 | 1.0 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 13.2 | 4.9 | 1.6 |
| Nebraska | 1,001 | 0.2 | 8.7 | 11.6 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 12.3 | 4.9 | 1.9 |
| Nevada | 1,442 | 1.2 | 7.9 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 12.9 | 6.5 | 1.6 |
| New Hampshire | 745 | (1) | 8.2 | 13.5 | 10.4 | 3.1 | 13.5 | 3.8 | 2.0 |
| New Jersey | 4,232 | (1) | 6.1 | 7.3 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 12.9 | 6.6 | 2.3 |
| New Mexico | 905 | 1.8 | 7.7 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 14.0 | 5.0 | 1.3 |
| New York | 9,147 | (1) | 6.3 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 11.3 | 6.0 | 2.4 |
| North Carolina | 4,800 | 0.1 | 8.6 | 12.2 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 12.3 | 4.4 | 1.8 |
| North Dakota | 388 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 14.9 | 5.0 | 1.1 |
| Ohio | 5,495 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 15.1 | 10.0 | 5.1 | 13.3 | 4.8 | 1.1 |
| Oklahoma | 1,782 | 4.5 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 13.5 | 5.1 | 2.0 |
| Oregon | 1,999 | (1) | 6.4 | 11.7 | 7.7 | 4.0 | 12.8 | 5.2 | 1.8 |
| Pennsylvania | 6,156 | 0.5 | 6.0 | 11.8 | 7.1 | 4.6 | 14.1 | 5.9 | 1.3 |
| Rhode Island | 534 | (1) | 5.4 | 10.4 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 13.9 | 4.9 | 0.8 |
| South Carolina | 2,235 | 0.1 | 8.2 | 12.9 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 13.5 | 5.2 | 1.5 |
| South Dakota | 447 | 0.3 | 7.3 | 12.5 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 13.3 | 3.9 | 1.0 |
| Tennessee | 3,127 | 0.2 | 7.1 | 11.9 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 13.8 | 6.6 | 1.9 |
| Texas | 13,353 | 2.1 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 13.6 | 6.3 | 1.5 |
| Utah | 1,504 | 0.9 | 8.8 | 10.7 | 7.1 | 3.7 | 12.9 | 4.4 | 1.7 |
| Vermont | 338 | 0.1 | 7.6 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 3.8 | 13.9 | 2.9 | 1.8 |
| Virginia | 4,224 | 0.2 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 11.7 | 4.5 | 1.9 |
| Washington | 3,613 | 0.3 | 7.1 | 10.9 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 13.5 | 5.6 | 1.9 |
| West Virginia | 743 | 2.4 | 6.4 | 10.1 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 13.6 | 6.1 | 1.4 |
| Wisconsin | 3,029 | 0.1 | 5.5 | 19.0 | 11.2 | 7.8 | 12.8 | 4.4 | 1.7 |
| Wyoming | 277 | 9.4 | 6.9 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 13.9 | 6.4 | 1.4 |

| Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | Construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | Transportation and utilities | Information |
| | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | | | |
| Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,135 | 0.4 | 11.5 | 22.0 | 15.1 | 7.0 | 12.8 | 7.9 | 1.5 |
| Alaska | 176 | 4.2 | 10.8 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 15.4 | 11.3 | 2.7 |
| Arizona | 1,752 | 0.4 | 12.5 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 1.5 | 14.8 | 7.7 | 1.7 |
| Arkansas | 678 | 0.4 | 14.0 | 16.9 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 16.2 | 8.4 | 1.7 |
| California | 10,160 | 0.2 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 7.5 | 3.7 | 12.8 | 7.5 | 3.2 |
| Colorado | 1,613 | 1.4 | 16.2 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 12.4 | 7.7 | 3.7 |
| Connecticut | 937 | (1) | 11.8 | 13.6 | 11.6 | 2.0 | 12.0 | 6.5 | 2.5 |
| Delaware | 240 | (1) | 13.8 | 10.2 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 15.1 | 7.7 | 1.3 |
| District of Columbia | 188 | (1) | 4.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| Florida | 5,196 | 0.1 | 14.0 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 16.1 | 8.4 | 2.5 |
| Georgia | 2,569 | 0.2 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 15.5 | 9.8 | 2.6 |
| Hawaii | 339 | 0.1 | 14.0 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 11.6 | 7.7 | 2.1 |
| Idaho | 460 | 0.5 | 14.9 | 13.9 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 14.1 | 7.4 | 1.2 |
| Illinois | 3,251 | 0.4 | 10.5 | 15.4 | 10.0 | 5.4 | 13.6 | 9.2 | 1.8 |
| Indiana | 1,773 | 0.3 | 9.0 | 23.7 | 18.3 | 5.4 | 14.5 | 8.2 | 2.1 |
| Iowa | 875 | 0.1 | 10.5 | 19.4 | 11.3 | 8.1 | 14.5 | 6.0 | 1.8 |
| Kansas | 768 | 1.0 | 12.2 | 18.3 | 11.9 | 6.4 | 13.7 | 6.6 | 2.2 |
| Kentucky | 1,043 | 1.5 | 12.3 | 18.1 | 12.8 | 5.3 | 14.9 | 8.7 | 1.7 |
| Louisiana | 1,045 | 4.2 | 14.1 | 12.3 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 14.2 | 7.7 | 1.4 |
| Maine | 346 | 0.3 | 11.9 | 15.0 | 10.2 | 4.7 | 15.7 | 5.6 | 1.6 |
| Maryland | 1,580 | 0.2 | 12.9 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 9.9 | 6.5 | 2.1 |
| Massachusetts | 1,881 | 0.1 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 7.0 | 4.4 | 12.8 | 6.7 | 2.2 |
| Michigan | 2,481 | 0.1 | 8.9 | 27.0 | 22.6 | 4.4 | 12.2 | 6.7 | 1.5 |
| Minnesota | 1,535 | 0.2 | 11.4 | 17.2 | 11.1 | 6.0 | 14.8 | 7.3 | 1.7 |
| Mississippi | 627 | 2.4 | 13.3 | 18.3 | 12.3 | 6.0 | 14.7 | 10.4 | 0.9 |
| Missouri | 1,509 | 0.5 | 13.6 | 15.9 | 11.2 | 4.8 | 12.7 | 6.6 | 1.2 |
| Montana | 268 | 1.7 | 14.5 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 14.2 | 7.0 | 1.7 |
| Nebraska | 529 | 0.5 | 14.4 | 15.5 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 11.7 | 7.6 | 1.6 |
| Nevada | 783 | 1.9 | 12.6 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 12.1 | 8.7 | 1.9 |
| New Hampshire | 395 | (1) | 14.4 | 17.7 | 14.0 | 3.6 | 14.8 | 5.6 | 2.6 |
| New Jersey | 2,229 | (1) | 10.5 | 8.2 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 13.8 | 9.3 | 3.0 |
| New Mexico | 476 | 3.0 | 13.2 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 14.9 | 7.3 | 1.6 |
| New York | 4,748 | 0.1 | 11.3 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 11.9 | 8.7 | 3.0 |
| North Carolina | 2,490 | 0.2 | 14.9 | 16.0 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 12.1 | 6.3 | 2.5 |
| North Dakota | 212 | 7.3 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 7.7 | 3.0 | 16.8 | 7.4 | 1.1 |
| Ohio | 2,870 | 0.4 | 9.8 | 20.7 | 14.2 | 6.5 | 13.8 | 7.5 | 1.3 |

| Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | Construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | Transportation and utilities | Information |
| | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | | | |
| Oklahoma | 982 | 7.6 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 8.6 | 3.7 | 13.6 | 7.6 | 2.2 |
| Oregon | 1,047 | (1) | 11.0 | 15.9 | 11.3 | 4.5 | 13.2 | 7.4 | 1.8 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,231 | 0.7 | 10.5 | 16.1 | 10.7 | 5.4 | 15.1 | 8.8 | 1.4 |
| Rhode Island | 276 | (1) | 9.5 | 14.0 | 9.9 | 4.1 | 15.2 | 6.9 | 0.7 |
| South Carolina | 1,180 | 0.1 | 13.5 | 18.3 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 12.9 | 7.3 | 1.8 |
| South Dakota | 239 | 0.6 | 12.4 | 16.8 | 11.9 | 4.9 | 13.9 | 5.8 | 1.4 |
| Tennessee | 1,671 | 0.2 | 12.0 | 16.1 | 11.1 | 5.0 | 13.8 | 9.3 | 2.2 |
| Texas | 7,364 | 3.1 | 15.9 | 11.2 | 7.3 | 3.9 | 14.2 | 8.3 | 1.8 |
| Utah | 845 | 1.5 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 9.5 | 4.1 | 12.5 | 6.0 | 1.8 |
| Vermont | 176 | 0.2 | 13.2 | 14.4 | 9.9 | 4.5 | 14.9 | 4.2 | 1.9 |
| Virginia | 2,222 | 0.3 | 12.9 | 9.6 | 6.9 | 2.7 | 12.1 | 6.7 | 2.0 |
| Washington | 1,978 | 0.6 | 11.5 | 14.8 | 10.7 | 4.1 | 13.7 | 7.2 | 2.1 |
| West Virginia | 395 | 4.2 | 10.8 | 14.5 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 14.2 | 8.9 | 1.8 |
| Wisconsin | 1,562 | 0.1 | 9.6 | 25.7 | 16.1 | 9.6 | 12.7 | 6.5 | 1.9 |
| Wyoming | 152 | 15.5 | 11.4 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 13.5 | 9.4 | 1.4 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 986 | (1) | 1.3 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 2.8 | 12.9 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Alaska | 156 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 10.1 | 5.2 | 1.9 |
| Arizona | 1,520 | (1) | 1.8 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 11.9 | 3.7 | 1.9 |
| Arkansas | 610 | (1) | 2.3 | 8.8 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 13.9 | 2.8 | 0.8 |
| California | 8,401 | (1) | 1.2 | 6.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 11.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| Colorado | 1,381 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 10.3 | 2.6 | 1.6 |
| Connecticut | 882 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 10.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Delaware | 227 | (1) | 1.5 | 6.6 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 12.9 | 3.5 | 1.5 |
| District of Columbia | 194 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 3.7 |
| Florida | 4,675 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 13.9 | 3.1 | 1.5 |
| Georgia | 2,347 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 13.9 | 4.2 | 1.7 |
| Hawaii | 321 | (1) | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 14.0 | 4.1 | 1.4 |
| Idaho | 372 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 11.9 | 2.8 | 1.4 |
| Illinois | 2,945 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 7.2 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 12.7 | 4.0 | 1.5 |
| Indiana | 1,516 | (1) | 1.1 | 10.8 | 7.7 | 3.2 | 14.0 | 2.7 | 1.3 |
| Iowa | 771 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 9.1 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 13.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Kansas | 663 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 8.2 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 12.1 | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| Kentucky | 932 | (1) | 1.6 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 14.2 | 3.9 | 1.3 |
| Louisiana | 955 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 13.1 | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| Maine | 326 | (1) | 1.0 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 14.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| Maryland | 1,471 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 9.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 |
| Massachusetts | 1,812 | (1) | 1.9 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 9.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 |

| Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | Construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | Transportation and utilities | Information |
| | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | | | |
| Michigan | 2,220 | (1) | 1.4 | 10.5 | 7.9 | 2.6 | 11.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Minnesota | 1,441 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 12.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Mississippi | 588 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 7.3 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 14.2 | 2.7 | 1.0 |
| Missouri | 1,451 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 13.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Montana | 238 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 12.1 | 2.6 | 1.4 |
| Nebraska | 471 | (1) | 2.3 | 7.2 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 12.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Nevada | 659 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 13.9 | 3.9 | 1.3 |
| New Hampshire | 350 | (1) | 1.3 | 8.9 | 6.3 | 2.6 | 11.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| New Jersey | 2,002 | (1) | 1.1 | 6.4 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 11.8 | 3.5 | 1.6 |
| New Mexico | 429 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 13.0 | 2.4 | 1.1 |
| New York | 4,399 | (1) | 0.9 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 10.7 | 3.0 | 1.9 |
| North Carolina | 2,310 | (1) | 1.9 | 8.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 12.6 | 2.4 | 1.1 |
| North Dakota | 176 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 12.5 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| Ohio | 2,625 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 12.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| Oklahoma | 800 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 13.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Oregon | 951 | (1) | 1.4 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 12.4 | 2.9 | 1.8 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,925 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 7.0 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 12.9 | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| Rhode Island | 257 | (1) | 1.0 | 6.5 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 12.4 | 2.9 | 0.9 |
| South Carolina | 1,054 | (1) | 2.2 | 6.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 14.2 | 2.9 | 1.1 |
| South Dakota | 208 | (1) | 1.3 | 7.5 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 12.5 | 1.8 | 0.6 |
| Tennessee | 1,456 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 13.8 | 3.6 | 1.5 |
| Texas | 5,990 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 13.0 | 3.8 | 1.2 |
| Utah | 659 | (1) | 2.2 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 13.5 | 2.5 | 1.5 |
| Vermont | 162 | (1) | 1.5 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 12.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Virginia | 2,002 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 11.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Washington | 1,635 | (1) | 1.7 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 13.3 | 3.6 | 1.7 |
| West Virginia | 347 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 12.9 | 2.9 | 1.0 |
| Wisconsin | 1,467 | (1) | 1.2 | 11.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 12.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| Wyoming | 125 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 14.5 | 2.7 | 1.4 |
| White | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,523 | 0.2 | 8.2 | 14.8 | 9.8 | 5.0 | 12.4 | 5.0 | 1.7 |
| Alaska | 224 | 2.6 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 11.6 | 8.1 | 2.9 |
| Arizona | 2,773 | 0.2 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 13.9 | 5.7 | 2.0 |
| Arkansas | 1,045 | 0.2 | 9.3 | 13.1 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 15.3 | 5.7 | 1.3 |
| California | 13,435 | 0.1 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 12.5 | 5.0 | 2.6 |
| Colorado | 2,647 | 0.9 | 11.2 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 11.2 | 5.3 | 2.3 |
| Connecticut | 1,514 | 0.1 | 7.5 | 10.3 | 8.4 | 1.9 | 10.9 | 4.3 | 2.3 |

| Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | Construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | Transportation and utilities | Information |
| | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | | | |
| Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 327 | (1) | 9.5 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 14.0 | 4.5 | 1.4 |
| District of Columbia | 220 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 4.2 |
| Florida | 7,767 | 0.1 | 9.3 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 15.2 | 5.5 | 1.8 |
| Georgia | 3,060 | 0.2 | 9.2 | 10.9 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 14.3 | 5.6 | 2.0 |
| Hawaii | 159 | (1) | 10.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 8.4 | 4.8 | 2.0 |
| Idaho | 785 | 0.3 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 13.4 | 5.3 | 1.4 |
| Illinois | 4,902 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 11.9 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 13.4 | 6.1 | 1.7 |
| Indiana | 2,844 | 0.2 | 5.9 | 18.3 | 13.8 | 4.5 | 13.9 | 5.5 | 1.7 |
| Iowa | 1,514 | 0.2 | 6.5 | 13.6 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 14.4 | 4.1 | 1.7 |
| Kansas | 1,249 | 0.7 | 7.6 | 13.2 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 13.4 | 4.4 | 1.5 |
| Kentucky | 1,758 | 0.8 | 7.8 | 12.3 | 8.2 | 4.1 | 15.3 | 6.4 | 1.6 |
| Louisiana | 1,325 | 2.8 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 13.4 | 4.8 | 1.6 |
| Maine | 638 | 0.1 | 6.6 | 9.9 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 15.3 | 3.8 | 1.3 |
| Maryland | 1,866 | 0.3 | 9.1 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 8.8 | 3.1 | 1.4 |
| Massachusetts | 3,013 | 0.1 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 10.9 | 4.5 | 2.4 |
| Michigan | 3,834 | 0.1 | 6.0 | 19.5 | 15.6 | 3.9 | 12.3 | 3.9 | 1.5 |
| Minnesota | 2,587 | 0.1 | 7.0 | 12.4 | 8.3 | 4.1 | 13.7 | 4.7 | 1.8 |
| Mississippi | 756 | 1.8 | 9.9 | 11.6 | 7.4 | 4.2 | 15.4 | 6.1 | 1.0 |
| Missouri | 2,518 | 0.4 | 8.4 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 3.4 | 13.5 | 4.0 | 1.5 |
| Montana | 476 | 1.0 | 8.6 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 13.4 | 4.9 | 1.6 |
| Nebraska | 916 | 0.2 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 12.5 | 4.6 | 1.8 |
| Nevada | 1,031 | 1.6 | 9.0 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 12.2 | 6.2 | 1.8 |
| New Hampshire | 699 | (1) | 8.6 | 13.2 | 10.2 | 3.0 | 13.3 | 3.8 | 2.0 |
| New Jersey | 3,127 | (1) | 7.3 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 13.1 | 5.7 | 2.4 |
| New Mexico | 746 | 1.8 | 8.3 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 13.8 | 5.3 | 1.3 |
| New York | 6,591 | 0.1 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 11.2 | 4.7 | 2.7 |
| North Carolina | 3,438 | 0.2 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 12.2 | 4.0 | 1.9 |
| North Dakota | 350 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 14.6 | 5.1 | 1.1 |
| Ohio | 4,645 | 0.4 | 5.9 | 15.3 | 10.5 | 4.8 | 13.7 | 4.6 | 1.2 |
| Oklahoma | 1,390 | 4.7 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 13.3 | 5.4 | 2.1 |
| Oregon | 1,736 | (1) | 6.9 | 11.2 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 12.9 | 5.4 | 1.8 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,090 | 0.6 | 6.7 | 12.5 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 14.4 | 5.6 | 1.3 |
| Rhode Island | 467 | (1) | 5.8 | 9.8 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 13.9 | 5.0 | 0.9 |
| South Carolina | 1,594 | 0.1 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 12.9 | 4.5 | 1.6 |
| South Dakota | 401 | 0.3 | 7.1 | 12.2 | 8.5 | 3.7 | 13.9 | 4.1 | 1.1 |
| Tennessee | 2,459 | 0.2 | 8.0 | 11.9 | 8.1 | 3.7 | 14.1 | 5.4 | 2.1 |

| Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | Construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | Transportation and utilities | Information |
| | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | | | |
| Texas | 10,459 | 2.2 | 11.0 | 8.3 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 13.9 | 5.9 | 1.5 |
| Utah | 1,395 | 0.9 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 13.0 | 4.5 | 1.8 |
| Vermont | 320 | 0.1 | 7.6 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 13.9 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| Virginia | 2,996 | 0.2 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 11.6 | 3.6 | 2.0 |
| Washington | 2,869 | 0.3 | 8.4 | 10.8 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 13.6 | 5.1 | 1.8 |
| West Virginia | 694 | 2.5 | 6.7 | 10.3 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 13.6 | 6.1 | 1.5 |
| Wisconsin | 2,730 | 0.1 | 5.9 | 19.5 | 11.3 | 8.1 | 12.6 | 4.4 | 1.7 |
| Wyoming | 260 | 9.7 | 7.1 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 13.8 | 6.5 | 1.4 |
| Black or African American | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 519 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 18.2 | 13.5 | 4.7 | 14.4 | 6.8 | 1.0 |
| Alaska | 11 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 16.2 | 6.1 | 2.6 |
| Arizona | 159 | (1) | 2.8 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 0.9 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 1.2 |
| Arkansas | 186 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 12.8 | 4.9 | 7.8 | 14.1 | 5.4 | 1.4 |
| California | 1,122 | (1) | 3.6 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 14.3 | 8.1 | 2.0 |
| Colorado | 119 | (1) | 3.8 | 10.3 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 14.1 | 9.3 | 6.1 |
| Connecticut | 189 | (1) | 3.5 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 13.9 | 5.8 | 1.4 |
| Delaware | 105 | (1) | 3.4 | 9.5 | 2.7 | 6.8 | 11.8 | 9.6 | 1.7 |
| District of Columbia | 127 | (1) | 3.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 2.1 |
| Florida | 1,618 | 0.1 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 14.6 | 8.0 | 2.4 |
| Georgia | 1,525 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 8.3 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 15.0 | 10.8 | 2.6 |
| Hawaii | 9 | (1) | 3.2 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 5.9 | 10.5 | 2.7 |
| Idaho | 7 | (1) | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | (1) | 9.3 | 4.5 | (1) |
| Illinois | 772 | (1) | 1.6 | 9.0 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 1.6 |
| Indiana | 301 | (1) | 1.7 | 13.9 | 11.3 | 2.6 | 16.3 | 7.7 | 2.8 |
| Iowa | 49 | (1) | 0.3 | 30.5 | 10.2 | 20.3 | 8.9 | 2.6 | (1) |
| Kansas | 71 | (1) | 3.2 | 11.8 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 2.4 |
| Kentucky | 164 | (1) | 3.7 | 16.0 | 10.9 | 5.2 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 1.6 |
| Louisiana | 586 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 14.5 | 6.5 | 0.8 |
| Maine | 8 | (1) | (1) | 19.4 | 15.6 | 3.8 | 16.9 | 5.1 | (1) |
| Maryland | 906 | (1) | 4.8 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 10.5 | 7.2 | 2.0 |
| Massachusetts | 299 | (1) | 4.4 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 12.7 | 7.7 | 1.4 |
| Michigan | 571 | (1) | 2.6 | 16.5 | 14.6 | 1.9 | 10.6 | 8.8 | 1.8 |
| Minnesota | 171 | (1) | 1.1 | 14.0 | 5.3 | 8.8 | 14.7 | 7.9 | 1.9 |
| Mississippi | 432 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 15.6 | 10.9 | 4.7 | 13.0 | 7.9 | 1.0 |
| Missouri | 321 | (1) | 2.8 | 11.8 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 10.8 | 6.7 | 1.1 |
| Montana | 3 | (1) | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | (1) | 19.5 | 8.4 | 5.5 |
| Nebraska | 38 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 12.1 | 2.9 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 11.5 | 3.2 |

| Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | Construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | Transportation and utilities | Information |
| | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | | | |
| Nevada | 135 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 2.5 |
| New Hampshire | 9 | (1) | 3.2 | 14.9 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 14.5 | 2.4 |
| New Jersey | 602 | (1) | 4.5 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 1.8 |
| New Mexico | 23 | (1) | 3.0 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 15.8 | 2.1 | 3.5 |
| New York | 1,420 | (1) | 4.2 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 1.6 |
| North Carolina | 1,047 | (1) | 2.7 | 14.2 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 13.2 | 6.3 | 1.8 |
| North Dakota | 12 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 16.1 | 9.9 | 6.2 | 15.9 | 4.3 | 0.3 |
| Ohio | 606 | (1) | 3.6 | 13.4 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 10.1 | 6.6 | 0.6 |
| Oklahoma | 116 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 9.3 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 14.8 | 3.1 | 4.4 |
| Oregon | 43 | (1) | 1.5 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 5.8 |
| Pennsylvania | 644 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 12.5 | 9.5 | 0.8 |
| Rhode Island | 38 | (1) | 1.2 | 11.3 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 15.6 | 6.4 | 0.4 |
| South Carolina | 563 | (1) | 4.4 | 17.5 | 9.9 | 7.5 | 13.8 | 7.1 | 1.0 |
| South Dakota | 9 | (1) | 3.0 | 33.1 | 10.8 | 22.3 | 13.8 | 5.1 | (1) |
| Tennessee | 509 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 11.3 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 1.3 |
| Texas | 1,706 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 12.5 | 8.9 | 2.0 |
| Utah | 22 | (1) | 2.6 | 17.5 | 15.5 | 2.0 | 8.5 | 3.9 | (1) |
| Vermont | 4 | (1) | 7.1 | 7.4 | (1) | 7.4 | 20.5 | 7.1 | (1) |
| Virginia | 821 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 7.9 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 11.7 | 7.1 | 1.6 |
| Washington | 139 | (1) | 2.2 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 8.7 | 13.3 | 0.5 |
| West Virginia | 25 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 12.5 | 4.0 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 1.6 |
| Wisconsin | 146 | (1) | 2.3 | 8.7 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 12.6 | 6.8 | 2.3 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 4.1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 21.7 | 11.2 | 7.1 |
| Asian | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 27 | (1) | (1) | 16.1 | 16.1 | (1) | 7.8 | 3.8 | 0.5 |
| Alaska | 28 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 19.5 | 9.2 | 0.7 |
| Arizona | 145 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 13.2 | 10.0 | 3.1 | 10.0 | 3.9 | (1) |
| Arkansas | 20 | (1) | (1) | 9.6 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 15.1 | 5.6 | (1) |
| California | 3,038 | (1) | 2.4 | 11.9 | 8.7 | 3.2 | 9.8 | 5.5 | 3.2 |
| Colorado | 100 | 0.7 | (1) | 6.8 | 6.8 | (1) | 7.3 | 5.4 | 8.0 |
| Connecticut | 86 | (1) | (1) | 16.0 | 12.2 | 3.8 | 13.7 | 2.8 | 0.9 |
| Delaware | 24 | (1) | 4.8 | 5.7 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 19.1 | 2.8 | 0.4 |
| District of Columbia | 24 | (1) | 1.1 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 5.2 |
| Florida | 313 | (1) | 1.9 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 12.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Georgia | 246 | (1) | 0.7 | 12.8 | 9.4 | 3.4 | 20.0 | 3.5 | 1.7 |
| Hawaii | 286 | 0.1 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 13.5 | 4.8 | 1.4 |

| Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | Construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | Transportation and utilities | Information |
| | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | | | |
| Wisconsin | 67 | (1) | (1) | 32.9 | 22.6 | 10.3 | 3.4 | (1) | 0.3 |
| Wyoming | 4 | (1) | (1) | 3.7 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 6.5 | 0.8 | (1) |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 92 | (1) | 17.4 | 21.0 | 8.5 | 12.6 | 9.6 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Alaska | 21 | 0.8 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 14.6 | 5.4 | 1.9 |
| Arizona | 1,077 | 0.3 | 11.7 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 15.4 | 6.4 | 1.6 |
| Arkansas | 111 | 0.1 | 19.2 | 22.9 | 4.3 | 18.6 | 10.1 | 2.7 | (1) |
| California | 6,953 | 0.1 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 14.5 | 5.8 | 1.5 |
| Colorado | 582 | 0.6 | 18.8 | 8.5 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 10.3 | 5.3 | 2.2 |
| Connecticut | 251 | (1) | 8.9 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 2.9 | 12.6 | 6.0 | 1.1 |
| Delaware | 43 | (1) | 15.9 | 10.8 | 3.0 | 7.8 | 10.1 | 4.9 | 0.8 |
| District of Columbia | 40 | (1) | 7.5 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Florida | 2,657 | (1) | 12.1 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 15.6 | 7.3 | 1.7 |
| Georgia | 439 | (1) | 22.0 | 12.7 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 10.4 | 5.3 | 1.1 |
| Hawaii | 58 | (1) | 9.5 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 11.8 | 4.1 | 1.7 |
| Idaho | 118 | 0.1 | 11.6 | 13.6 | 4.4 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 3.4 | 0.5 |
| Illinois | 1,036 | 0.1 | 10.2 | 17.5 | 11.0 | 6.5 | 14.1 | 6.6 | 1.1 |
| Indiana | 243 | (1) | 7.0 | 21.8 | 17.6 | 4.2 | 10.6 | 4.2 | 0.9 |
| Iowa | 117 | (1) | 12.4 | 22.6 | 9.4 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| Kansas | 166 | 0.5 | 18.9 | 22.2 | 8.2 | 14.0 | 10.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 |
| Kentucky | 83 | 1.2 | 15.4 | 12.8 | 9.2 | 3.6 | 15.0 | 6.2 | (1) |
| Louisiana | 135 | 1.7 | 24.2 | 6.8 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 10.5 | 3.3 | 1.3 |
| Maine | 10 | (1) | (1) | 13.7 | 3.5 | 10.2 | 15.5 | 1.1 | (1) |
| Maryland | 333 | 0.3 | 23.5 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 0.4 |
| Massachusetts | 377 | (1) | 7.2 | 11.2 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 12.8 | 5.5 | 1.1 |
| Michigan | 186 | (1) | 10.6 | 20.7 | 17.4 | 3.3 | 13.2 | 3.4 | 1.6 |
| Minnesota | 138 | (1) | 6.0 | 15.3 | 4.8 | 10.6 | 13.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Mississippi | 33 | 1.4 | 28.0 | 10.2 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 3.9 | (1) |
| Missouri | 131 | (1) | 13.9 | 14.3 | 5.4 | 8.9 | 12.7 | 3.8 | 1.2 |
| Montana | 18 | 1.3 | 10.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 11.4 | 5.5 | 1.1 |
| Nebraska | 119 | 0.3 | 19.8 | 25.6 | 4.7 | 20.9 | 9.1 | 3.8 | 1.5 |
| Nevada | 430 | 0.9 | 11.0 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 10.3 | 5.1 | 1.3 |
| New Hampshire | 28 | (1) | 8.4 | 13.2 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 14.4 | 3.1 | (1) |
| New Jersey | 742 | (1) | 9.4 | 8.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 14.3 | 9.2 | 2.2 |
| New Mexico | 403 | 1.8 | 11.0 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 14.9 | 4.6 | 1.4 |
| New York | 1,543 | (1) | 9.8 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 11.4 | 8.1 | 1.6 |

| Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| Population group and state | Number (thousands) | Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | Construction | Manufacturing | | | Wholesale and retail trade | Transportation and utilities | Information |
| | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | | | |
| North Carolina | 469 | 0.1 | 24.6 | 13.8 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 13.7 | 2.7 | 1.4 |
| North Dakota | 12 | 10.9 | 6.0 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 1.1 | 11.4 | 4.7 | 0.2 |
| Ohio | 173 | 1.2 | 10.2 | 16.1 | 9.7 | 6.4 | 11.6 | 3.0 | 1.1 |
| Oklahoma | 215 | 7.6 | 23.7 | 12.5 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 13.0 | 4.3 | 0.9 |
| Oregon | 270 | (1) | 8.2 | 12.2 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 13.2 | 3.3 | 1.2 |
| Pennsylvania | 378 | 0.1 | 8.0 | 19.7 | 8.8 | 10.9 | 16.0 | 6.9 | 1.0 |
| Rhode Island | 74 | (1) | 7.9 | 13.2 | 9.8 | 3.4 | 16.7 | 4.7 | 0.4 |
| South Carolina | 123 | (1) | 22.4 | 16.1 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 10.9 | 5.7 | 1.3 |
| South Dakota | 17 | 1.0 | 15.0 | 18.5 | 4.8 | 13.7 | 12.6 | 5.6 | (1) |
| Tennessee | 168 | (1) | 25.3 | 10.8 | 8.2 | 2.6 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 1.0 |
| Texas | 4,912 | 2.1 | 16.3 | 8.3 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 13.7 | 5.9 | 0.9 |
| Utah | 206 | 0.8 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 14.0 | 5.8 | 1.7 |
| Vermont | 4 | (1) | 6.9 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 3.2 | (1) | 4.0 |
| Virginia | 504 | 0.2 | 21.6 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 9.3 | 3.4 | 1.1 |
| Washington | 481 | 0.2 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 13.4 | 3.2 | 1.5 |
| West Virginia | 11 | 3.7 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 11.0 | 6.6 | (1) |
| Wisconsin | 177 | (1) | 7.0 | 23.5 | 12.5 | 10.9 | 13.3 | 3.8 | 0.8 |
| Wyoming | 25 | 8.0 | 10.2 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 14.1 | 6.1 | 0.4 |

Footnotes

(1) Less than 0.05 percent.

(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

| Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------------------|------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Population group and state | Total | Agriculture and related industries | | | Nonagricultural industries | | | | | | | |
| | | Total(1) | Wage and salary | Self- employed | Total(1) | Wage and salary workers | | | | | | Self- employed |
| | | | | | | Total | Private | | Government | | State and local | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Private households | Total | Federal | | |
| - TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2,121 | 32 | 16 | 15 | 2,089 | 1,991 | 1,659 | 7 | 332 | 81 | 251 | 97 |
| Alaska | 332 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 324 | 301 | 226 | 1 | 75 | 19 | 56 | 23 |
| Arizona | 3,272 | 34 | 30 | 5 | 3,238 | 3,036 | 2,569 | 30 | 467 | 80 | 387 | 201 |
| Arkansas | 1,289 | 30 | 21 | 9 | 1,259 | 1,200 | 1,010 | 5 | 189 | 21 | 168 | 58 |
| California | 18,561 | 371 | 330 | 41 | 18,190 | 16,636 | 14,196 | 131 | 2,441 | 315 | 2,125 | 1,539 |
| Colorado | 2,994 | 73 | 50 | 23 | 2,921 | 2,738 | 2,307 | 18 | 431 | 66 | 365 | 182 |
| Connecticut | 1,819 | 11 | 10 | 2 | 1,808 | 1,690 | 1,452 | 13 | 237 | 18 | 220 | 117 |
| Delaware | 467 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 461 | 442 | 384 | 1 | 59 | 7 | 52 | 19 |
| District of Columbia | 382 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 381 | 364 | 272 | 2 | 92 | 66 | 26 | 17 |
| Florida | 9,871 | 88 | 72 | 16 | 9,783 | 9,230 | 8,096 | 76 | 1,133 | 211 | 923 | 549 |
| Georgia | 4,916 | 71 | 52 | 19 | 4,845 | 4,602 | 3,918 | 18 | 684 | 152 | 532 | 241 |
| Hawaii | 661 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 650 | 610 | 482 | 2 | 128 | 39 | 88 | 40 |
| Idaho | 832 | 54 | 44 | 10 | 778 | 730 | 624 | 4 | 106 | 20 | 86 | 47 |
| Illinois | 6,196 | 51 | 28 | 23 | 6,145 | 5,867 | 5,116 | 16 | 751 | 106 | 646 | 278 |
| Indiana | 3,289 | 58 | 37 | 20 | 3,231 | 3,099 | 2,732 | 6 | 367 | 48 | 319 | 132 |
| Iowa | 1,646 | 72 | 45 | 27 | 1,574 | 1,490 | 1,259 | 2 | 231 | 22 | 210 | 83 |
| Kansas | 1,431 | 45 | 22 | 23 | 1,385 | 1,314 | 1,091 | 6 | 222 | 32 | 191 | 71 |
| Kentucky | 1,975 | 45 | 18 | 27 | 1,930 | 1,833 | 1,586 | 6 | 247 | 36 | 211 | 96 |
| Louisiana | 2,000 | 19 | 12 | 7 | 1,981 | 1,850 | 1,539 | 11 | 311 | 49 | 261 | 131 |
| Maine | 672 | 21 | 12 | 8 | 650 | 592 | 501 | 3 | 91 | 13 | 78 | 59 |
| Maryland | 3,051 | 20 | 12 | 7 | 3,031 | 2,866 | 2,212 | 17 | 654 | 336 | 318 | 165 |
| Massachusetts | 3,693 | 16 | 14 | 2 | 3,677 | 3,478 | 3,045 | 26 | 433 | 65 | 368 | 197 |
| Michigan | 4,702 | 48 | 33 | 15 | 4,654 | 4,436 | 3,944 | 13 | 493 | 53 | 440 | 214 |
| Minnesota | 2,975 | 94 | 45 | 48 | 2,881 | 2,738 | 2,400 | 4 | 338 | 38 | 300 | 143 |
| Mississippi | 1,215 | 26 | 20 | 6 | 1,189 | 1,119 | 916 | 5 | 203 | 35 | 168 | 70 |
| Missouri | 2,960 | 75 | 29 | 44 | 2,885 | 2,737 | 2,360 | 11 | 376 | 55 | 322 | 147 |
| Montana | 506 | 28 | 18 | 9 | 478 | 442 | 362 | 2 | 80 | 15 | 66 | 35 |
| Nebraska | 1,001 | 43 | 22 | 21 | 957 | 901 | 766 | 7 | 135 | 17 | 118 | 56 |
| Nevada | 1,442 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 1,431 | 1,368 | 1,201 | 6 | 168 | 33 | 134 | 62 |
| New Hampshire | 745 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 741 | 689 | 593 | 2 | 96 | 15 | 81 | 52 |
| New Jersey | 4,232 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 4,223 | 4,056 | 3,497 | 21 | 558 | 57 | 501 | 168 |
| New Mexico | 905 | 19 | 13 | 6 | 885 | 823 | 615 | 4 | 207 | 60 | 147 | 62 |
| New York | 9,147 | 71 | 41 | 22 | 9,076 | 8,595 | 7,212 | 64 | 1,383 | 138 | 1,245 | 480 |
| North Carolina | 4,800 | 64 | 47 | 17 | 4,736 | 4,471 | 3,818 | 16 | 653 | 99 | 554 | 264 |
| North Dakota | 388 | 23 | 10 | 13 | 366 | 347 | 295 | 1 | 52 | 7 | 45 | 19 |

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total | Agriculture and related industries | | | Nonagricultural industries | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Total(1) | Wage and salary | Self-employed | Total(1) | Wage and salary workers | | | | | | Self-employed |
| | | | | | | Total | Private | | Government | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Private households | Total | Federal | State and local | |
| Ohio | 5,495 | 40 | 23 | 16 | 5,455 | 5,200 | 4,514 | 18 | 686 | 101 | 586 | 253 |
| Oklahoma | 1,782 | 46 | 18 | 26 | 1,737 | 1,602 | 1,332 | 4 | 271 | 65 | 206 | 134 |
| Oregon | 1,999 | 63 | 45 | 18 | 1,936 | 1,797 | 1,531 | 7 | 267 | 23 | 244 | 136 |
| Pennsylvania | 6,156 | 68 | 43 | 23 | 6,088 | 5,748 | 5,194 | 17 | 554 | 114 | 440 | 336 |
| Rhode Island | 534 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 531 | 504 | 431 | 2 | 72 | 16 | 56 | 27 |
| South Carolina | 2,235 | 30 | 21 | 9 | 2,205 | 2,094 | 1,765 | 7 | 329 | 48 | 281 | 109 |
| South Dakota | 447 | 30 | 12 | 17 | 417 | 393 | 332 | 1 | 62 | 20 | 42 | 23 |
| Tennessee | 3,127 | 28 | 15 | 13 | 3,099 | 2,890 | 2,458 | 13 | 432 | 73 | 359 | 208 |
| Texas | 13,353 | 109 | 64 | 44 | 13,244 | 12,367 | 10,673 | 81 | 1,694 | 278 | 1,417 | 867 |
| Utah | 1,504 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 1,492 | 1,425 | 1,219 | 5 | 206 | 41 | 166 | 67 |
| Vermont | 338 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 328 | 299 | 255 | 2 | 44 | 6 | 38 | 29 |
| Virginia | 4,224 | 47 | 33 | 15 | 4,177 | 3,970 | 3,235 | 25 | 735 | 278 | 456 | 206 |
| Washington | 3,613 | 133 | 120 | 13 | 3,480 | 3,275 | 2,712 | 22 | 563 | 105 | 458 | 204 |
| West Virginia | 743 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 728 | 695 | 580 | 2 | 115 | 25 | 90 | 32 |
| Wisconsin | 3,029 | 119 | 63 | 53 | 2,910 | 2,751 | 2,380 | 11 | 370 | 27 | 343 | 155 |
| Wyoming | 277 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 264 | 247 | 189 | 1 | 58 | 7 | 51 | 17 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,135 | 25 | 13 | 11 | 1,111 | 1,047 | 905 | (2) | 142 | 51 | 91 | 63 |
| Alaska | 176 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 170 | 158 | 120 | (2) | 37 | 12 | 25 | 12 |
| Arizona | 1,752 | 26 | 25 | 2 | 1,726 | 1,599 | 1,377 | 3 | 222 | 44 | 178 | 125 |
| Arkansas | 678 | 24 | 16 | 8 | 654 | 617 | 539 | (2) | 78 | 7 | 71 | 37 |
| California | 10,160 | 271 | 244 | 27 | 9,889 | 8,947 | 7,886 | 15 | 1,061 | 192 | 870 | 936 |
| Colorado | 1,613 | 51 | 38 | 13 | 1,562 | 1,469 | 1,289 | 1 | 180 | 32 | 148 | 93 |
| Connecticut | 937 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 930 | 860 | 760 | 1 | 100 | 13 | 87 | 71 |
| Delaware | 240 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 234 | 224 | 197 | (2) | 26 | 4 | 22 | 11 |
| District of Columbia | 188 | 1 | (2) | (2) | 188 | 178 | 134 | (2) | 44 | 34 | 10 | 10 |
| Florida | 5,196 | 64 | 52 | 12 | 5,132 | 4,779 | 4,254 | 3 | 525 | 114 | 411 | 351 |
| Georgia | 2,569 | 56 | 43 | 13 | 2,513 | 2,370 | 2,089 | (2) | 280 | 86 | 195 | 143 |
| Hawaii | 339 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 332 | 309 | 247 | 1 | 62 | 26 | 37 | 23 |
| Idaho | 460 | 42 | 34 | 8 | 418 | 390 | 342 | (2) | 48 | 13 | 35 | 28 |
| Illinois | 3,251 | 39 | 22 | 17 | 3,212 | 3,049 | 2,730 | (2) | 319 | 49 | 270 | 162 |
| Indiana | 1,773 | 48 | 31 | 15 | 1,725 | 1,650 | 1,505 | 1 | 145 | 19 | 126 | 75 |
| Iowa | 875 | 58 | 36 | 22 | 817 | 770 | 672 | (2) | 98 | 11 | 86 | 46 |
| Kansas | 768 | 30 | 15 | 15 | 738 | 700 | 610 | (2) | 91 | 15 | 75 | 38 |
| Kentucky | 1,043 | 34 | 14 | 20 | 1,009 | 945 | 845 | 1 | 100 | 16 | 84 | 64 |
| Louisiana | 1,045 | 14 | 9 | 5 | 1,030 | 944 | 802 | (2) | 142 | 27 | 115 | 87 |
| Maine | 346 | 17 | 11 | 6 | 329 | 293 | 253 | (2) | 40 | 9 | 31 | 35 |

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total | Agriculture and related industries | | | Nonagricultural industries | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Total(1) | Wage and salary | Self-employed | Total(1) | Wage and salary workers | | | | | | Self-employed |
| | | | | | | Total | Private | | Government | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Private households | Total | Federal | State and local | |
| - Maryland | 1,580 | 15 | 9 | 5 | 1,565 | 1,466 | 1,167 | 1 | 300 | 164 | 136 | 98 |
| Continued Massachusetts | 1,881 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 1,872 | 1,747 | 1,558 | 3 | 189 | 41 | 147 | 125 |
| Michigan | 2,481 | 34 | 24 | 10 | 2,447 | 2,330 | 2,126 | 1 | 204 | 32 | 173 | 117 |
| Minnesota | 1,535 | 68 | 34 | 34 | 1,467 | 1,387 | 1,258 | 1 | 129 | 15 | 114 | 79 |
| Mississippi | 627 | 22 | 18 | 4 | 605 | 557 | 475 | (2) | 82 | 17 | 65 | 48 |
| Missouri | 1,509 | 56 | 22 | 33 | 1,452 | 1,357 | 1,198 | 1 | 159 | 31 | 128 | 95 |
| Montana | 268 | 20 | 13 | 6 | 248 | 230 | 194 | (2) | 36 | 7 | 29 | 18 |
| Nebraska | 529 | 36 | 19 | 17 | 493 | 460 | 402 | 1 | 58 | 9 | 48 | 33 |
| Nevada | 783 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 774 | 739 | 666 | (2) | 72 | 21 | 51 | 36 |
| New Hampshire | 395 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 392 | 363 | 325 | (2) | 38 | 9 | 30 | 28 |
| New Jersey | 2,229 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 2,223 | 2,121 | 1,892 | 1 | 229 | 30 | 199 | 102 |
| New Mexico | 476 | 14 | 9 | 4 | 462 | 425 | 328 | (2) | 97 | 34 | 62 | 37 |
| New York | 4,748 | 51 | 27 | 15 | 4,697 | 4,411 | 3,807 | 3 | 604 | 75 | 529 | 285 |
| North Carolina | 2,490 | 51 | 39 | 12 | 2,439 | 2,279 | 2,035 | (2) | 243 | 41 | 202 | 160 |
| North Dakota | 212 | 18 | 8 | 10 | 194 | 184 | 164 | (2) | 20 | 3 | 17 | 10 |
| Ohio | 2,870 | 27 | 15 | 11 | 2,843 | 2,684 | 2,391 | 1 | 293 | 51 | 242 | 158 |
| Oklahoma | 982 | 36 | 16 | 19 | 947 | 860 | 749 | (2) | 112 | 33 | 79 | 86 |
| Oregon | 1,047 | 48 | 37 | 10 | 999 | 930 | 816 | (2) | 114 | 14 | 100 | 68 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,231 | 47 | 31 | 15 | 3,184 | 2,960 | 2,702 | 1 | 258 | 58 | 200 | 224 |
| Rhode Island | 276 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 274 | 259 | 225 | (2) | 34 | 11 | 23 | 15 |
| South Carolina | 1,180 | 25 | 19 | 6 | 1,155 | 1,086 | 953 | 1 | 133 | 19 | 114 | 69 |
| South Dakota | 239 | 24 | 10 | 14 | 215 | 203 | 177 | (2) | 25 | 10 | 15 | 13 |
| Tennessee | 1,671 | 20 | 10 | 10 | 1,651 | 1,517 | 1,340 | (2) | 177 | 43 | 135 | 133 |
| Texas | 7,364 | 82 | 50 | 32 | 7,282 | 6,714 | 6,012 | 3 | 702 | 153 | 549 | 567 |
| Utah | 845 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 835 | 800 | 704 | (2) | 96 | 25 | 70 | 35 |
| Vermont | 176 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 169 | 154 | 135 | (2) | 19 | 3 | 16 | 15 |
| Virginia | 2,222 | 33 | 24 | 9 | 2,189 | 2,067 | 1,731 | 2 | 336 | 167 | 169 | 121 |
| Washington | 1,978 | 91 | 84 | 7 | 1,887 | 1,778 | 1,518 | 2 | 261 | 63 | 198 | 108 |
| West Virginia | 395 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 383 | 365 | 312 | (2) | 52 | 14 | 39 | 19 |
| Wisconsin | 1,562 | 84 | 47 | 36 | 1,478 | 1,388 | 1,238 | 1 | 151 | 15 | 136 | 88 |
| Wyoming | 152 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 144 | 135 | 110 | (2) | 25 | 4 | 21 | 9 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 986 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 978 | 944 | 754 | 7 | 190 | 30 | 160 | 34 |
| Alaska | 156 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 154 | 144 | 105 | 1 | 38 | 8 | 31 | 11 |
| Arizona | 1,520 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 1,512 | 1,436 | 1,191 | 27 | 245 | 36 | 209 | 75 |
| Arkansas | 610 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 604 | 583 | 472 | 5 | 111 | 14 | 97 | 21 |

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total | Agriculture and related industries | | | Nonagricultural industries | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Total(1) | Wage and salary | Self-employed | Total(1) | Wage and salary workers | | | | | | Self-employed |
| | | | | | | Total | Private | | Government | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Private households | Total | Federal | State and local | |
| - California | 8,401 | 100 | 86 | 14 | 8,301 | 7,689 | 6,309 | 117 | 1,379 | 124 | 1,256 | 602 |
| Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colorado | 1,381 | 22 | 11 | 11 | 1,360 | 1,269 | 1,018 | 17 | 251 | 34 | 217 | 89 |
| Connecticut | 882 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 877 | 830 | 693 | 13 | 137 | 5 | 132 | 46 |
| Delaware | 227 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 226 | 219 | 186 | 1 | 32 | 2 | 30 | 8 |
| District of Columbia | 194 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 193 | 186 | 138 | 1 | 48 | 32 | 16 | 8 |
| Florida | 4,675 | 24 | 20 | 4 | 4,651 | 4,451 | 3,843 | 74 | 608 | 97 | 512 | 197 |
| Georgia | 2,347 | 15 | 9 | 7 | 2,332 | 2,232 | 1,829 | 18 | 403 | 66 | 337 | 97 |
| Hawaii | 321 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 318 | 300 | 235 | 2 | 66 | 14 | 52 | 17 |
| Idaho | 372 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 360 | 340 | 282 | 4 | 58 | 6 | 51 | 20 |
| Illinois | 2,945 | 12 | 6 | 5 | 2,933 | 2,818 | 2,386 | 16 | 432 | 57 | 375 | 115 |
| Indiana | 1,516 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 1,505 | 1,449 | 1,227 | 5 | 222 | 29 | 193 | 56 |
| Iowa | 771 | 14 | 10 | 5 | 757 | 720 | 587 | 2 | 133 | 10 | 123 | 37 |
| Kansas | 663 | 16 | 7 | 8 | 647 | 614 | 482 | 6 | 132 | 17 | 115 | 34 |
| Kentucky | 932 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 921 | 888 | 741 | 5 | 147 | 20 | 127 | 33 |
| Louisiana | 955 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 950 | 906 | 737 | 10 | 169 | 23 | 146 | 44 |
| Maine | 326 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 322 | 298 | 248 | 3 | 51 | 4 | 47 | 23 |
| Maryland | 1,471 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1,466 | 1,400 | 1,045 | 17 | 355 | 173 | 182 | 66 |
| Massachusetts | 1,812 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1,805 | 1,732 | 1,487 | 23 | 245 | 24 | 221 | 72 |
| Michigan | 2,220 | 14 | 8 | 5 | 2,207 | 2,106 | 1,818 | 12 | 288 | 21 | 267 | 98 |
| Minnesota | 1,441 | 26 | 11 | 14 | 1,415 | 1,351 | 1,142 | 3 | 209 | 23 | 186 | 64 |
| Mississippi | 588 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 584 | 563 | 441 | 5 | 121 | 18 | 103 | 21 |
| Missouri | 1,451 | 19 | 7 | 12 | 1,433 | 1,380 | 1,162 | 10 | 218 | 24 | 194 | 53 |
| Montana | 238 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 230 | 212 | 168 | 2 | 44 | 8 | 36 | 18 |
| Nebraska | 471 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 464 | 441 | 364 | 6 | 77 | 7 | 70 | 23 |
| Nevada | 659 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 656 | 630 | 534 | 5 | 95 | 12 | 83 | 27 |
| New Hampshire | 350 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 349 | 326 | 268 | 2 | 57 | 6 | 51 | 23 |
| New Jersey | 2,002 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 2,000 | 1,935 | 1,606 | 20 | 329 | 27 | 302 | 66 |
| New Mexico | 429 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 423 | 398 | 287 | 4 | 111 | 26 | 85 | 25 |
| New York | 4,399 | 20 | 13 | 6 | 4,379 | 4,184 | 3,405 | 61 | 779 | 63 | 716 | 195 |
| North Carolina | 2,310 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 2,297 | 2,192 | 1,782 | 16 | 410 | 58 | 352 | 104 |
| North Dakota | 176 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 172 | 163 | 131 | 1 | 32 | 3 | 28 | 9 |
| Ohio | 2,625 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 2,612 | 2,516 | 2,124 | 17 | 393 | 50 | 343 | 95 |
| Oklahoma | 800 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 790 | 742 | 583 | 4 | 159 | 32 | 127 | 48 |
| Oregon | 951 | 15 | 8 | 8 | 936 | 867 | 714 | 7 | 153 | 9 | 144 | 68 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,925 | 21 | 12 | 7 | 2,904 | 2,788 | 2,491 | 16 | 296 | 56 | 240 | 112 |
| Rhode Island | 257 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 256 | 244 | 206 | 2 | 38 | 5 | 33 | 12 |

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total | Agriculture and related industries | | | Nonagricultural industries | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Total(1) | Wage and salary | Self-employed | Total(1) | Wage and salary workers | | | | | | Self-employed |
| | | | | | | Total | Private | | Government | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Private households | Total | Federal | State and local | |
| South Carolina | 1,054 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1,050 | 1,008 | 812 | 6 | 196 | 29 | 167 | 41 |
| South Dakota | 208 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 202 | 191 | 154 | 1 | 36 | 10 | 27 | 11 |
| Tennessee | 1,456 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 1,448 | 1,373 | 1,118 | 13 | 255 | 30 | 225 | 75 |
| Texas | 5,990 | 27 | 14 | 13 | 5,962 | 5,653 | 4,661 | 79 | 992 | 124 | 868 | 300 |
| Utah | 659 | 3 | 2 | (2) | 657 | 625 | 514 | 4 | 111 | 16 | 95 | 31 |
| Vermont | 162 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 159 | 145 | 120 | 2 | 25 | 3 | 22 | 13 |
| Virginia | 2,002 | 14 | 9 | 6 | 1,988 | 1,902 | 1,504 | 22 | 398 | 111 | 288 | 85 |
| Washington | 1,635 | 42 | 37 | 5 | 1,593 | 1,497 | 1,194 | 19 | 303 | 42 | 260 | 96 |
| West Virginia | 347 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 344 | 330 | 267 | 2 | 63 | 12 | 51 | 14 |
| Wisconsin | 1,467 | 35 | 16 | 17 | 1,432 | 1,362 | 1,143 | 9 | 220 | 12 | 208 | 67 |
| Wyoming | 125 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 120 | 112 | 80 | 1 | 32 | 3 | 30 | 8 |
| White | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,523 | 31 | 15 | 15 | 1,492 | 1,413 | 1,176 | 4 | 236 | 53 | 184 | 79 |
| Alaska | 224 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 219 | 201 | 149 | 1 | 51 | 13 | 38 | 18 |
| Arizona | 2,773 | 33 | 28 | 5 | 2,741 | 2,556 | 2,158 | 30 | 398 | 68 | 330 | 184 |
| Arkansas | 1,045 | 28 | 20 | 8 | 1,017 | 965 | 821 | 5 | 144 | 15 | 129 | 51 |
| California | 13,435 | 339 | 301 | 37 | 13,096 | 11,899 | 10,173 | 109 | 1,726 | 171 | 1,555 | 1,190 |
| Colorado | 2,647 | 68 | 44 | 23 | 2,579 | 2,411 | 2,014 | 17 | 397 | 60 | 337 | 167 |
| Connecticut | 1,514 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 1,502 | 1,402 | 1,196 | 13 | 207 | 17 | 189 | 100 |
| Delaware | 327 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 322 | 308 | 269 | 1 | 39 | 4 | 35 | 14 |
| District of Columbia | 220 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 220 | 208 | 155 | 1 | 54 | 44 | 10 | 11 |
| Florida | 7,767 | 82 | 67 | 15 | 7,685 | 7,220 | 6,357 | 67 | 863 | 150 | 713 | 460 |
| Georgia | 3,060 | 51 | 35 | 16 | 3,009 | 2,847 | 2,432 | 10 | 415 | 83 | 332 | 161 |
| Hawaii | 159 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 155 | 141 | 113 | 1 | 28 | 10 | 17 | 14 |
| Idaho | 785 | 53 | 43 | 10 | 732 | 688 | 590 | 4 | 98 | 17 | 81 | 44 |
| Illinois | 4,902 | 48 | 25 | 23 | 4,853 | 4,638 | 4,052 | 14 | 586 | 65 | 521 | 215 |
| Indiana | 2,844 | 58 | 37 | 20 | 2,786 | 2,676 | 2,347 | 6 | 328 | 39 | 290 | 110 |
| Iowa | 1,514 | 71 | 44 | 27 | 1,443 | 1,364 | 1,153 | 2 | 211 | 18 | 193 | 78 |
| Kansas | 1,249 | 43 | 20 | 23 | 1,206 | 1,143 | 947 | 6 | 196 | 26 | 170 | 63 |
| Kentucky | 1,758 | 43 | 16 | 26 | 1,715 | 1,624 | 1,401 | 5 | 223 | 33 | 189 | 91 |
| Louisiana | 1,325 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 1,311 | 1,214 | 1,032 | 8 | 182 | 26 | 156 | 97 |
| Maine | 638 | 21 | 12 | 8 | 617 | 561 | 472 | 3 | 89 | 12 | 76 | 56 |
| Maryland | 1,866 | 20 | 12 | 7 | 1,847 | 1,739 | 1,341 | 14 | 397 | 189 | 208 | 107 |
| Massachusetts | 3,013 | 16 | 14 | 2 | 2,997 | 2,819 | 2,456 | 18 | 363 | 50 | 313 | 177 |
| Michigan | 3,834 | 46 | 31 | 14 | 3,788 | 3,607 | 3,223 | 11 | 384 | 41 | 343 | 178 |
| Minnesota | 2,587 | 93 | 44 | 48 | 2,494 | 2,357 | 2,057 | 3 | 300 | 27 | 273 | 137 |
| Mississippi | 756 | 18 | 12 | 6 | 738 | 686 | 579 | 3 | 108 | 17 | 91 | 51 |

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total | Agriculture and related industries | | | Nonagricultural industries | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Total(1) | Wage and salary | Self-employed | Total(1) | Wage and salary workers | | | | | | Self-employed |
| | | | | | | Total | Private | | Government | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Private households | Total | Federal | State and local | |
| - Missouri | 2,518 | 73 | 27 | 44 | 2,445 | 2,307 | 1,988 | 8 | 319 | 36 | 283 | 137 |
| Continued Montana | 476 | 26 | 17 | 9 | 450 | 416 | 342 | 2 | 75 | 14 | 61 | 33 |
| Nebraska | 916 | 43 | 22 | 21 | 873 | 818 | 696 | 7 | 121 | 15 | 106 | 56 |
| Nevada | 1,031 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 1,022 | 972 | 850 | 4 | 122 | 23 | 100 | 49 |
| New Hampshire | 699 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 695 | 644 | 551 | 2 | 93 | 14 | 79 | 51 |
| New Jersey | 3,127 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 3,119 | 2,976 | 2,564 | 18 | 412 | 32 | 381 | 143 |
| New Mexico | 746 | 16 | 11 | 5 | 729 | 676 | 510 | 4 | 166 | 46 | 120 | 53 |
| New York | 6,591 | 68 | 39 | 21 | 6,523 | 6,159 | 5,182 | 39 | 977 | 86 | 891 | 364 |
| North Carolina | 3,438 | 56 | 39 | 17 | 3,382 | 3,166 | 2,727 | 12 | 440 | 58 | 382 | 215 |
| North Dakota | 350 | 22 | 9 | 13 | 328 | 310 | 263 | 1 | 47 | 6 | 42 | 18 |
| Ohio | 4,645 | 38 | 21 | 16 | 4,607 | 4,388 | 3,793 | 18 | 595 | 74 | 521 | 218 |
| Oklahoma | 1,390 | 43 | 18 | 23 | 1,348 | 1,238 | 1,037 | 4 | 201 | 43 | 158 | 110 |
| Oregon | 1,736 | 56 | 38 | 18 | 1,680 | 1,561 | 1,331 | 6 | 230 | 20 | 210 | 118 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,090 | 66 | 41 | 23 | 5,024 | 4,724 | 4,264 | 15 | 460 | 86 | 374 | 296 |
| Rhode Island | 467 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 465 | 440 | 373 | 2 | 67 | 15 | 51 | 25 |
| South Carolina | 1,594 | 26 | 17 | 9 | 1,568 | 1,483 | 1,258 | 6 | 225 | 29 | 195 | 85 |
| South Dakota | 401 | 28 | 11 | 16 | 373 | 351 | 305 | 1 | 46 | 8 | 38 | 22 |
| Tennessee | 2,459 | 25 | 14 | 11 | 2,434 | 2,256 | 1,924 | 12 | 331 | 51 | 280 | 177 |
| Texas | 10,459 | 106 | 62 | 43 | 10,352 | 9,613 | 8,326 | 72 | 1,287 | 190 | 1,097 | 731 |
| Utah | 1,395 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 1,383 | 1,318 | 1,127 | 5 | 191 | 37 | 153 | 64 |
| Vermont | 320 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 311 | 283 | 240 | 2 | 43 | 6 | 38 | 28 |
| Virginia | 2,996 | 43 | 29 | 14 | 2,953 | 2,784 | 2,273 | 21 | 511 | 189 | 321 | 168 |
| Washington | 2,869 | 122 | 110 | 12 | 2,747 | 2,576 | 2,132 | 19 | 444 | 68 | 376 | 170 |
| West Virginia | 694 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 679 | 649 | 539 | 2 | 109 | 23 | 87 | 30 |
| Wisconsin | 2,730 | 115 | 59 | 53 | 2,614 | 2,466 | 2,134 | 8 | 332 | 26 | 307 | 144 |
| Wyoming | 260 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 247 | 231 | 179 | 1 | 52 | 6 | 46 | 16 |
| Black or African American | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 519 | 1 | (2) | 1 | 519 | 505 | 416 | 3 | 89 | 28 | 61 | 14 |
| Alaska | 11 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 10 | 10 | 6 | (2) | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Arizona | 159 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 159 | 154 | 136 | (2) | 18 | 2 | 16 | 6 |
| Arkansas | 186 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 185 | 181 | 140 | (2) | 41 | 4 | 36 | 4 |
| California | 1,122 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 1,120 | 1,054 | 828 | 4 | 226 | 49 | 177 | 66 |
| Colorado | 119 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 118 | 111 | 102 | (2) | 9 | (2) | 8 | 8 |
| Connecticut | 189 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 189 | 178 | 156 | (2) | 22 | (2) | 22 | 11 |

| Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------------------|------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Population group and state | Total | Agriculture and related industries | | | Nonagricultural industries | | | | | | | |
| | | Total(1) | Wage and salary | Self- employed | Total(1) | Wage and salary workers | | | | | | Self- employed |
| | | | | | | Total | Private | | Government | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Private households | Total | Federal | State and local | |
| Delaware | 105 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 105 | 102 | 85 | (2) | 17 | 2 | 15 | 3 |
| Continued District of Columbia | 127 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 127 | 122 | 92 | 1 | 30 | 16 | 14 | 5 |
| Florida | 1,618 | 4 | 4 | (2) | 1,614 | 1,547 | 1,307 | 9 | 239 | 48 | 191 | 68 |
| Georgia | 1,525 | 15 | 15 | (2) | 1,510 | 1,450 | 1,199 | 5 | 251 | 64 | 187 | 60 |
| Hawaii | 9 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 9 | 9 | 6 | (2) | 2 | 2 | (2) | (2) |
| Idaho | 7 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 7 | 6 | 4 | (2) | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Illinois | 772 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 771 | 734 | 610 | (2) | 124 | 32 | 92 | 38 |
| Indiana | 301 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 301 | 286 | 254 | (2) | 32 | 7 | 25 | 15 |
| Iowa | 49 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 48 | 45 | 38 | (2) | 7 | 2 | 5 | 3 |
| Kansas | 71 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 70 | 68 | 56 | (2) | 12 | 1 | 11 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 164 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 163 | 157 | 140 | (2) | 18 | 2 | 16 | 5 |
| Louisiana | 586 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 583 | 556 | 439 | 2 | 117 | 22 | 95 | 26 |
| Maine | 8 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 8 | 7 | 6 | (2) | 1 | 1 | (2) | (2) |
| Maryland | 906 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 906 | 867 | 652 | 4 | 215 | 124 | 90 | 39 |
| Massachusetts | 299 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 299 | 290 | 253 | 3 | 37 | 9 | 28 | 9 |
| Michigan | 571 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 570 | 549 | 469 | 2 | 80 | 10 | 70 | 20 |
| Minnesota | 171 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 171 | 168 | 153 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 11 | 2 |
| Mississippi | 432 | 7 | 7 | (2) | 425 | 408 | 318 | 2 | 90 | 16 | 74 | 17 |
| Missouri | 321 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 321 | 315 | 266 | 2 | 49 | 18 | 31 | 7 |
| Montana | 3 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2 | 2 | 2 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Nebraska | 38 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 38 | 37 | 31 | (2) | 6 | 1 | 5 | (2) |
| Nevada | 135 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 133 | 129 | 112 | (2) | 17 | 4 | 13 | 4 |
| New Hampshire | 9 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 9 | 9 | 7 | (2) | 1 | (2) | 1 | (2) |
| New Jersey | 602 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 602 | 589 | 477 | 1 | 112 | 17 | 95 | 13 |
| New Mexico | 23 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 23 | 22 | 17 | (2) | 6 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| New York | 1,420 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 1,419 | 1,365 | 1,087 | 19 | 278 | 25 | 253 | 54 |
| North Carolina | 1,047 | 6 | 6 | (2) | 1,041 | 1,006 | 824 | 3 | 182 | 33 | 149 | 35 |
| North Dakota | 12 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 12 | 12 | 11 | (2) | 1 | (2) | 1 | (2) |
| Ohio | 606 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 604 | 583 | 515 | (2) | 69 | 23 | 45 | 21 |
| Oklahoma | 116 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 116 | 110 | 93 | (2) | 17 | 5 | 13 | 6 |
| Oregon | 43 | 3 | 3 | (2) | 40 | 37 | 28 | (2) | 9 | (2) | 9 | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | 644 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 643 | 620 | 545 | 1 | 76 | 23 | 53 | 22 |
| Rhode Island | 38 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 38 | 37 | 33 | (2) | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 563 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 560 | 539 | 443 | 1 | 96 | 18 | 79 | 21 |
| South Dakota | 9 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 9 | 9 | 7 | (2) | 1 | (2) | 1 | (2) |

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total | Agriculture and related industries | | | Nonagricultural industries | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Total(1) | Wage and salary | Self-employed | Total(1) | Wage and salary workers | | | | | | Self-employed |
| | | | | | | Total | Private | | Government | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Private households | Total | Federal | State and local | |
| Tennessee | 509 | 1 | (2) | 1 | 508 | 489 | 398 | (2) | 91 | 20 | 71 | 19 |
| Continued Texas | 1,706 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 1,706 | 1,632 | 1,328 | 3 | 303 | 65 | 239 | 74 |
| Utah | 22 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 22 | 22 | 20 | (2) | 2 | 1 | 1 | (2) |
| Vermont | 4 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 4 | 4 | 4 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Virginia | 821 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 819 | 797 | 631 | 3 | 166 | 61 | 105 | 22 |
| Washington | 139 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 137 | 132 | 101 | (2) | 31 | 7 | 24 | 5 |
| West Virginia | 25 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 25 | 24 | 21 | (2) | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Wisconsin | 146 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 146 | 140 | 120 | 1 | 20 | 1 | 19 | 6 |
| Wyoming | 3 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 3 | 3 | 3 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Asian | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 27 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 27 | 26 | 23 | (2) | 3 | (2) | 3 | 1 |
| Alaska | 28 | 1 | (2) | (2) | 27 | 26 | 21 | (2) | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Arizona | 145 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 145 | 141 | 127 | (2) | 13 | 2 | 11 | 4 |
| Arkansas | 20 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 20 | 19 | 18 | (2) | 1 | (2) | 1 | 1 |
| California | 3,038 | 19 | 15 | 4 | 3,019 | 2,805 | 2,453 | 9 | 353 | 61 | 292 | 207 |
| Colorado | 100 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 99 | 93 | 83 | (2) | 10 | 3 | 7 | 5 |
| Connecticut | 86 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 86 | 80 | 75 | (2) | 4 | (2) | 4 | 5 |
| Delaware | 24 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 24 | 22 | 20 | (2) | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| District of Columbia | 24 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 24 | 23 | 18 | (2) | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Florida | 313 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 311 | 300 | 278 | (2) | 22 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Georgia | 246 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 242 | 224 | 214 | 2 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 16 |
| Hawaii | 286 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 283 | 268 | 208 | 1 | 60 | 18 | 43 | 15 |
| Idaho | 16 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 16 | 15 | 14 | (2) | 1 | (2) | 1 | 1 |
| Illinois | 379 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 379 | 360 | 335 | (2) | 24 | 6 | 19 | 19 |
| Indiana | 80 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 80 | 78 | 73 | (2) | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Iowa | 58 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 58 | 57 | 47 | (2) | 11 | 1 | 10 | 1 |
| Kansas | 45 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 45 | 44 | 38 | (2) | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 27 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 27 | 26 | 22 | (2) | 5 | (2) | 5 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 44 | 2 | 1 | (2) | 42 | 37 | 30 | (2) | 7 | 2 | 6 | 5 |
| Maine | 6 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 6 | 6 | 6 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 1 |
| Maryland | 188 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 188 | 174 | 149 | (2) | 25 | 9 | 16 | 14 |
| Massachusetts | 255 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 255 | 246 | 227 | 1 | 18 | 3 | 16 | 8 |
| Michigan | 209 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 209 | 200 | 179 | (2) | 21 | (2) | 20 | 10 |
| Minnesota | 132 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 132 | 129 | 120 | (2) | 9 | 1 | 8 | 3 |
| Mississippi | 11 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 10 | 10 | 9 | (2) | 1 | (2) | 1 | (2) |
| Missouri | 56 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 56 | 55 | 51 | (2) | 4 | (2) | 4 | 1 |
| Montana | 3 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 3 | 3 | 2 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total | Agriculture and related industries | | | Nonagricultural industries | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Total(1) | Wage and salary | Self-employed | Total(1) | Wage and salary workers | | | | | | Self-employed |
| | | | | | | Total | Private | | Government | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Private households | Total | Federal | State and local | |
| - Nebraska | 26 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 26 | 26 | 24 | (2) | 2 | (2) | 2 | (2) |
| Continued Nevada | 126 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 126 | 120 | 110 | (2) | 10 | 2 | 8 | 6 |
| New Hampshire | 22 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 22 | 21 | 20 | (2) | 1 | (2) | 1 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 455 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 455 | 447 | 418 | 3 | 29 | 8 | 21 | 8 |
| New Mexico | 21 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 20 | 19 | 13 | (2) | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| New York | 906 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 906 | 860 | 770 | 2 | 90 | 20 | 70 | 46 |
| North Carolina | 141 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 141 | 132 | 122 | (2) | 10 | (2) | 10 | 9 |
| North Dakota | 7 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 7 | 7 | 6 | (2) | 1 | (2) | 1 | (2) |
| Ohio | 120 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 120 | 117 | 106 | (2) | 11 | 1 | 10 | 3 |
| Oklahoma | 41 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 41 | 36 | 31 | (2) | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Oregon | 99 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 99 | 94 | 83 | 1 | 11 | (2) | 10 | 5 |
| Pennsylvania | 306 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 305 | 292 | 279 | (2) | 13 | 6 | 8 | 12 |
| Rhode Island | 14 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 13 | 13 | 13 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| South Carolina | 39 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 39 | 37 | 32 | (2) | 6 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| South Dakota | 7 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 7 | 6 | 6 | (2) | 1 | (2) | 1 | (2) |
| Tennessee | 81 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 81 | 77 | 73 | (2) | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Texas | 720 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 720 | 690 | 633 | (2) | 57 | 7 | 50 | 29 |
| Utah | 34 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 34 | 33 | 28 | (2) | 5 | (2) | 5 | 1 |
| Vermont | 7 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 7 | 7 | 6 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Virginia | 293 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 293 | 279 | 247 | 1 | 32 | 15 | 17 | 14 |
| Washington | 399 | 3 | 3 | (2) | 396 | 374 | 330 | 1 | 44 | 9 | 35 | 22 |
| West Virginia | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Wisconsin | 67 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 67 | 67 | 53 | 1 | 14 | (2) | 14 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 4 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 4 | 4 | 3 | (2) | 1 | (2) | 1 | (2) |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 92 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 91 | 84 | 79 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 7 |
| Alaska | 21 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 20 | 19 | 15 | (2) | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Arizona | 1,077 | 23 | 23 | (2) | 1,054 | 977 | 842 | 16 | 135 | 25 | 110 | 75 |
| Arkansas | 111 | 4 | 4 | (2) | 106 | 101 | 94 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 5 |
| California | 6,953 | 257 | 251 | 5 | 6,696 | 6,202 | 5,470 | 96 | 732 | 73 | 659 | 491 |
| Colorado | 582 | 16 | 15 | 1 | 566 | 541 | 473 | 7 | 68 | 7 | 61 | 25 |
| Connecticut | 251 | 4 | 4 | (2) | 247 | 232 | 217 | 4 | 15 | 1 | 14 | 15 |
| Delaware | 43 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 41 | 40 | 37 | (2) | 2 | (2) | 2 | 1 |

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total | Agriculture and related industries | | | Nonagricultural industries | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Total(1) | Wage and salary | Self-employed | Total(1) | Wage and salary workers | | | | | | Self-employed |
| | | | | | | Total | Private | | Government | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Private households | Total | Federal | State and local | |
| - District of Columbia | 40 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 40 | 39 | 33 | (2) | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Florida | 2,657 | 30 | 28 | 2 | 2,626 | 2,438 | 2,228 | 48 | 210 | 47 | 164 | 187 |
| Georgia | 439 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 428 | 407 | 377 | 5 | 30 | 7 | 23 | 22 |
| Hawaii | 58 | 2 | (2) | 1 | 56 | 53 | 42 | (2) | 12 | 3 | 8 | 3 |
| Idaho | 118 | 20 | 20 | (2) | 97 | 93 | 86 | (2) | 7 | 2 | 6 | 4 |
| Illinois | 1,036 | 5 | 5 | (2) | 1,031 | 989 | 924 | 4 | 65 | 6 | 59 | 41 |
| Indiana | 243 | 6 | 5 | (2) | 238 | 227 | 214 | 2 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 11 |
| Iowa | 117 | 4 | 4 | (2) | 113 | 110 | 99 | (2) | 11 | 2 | 9 | 3 |
| Kansas | 166 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 164 | 157 | 146 | 1 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 7 |
| Kentucky | 83 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 80 | 78 | 77 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 1 | 2 |
| Louisiana | 135 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 134 | 111 | 101 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 8 | 23 |
| Maine | 10 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 9 | 9 | 9 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Maryland | 333 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 333 | 316 | 280 | 5 | 36 | 19 | 17 | 17 |
| Massachusetts | 377 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 376 | 365 | 334 | 6 | 31 | 5 | 26 | 11 |
| Michigan | 186 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 184 | 172 | 156 | 1 | 16 | 3 | 13 | 12 |
| Minnesota | 138 | 6 | 6 | (2) | 132 | 127 | 120 | (2) | 7 | (2) | 7 | 5 |
| Mississippi | 33 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 32 | 27 | 25 | 1 | 2 | (2) | 1 | 6 |
| Missouri | 131 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 131 | 128 | 118 | 1 | 11 | 2 | 8 | 2 |
| Montana | 18 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 17 | 16 | 14 | (2) | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 119 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 116 | 110 | 102 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 6 |
| Nevada | 430 | 5 | 5 | (2) | 425 | 410 | 376 | 2 | 34 | 8 | 27 | 15 |
| New Hampshire | 28 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 28 | 27 | 24 | (2) | 4 | (2) | 4 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 742 | 3 | 3 | (2) | 738 | 694 | 636 | 4 | 58 | 3 | 56 | 44 |
| New Mexico | 403 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 394 | 367 | 290 | 3 | 77 | 14 | 63 | 27 |
| New York | 1,543 | 11 | 11 | (2) | 1,532 | 1,463 | 1,276 | 32 | 187 | 13 | 174 | 69 |
| North Carolina | 469 | 8 | 8 | (2) | 461 | 435 | 415 | 5 | 20 | 3 | 17 | 27 |
| North Dakota | 12 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 11 | 11 | 10 | (2) | 1 | (2) | 1 | (2) |
| Ohio | 173 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 173 | 164 | 152 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 11 | 9 |
| Oklahoma | 215 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 213 | 189 | 176 | 1 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 24 |
| Oregon | 270 | 16 | 13 | 2 | 254 | 243 | 221 | 2 | 22 | 3 | 20 | 11 |
| Pennsylvania | 378 | 6 | 6 | (2) | 371 | 353 | 329 | 2 | 24 | 7 | 18 | 18 |
| Rhode Island | 74 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 74 | 71 | 66 | 1 | 6 | (2) | 5 | 3 |
| South Carolina | 123 | 3 | 3 | (2) | 120 | 109 | 101 | (2) | 8 | 3 | 5 | 11 |
| South Dakota | 17 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 16 | 15 | 14 | (2) | 1 | (2) | 1 | (2) |
| Tennessee | 168 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 165 | 147 | 137 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 18 |

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total | Agriculture and related industries | | | Nonagricultural industries | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Total(1) | Wage and salary | Self-employed | Total(1) | Wage and salary workers | | | | | | Self-employed |
| | | | | | | Total | Private | | Government | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Private households | Total | Federal | State and local | |
| - Texas | 4,912 | 35 | 34 | 1 | 4,878 | 4,503 | 3,997 | 54 | 506 | 81 | 425 | 371 |
| Continued Utah | 206 | 3 | 3 | (2) | 203 | 195 | 183 | 1 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 8 |
| Vermont | 4 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 4 | 4 | 3 | (2) | 1 | (2) | 1 | (2) |
| Virginia | 504 | 8 | 8 | (2) | 496 | 470 | 421 | 14 | 49 | 25 | 24 | 26 |
| Washington | 481 | 85 | 83 | 2 | 396 | 378 | 327 | 5 | 51 | 7 | 45 | 18 |
| West Virginia | 11 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 11 | 11 | 10 | (2) | 1 | 1 | (2) | (2) |
| Wisconsin | 177 | 22 | 19 | 3 | 155 | 153 | 140 | (2) | 13 | 2 | 10 | 2 |
| Wyoming | 25 | 1 | (2) | (2) | 24 | 24 | 20 | (2) | 4 | (2) | 4 | 1 |

Footnotes

(1) Includes unpaid family workers.

(2) Fewer than 500 people.

(3) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands]

| Population group and state | Total at work | Hours at work | | | | | | | | Average hours | |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | 1 to 14 hours | 15 to 29 hours | 30 to 34 hours | 35 hours or more | | | | | Total at work | People who usually work full time |
| | | | | | Total | 35 to 39 hours | 40 hours | 41 to 48 hours | 49 or more hours | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2,060 | 62 | 196 | 127 | 1,675 | 112 | 1,084 | 139 | 340 | 39.8 | 42.8 |
| Alaska | 312 | 19 | 35 | 23 | 234 | 25 | 129 | 28 | 52 | 39.0 | 42.7 |
| Arizona | 3,166 | 135 | 371 | 235 | 2,426 | 198 | 1,323 | 344 | 561 | 39.1 | 42.7 |
| Arkansas | 1,253 | 41 | 128 | 84 | 999 | 66 | 659 | 97 | 178 | 39.1 | 42.0 |
| California | 17,971 | 713 | 2,115 | 1,327 | 13,815 | 871 | 9,398 | 1,189 | 2,357 | 38.3 | 41.8 |
| Colorado | 2,884 | 150 | 293 | 199 | 2,243 | 168 | 1,231 | 278 | 566 | 39.5 | 43.3 |
| Connecticut | 1,742 | 99 | 206 | 125 | 1,312 | 128 | 716 | 172 | 295 | 38.4 | 42.5 |
| Delaware | 455 | 19 | 51 | 32 | 353 | 34 | 219 | 34 | 66 | 38.5 | 41.8 |

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total at work | Hours at work | | | | | | | | Average hours | |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | 1 to 14 hours | 15 to 29 hours | 30 to 34 hours | 35 hours or more | | | | | Total at work | People who usually work full time |
| | | | | | Total | 35 to 39 hours | 40 hours | 41 to 48 hours | 49 or more hours | | |
| - District of Columbia | 369 | 13 | 33 | 27 | 296 | 23 | 159 | 39 | 74 | 40.3 | 42.7 |
| Florida | 9,590 | 306 | 999 | 578 | 7,707 | 557 | 5,135 | 604 | 1,411 | 39.2 | 42.4 |
| Georgia | 4,750 | 153 | 475 | 296 | 3,827 | 250 | 2,383 | 401 | 793 | 39.7 | 42.7 |
| Hawaii | 629 | 32 | 76 | 49 | 473 | 28 | 317 | 38 | 90 | 38.2 | 41.8 |
| Idaho | 804 | 45 | 95 | 57 | 607 | 51 | 328 | 74 | 155 | 39.1 | 43.4 |
| Illinois | 5,981 | 285 | 714 | 387 | 4,596 | 399 | 2,613 | 572 | 1,012 | 38.7 | 42.7 |
| Indiana | 3,158 | 164 | 334 | 209 | 2,450 | 242 | 1,284 | 349 | 575 | 39.3 | 42.9 |
| Iowa | 1,589 | 91 | 185 | 107 | 1,205 | 107 | 578 | 192 | 329 | 39.4 | 43.7 |
| Kansas | 1,385 | 76 | 158 | 92 | 1,059 | 101 | 540 | 144 | 273 | 39.1 | 43.0 |
| Kentucky | 1,905 | 105 | 214 | 135 | 1,451 | 146 | 737 | 201 | 367 | 39.2 | 43.2 |
| Louisiana | 1,929 | 81 | 215 | 138 | 1,495 | 115 | 921 | 135 | 324 | 39.4 | 42.7 |
| Maine | 644 | 38 | 82 | 58 | 467 | 52 | 227 | 74 | 114 | 38.4 | 42.6 |
| Maryland | 2,937 | 123 | 307 | 207 | 2,301 | 184 | 1,434 | 254 | 429 | 38.8 | 42.1 |
| Massachusetts | 3,546 | 169 | 440 | 295 | 2,642 | 226 | 1,520 | 308 | 589 | 38.5 | 42.5 |
| Michigan | 4,541 | 224 | 552 | 322 | 3,443 | 279 | 1,874 | 455 | 835 | 38.9 | 43.1 |
| Minnesota | 2,867 | 176 | 348 | 231 | 2,112 | 168 | 1,112 | 329 | 503 | 38.5 | 42.6 |
| Mississippi | 1,172 | 32 | 113 | 65 | 962 | 62 | 663 | 73 | 163 | 39.7 | 42.3 |
| Missouri | 2,850 | 142 | 333 | 210 | 2,165 | 181 | 1,218 | 291 | 475 | 38.7 | 42.7 |
| Montana | 484 | 31 | 64 | 38 | 351 | 33 | 186 | 47 | 86 | 38.2 | 42.8 |
| Nebraska | 967 | 59 | 110 | 71 | 727 | 64 | 341 | 123 | 198 | 39.4 | 43.5 |
| Nevada | 1,390 | 48 | 144 | 107 | 1,091 | 78 | 710 | 106 | 198 | 39.0 | 42.0 |
| New Hampshire | 718 | 40 | 79 | 51 | 547 | 50 | 284 | 80 | 134 | 39.1 | 43.1 |
| New Jersey | 4,092 | 162 | 431 | 231 | 3,269 | 249 | 2,179 | 280 | 561 | 38.7 | 42.1 |
| New Mexico | 882 | 45 | 105 | 63 | 669 | 61 | 432 | 61 | 115 | 38.0 | 42.0 |
| New York | 8,867 | 362 | 998 | 538 | 6,969 | 812 | 4,247 | 616 | 1,295 | 38.6 | 42.1 |
| North Carolina | 4,633 | 193 | 513 | 310 | 3,617 | 283 | 2,197 | 397 | 739 | 38.9 | 42.0 |
| North Dakota | 375 | 19 | 39 | 23 | 294 | 25 | 147 | 41 | 81 | 40.5 | 44.2 |
| Ohio | 5,286 | 265 | 693 | 381 | 3,948 | 345 | 2,073 | 604 | 926 | 38.7 | 42.9 |
| Oklahoma | 1,721 | 80 | 168 | 127 | 1,346 | 112 | 756 | 161 | 318 | 39.8 | 43.2 |
| Oregon | 1,929 | 121 | 244 | 147 | 1,417 | 132 | 775 | 184 | 326 | 38.0 | 42.4 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,945 | 368 | 741 | 405 | 4,431 | 404 | 2,398 | 576 | 1,054 | 38.4 | 42.8 |
| Rhode Island | 510 | 23 | 65 | 43 | 379 | 41 | 204 | 50 | 84 | 38.5 | 42.1 |
| South Carolina | 2,146 | 103 | 228 | 133 | 1,683 | 146 | 1,011 | 175 | 350 | 39.0 | 42.2 |
| South Dakota | 433 | 24 | 50 | 32 | 327 | 30 | 157 | 56 | 84 | 39.3 | 43.4 |
| Tennessee | 3,027 | 123 | 323 | 197 | 2,384 | 204 | 1,390 | 261 | 529 | 39.4 | 42.8 |
| Texas | 12,882 | 428 | 1,355 | 837 | 10,262 | 657 | 6,337 | 1,053 | 2,215 | 39.6 | 42.8 |
| Utah | 1,459 | 102 | 199 | 98 | 1,060 | 85 | 584 | 141 | 250 | 37.9 | 43.0 |
| Vermont | 326 | 22 | 37 | 22 | 244 | 23 | 127 | 34 | 60 | 38.5 | 43.1 |
| Virginia | 4,075 | 163 | 449 | 287 | 3,175 | 251 | 1,908 | 370 | 646 | 39.0 | 42.1 |

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total at work | Hours at work | | | | | | | | Average hours | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | 1 to 14 hours | 15 to 29 hours | 30 to 34 hours | 35 hours or more | | | | | Total at work | People who usually work full time |
| | | | | | Total | 35 to 39 hours | 40 hours | 41 to 48 hours | 49 or more hours | | |
| Washington | 3,449 | 172 | 391 | 238 | 2,648 | 212 | 1,488 | 370 | 578 | 38.8 | 42.5 |
| West Virginia | 718 | 34 | 80 | 54 | 550 | 56 | 311 | 59 | 124 | 39.0 | 42.7 |
| Wisconsin | 2,923 | 187 | 387 | 199 | 2,150 | 186 | 1,003 | 349 | 613 | 38.8 | 43.9 |
| Wyoming | 266 | 16 | 31 | 17 | 202 | 17 | 95 | 26 | 64 | 40.4 | 45.0 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,110 | 24 | 76 | 58 | 953 | 38 | 567 | 92 | 257 | 42.1 | 44.3 |
| Alaska | 165 | 8 | 15 | 11 | 131 | 11 | 69 | 15 | 35 | 41.2 | 44.1 |
| Arizona | 1,705 | 56 | 138 | 111 | 1,400 | 84 | 732 | 202 | 382 | 41.1 | 43.6 |
| Arkansas | 661 | 15 | 55 | 38 | 553 | 28 | 345 | 56 | 124 | 40.8 | 43.1 |
| California | 9,900 | 284 | 843 | 614 | 8,159 | 394 | 5,389 | 751 | 1,626 | 40.0 | 42.5 |
| Colorado | 1,564 | 55 | 113 | 90 | 1,306 | 65 | 700 | 164 | 377 | 41.8 | 44.2 |
| Connecticut | 903 | 42 | 62 | 50 | 749 | 55 | 396 | 98 | 200 | 40.6 | 43.3 |
| Delaware | 234 | 7 | 19 | 13 | 195 | 12 | 118 | 21 | 45 | 40.6 | 42.8 |
| District of Columbia | 183 | 6 | 13 | 12 | 151 | 10 | 80 | 20 | 41 | 41.3 | 43.2 |
| Florida | 5,076 | 114 | 397 | 247 | 4,318 | 227 | 2,740 | 365 | 986 | 41.2 | 43.5 |
| Georgia | 2,503 | 52 | 175 | 113 | 2,164 | 102 | 1,255 | 253 | 554 | 41.9 | 43.9 |
| Hawaii | 324 | 13 | 33 | 24 | 255 | 12 | 168 | 21 | 54 | 39.5 | 42.4 |
| Idaho | 447 | 18 | 36 | 23 | 371 | 19 | 186 | 49 | 118 | 42.1 | 44.9 |
| Illinois | 3,146 | 110 | 264 | 153 | 2,619 | 150 | 1,399 | 354 | 715 | 41.1 | 43.8 |
| Indiana | 1,711 | 63 | 127 | 82 | 1,439 | 95 | 720 | 217 | 407 | 41.7 | 44.0 |
| Iowa | 852 | 35 | 73 | 50 | 694 | 44 | 306 | 118 | 225 | 41.8 | 45.0 |
| Kansas | 747 | 30 | 66 | 39 | 613 | 41 | 290 | 83 | 199 | 41.5 | 44.4 |
| Kentucky | 1,012 | 44 | 95 | 55 | 818 | 52 | 382 | 123 | 261 | 41.6 | 44.8 |
| Louisiana | 1,014 | 33 | 80 | 61 | 839 | 41 | 474 | 82 | 242 | 42.0 | 44.2 |
| Maine | 332 | 15 | 30 | 21 | 266 | 20 | 123 | 42 | 80 | 41.1 | 44.1 |
| Maryland | 1,526 | 48 | 135 | 86 | 1,258 | 70 | 758 | 152 | 277 | 40.4 | 43.0 |
| Massachusetts | 1,815 | 60 | 151 | 115 | 1,490 | 79 | 820 | 185 | 405 | 41.1 | 43.8 |
| Michigan | 2,410 | 83 | 203 | 134 | 1,990 | 104 | 1,020 | 281 | 585 | 41.4 | 44.4 |
| Minnesota | 1,494 | 75 | 131 | 95 | 1,194 | 74 | 587 | 190 | 343 | 40.7 | 43.8 |
| Mississippi | 609 | 12 | 46 | 28 | 524 | 21 | 339 | 44 | 119 | 41.8 | 43.8 |
| Missouri | 1,456 | 53 | 114 | 90 | 1,200 | 58 | 640 | 173 | 328 | 41.3 | 44.0 |
| Montana | 258 | 11 | 25 | 18 | 204 | 13 | 103 | 27 | 61 | 40.9 | 44.0 |
| Nebraska | 514 | 23 | 42 | 29 | 420 | 26 | 184 | 71 | 139 | 42.1 | 45.0 |
| Nevada | 756 | 19 | 54 | 47 | 636 | 34 | 399 | 67 | 136 | 40.9 | 43.0 |
| New Hampshire | 382 | 16 | 31 | 21 | 314 | 17 | 157 | 50 | 89 | 41.2 | 44.1 |
| New Jersey | 2,176 | 60 | 163 | 98 | 1,855 | 80 | 1,181 | 182 | 412 | 40.8 | 43.3 |
| New Mexico | 466 | 18 | 41 | 28 | 379 | 25 | 237 | 39 | 78 | 39.9 | 42.9 |
| New York | 4,628 | 146 | 382 | 215 | 3,886 | 324 | 2,332 | 356 | 874 | 40.4 | 43.0 |
| North Carolina | 2,414 | 72 | 205 | 129 | 2,009 | 111 | 1,156 | 236 | 506 | 40.9 | 43.0 |

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total at work | Hours at work | | | | | | | | Average hours | |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | 1 to 14 hours | 15 to 29 hours | 30 to 34 hours | 35 hours or more | | | | | Total at work | People who usually work full time |
| | | | | | Total | 35 to 39 hours | 40 hours | 41 to 48 hours | 49 or more hours | | |
| - North Dakota | 206 | 7 | 16 | 9 | 173 | 10 | 76 | 26 | 61 | 43.7 | 46.3 |
| Continued: Ohio | 2,784 | 98 | 278 | 174 | 2,234 | 132 | 1,103 | 359 | 640 | 41.0 | 44.1 |
| Oklahoma | 955 | 34 | 73 | 57 | 791 | 47 | 408 | 101 | 234 | 42.2 | 44.7 |
| Oregon | 1,015 | 47 | 93 | 62 | 813 | 51 | 433 | 111 | 217 | 40.2 | 43.3 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,138 | 146 | 273 | 163 | 2,555 | 153 | 1,311 | 344 | 748 | 41.0 | 44.1 |
| Rhode Island | 266 | 8 | 23 | 16 | 218 | 14 | 111 | 31 | 62 | 41.2 | 43.7 |
| South Carolina | 1,141 | 41 | 93 | 54 | 953 | 58 | 526 | 111 | 258 | 41.2 | 43.6 |
| South Dakota | 233 | 11 | 20 | 13 | 190 | 12 | 82 | 36 | 61 | 41.9 | 45.1 |
| Tennessee | 1,626 | 44 | 125 | 87 | 1,370 | 84 | 747 | 167 | 372 | 41.6 | 44.0 |
| Texas | 7,141 | 181 | 520 | 398 | 6,042 | 292 | 3,543 | 630 | 1,577 | 41.6 | 43.8 |
| Utah | 826 | 31 | 75 | 41 | 679 | 37 | 354 | 98 | 190 | 41.2 | 44.2 |
| Vermont | 170 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 140 | 10 | 70 | 21 | 40 | 41.1 | 44.2 |
| Virginia | 2,164 | 61 | 180 | 122 | 1,801 | 100 | 1,026 | 224 | 451 | 41.1 | 43.2 |
| Washington | 1,904 | 72 | 145 | 113 | 1,574 | 90 | 850 | 235 | 401 | 40.9 | 43.4 |
| West Virginia | 384 | 14 | 33 | 22 | 315 | 21 | 168 | 37 | 89 | 41.5 | 44.2 |
| Wisconsin | 1,514 | 72 | 147 | 68 | 1,228 | 74 | 533 | 200 | 421 | 41.7 | 45.3 |
| Wyoming | 147 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 122 | 7 | 50 | 17 | 48 | 43.9 | 47.1 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 950 | 38 | 120 | 70 | 722 | 74 | 518 | 47 | 83 | 37.1 | 40.9 |
| Alaska | 147 | 11 | 20 | 13 | 104 | 14 | 60 | 13 | 17 | 36.6 | 41.0 |
| Arizona | 1,461 | 79 | 232 | 124 | 1,025 | 114 | 591 | 142 | 179 | 36.8 | 41.6 |
| Arkansas | 592 | 26 | 73 | 46 | 446 | 38 | 314 | 41 | 54 | 37.2 | 40.8 |
| California | 8,071 | 429 | 1,272 | 713 | 5,656 | 477 | 4,010 | 438 | 731 | 36.1 | 40.7 |
| Colorado | 1,321 | 95 | 180 | 109 | 937 | 103 | 531 | 113 | 189 | 36.9 | 42.0 |
| Connecticut | 839 | 57 | 143 | 75 | 563 | 74 | 320 | 74 | 96 | 36.1 | 41.5 |
| Delaware | 221 | 12 | 31 | 19 | 158 | 22 | 101 | 13 | 22 | 36.4 | 40.6 |
| District of Columbia | 186 | 7 | 20 | 15 | 144 | 13 | 79 | 19 | 33 | 39.3 | 42.1 |
| Florida | 4,514 | 192 | 602 | 332 | 3,389 | 330 | 2,395 | 239 | 425 | 37.0 | 41.0 |
| Georgia | 2,247 | 100 | 301 | 183 | 1,663 | 149 | 1,127 | 147 | 239 | 37.2 | 41.2 |
| Hawaii | 305 | 19 | 44 | 25 | 218 | 16 | 149 | 17 | 36 | 36.8 | 41.0 |
| Idaho | 357 | 27 | 59 | 34 | 236 | 32 | 142 | 25 | 37 | 35.4 | 41.2 |
| Illinois | 2,835 | 175 | 449 | 234 | 1,977 | 249 | 1,213 | 217 | 297 | 36.1 | 41.2 |
| Indiana | 1,446 | 100 | 208 | 127 | 1,011 | 147 | 564 | 132 | 169 | 36.4 | 41.4 |
| Iowa | 737 | 56 | 113 | 57 | 512 | 62 | 271 | 74 | 103 | 36.6 | 42.1 |
| Kansas | 638 | 46 | 92 | 53 | 446 | 61 | 250 | 61 | 74 | 36.2 | 41.2 |
| Kentucky | 893 | 61 | 120 | 80 | 633 | 94 | 354 | 78 | 107 | 36.5 | 41.2 |
| Louisiana | 915 | 48 | 135 | 77 | 656 | 75 | 446 | 53 | 82 | 36.5 | 40.7 |
| Maine | 313 | 23 | 52 | 37 | 201 | 32 | 104 | 32 | 33 | 35.5 | 40.7 |
| Maryland | 1,411 | 75 | 171 | 121 | 1,044 | 113 | 676 | 103 | 152 | 37.0 | 41.0 |

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total at work | Hours at work | | | | | | | | Average hours | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | 1 to 14 hours | 15 to 29 hours | 30 to 34 hours | 35 hours or more | | | | | Total at work | People who usually work full time |
| | | | | | Total | 35 to 39 hours | 40 hours | 41 to 48 hours | 49 or more hours | | |
| - Massachusetts | 1,731 | 109 | 289 | 180 | 1,152 | 147 | 700 | 123 | 183 | 35.7 | 41.0 |
| Continued Michigan | 2,131 | 141 | 349 | 187 | 1,454 | 175 | 854 | 174 | 250 | 36.0 | 41.4 |
| Minnesota | 1,373 | 102 | 218 | 136 | 918 | 95 | 525 | 139 | 159 | 36.0 | 41.0 |
| Mississippi | 563 | 20 | 68 | 38 | 438 | 40 | 324 | 29 | 44 | 37.3 | 40.6 |
| Missouri | 1,394 | 89 | 219 | 121 | 965 | 123 | 578 | 118 | 146 | 36.1 | 41.2 |
| Montana | 227 | 20 | 39 | 20 | 147 | 20 | 83 | 20 | 25 | 35.2 | 41.1 |
| Nebraska | 453 | 36 | 68 | 42 | 306 | 38 | 157 | 53 | 59 | 36.3 | 41.6 |
| Nevada | 634 | 29 | 89 | 60 | 455 | 44 | 311 | 39 | 62 | 36.7 | 40.7 |
| New Hampshire | 335 | 24 | 48 | 30 | 234 | 33 | 126 | 30 | 45 | 36.7 | 41.8 |
| New Jersey | 1,916 | 102 | 268 | 133 | 1,414 | 169 | 998 | 98 | 149 | 36.3 | 40.5 |
| New Mexico | 416 | 26 | 64 | 35 | 290 | 36 | 195 | 22 | 36 | 35.9 | 40.8 |
| New York | 4,238 | 216 | 616 | 323 | 3,083 | 488 | 1,915 | 260 | 421 | 36.5 | 40.9 |
| North Carolina | 2,219 | 121 | 308 | 182 | 1,608 | 172 | 1,042 | 160 | 234 | 36.7 | 40.7 |
| North Dakota | 169 | 12 | 23 | 13 | 121 | 15 | 71 | 15 | 20 | 36.7 | 41.2 |
| Ohio | 2,503 | 168 | 415 | 207 | 1,713 | 213 | 970 | 244 | 286 | 36.1 | 41.4 |
| Oklahoma | 766 | 46 | 95 | 70 | 555 | 64 | 348 | 59 | 83 | 36.9 | 41.1 |
| Oregon | 913 | 73 | 150 | 86 | 604 | 81 | 342 | 72 | 109 | 35.6 | 41.2 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,806 | 221 | 468 | 241 | 1,876 | 251 | 1,086 | 232 | 306 | 35.6 | 41.1 |
| Rhode Island | 244 | 15 | 42 | 27 | 161 | 27 | 92 | 19 | 23 | 35.5 | 40.1 |
| South Carolina | 1,005 | 62 | 135 | 79 | 730 | 89 | 485 | 64 | 92 | 36.5 | 40.4 |
| South Dakota | 199 | 14 | 30 | 19 | 137 | 18 | 76 | 20 | 23 | 36.2 | 41.2 |
| Tennessee | 1,401 | 79 | 198 | 110 | 1,014 | 120 | 643 | 94 | 157 | 36.8 | 41.3 |
| Texas | 5,740 | 247 | 835 | 439 | 4,220 | 365 | 2,794 | 423 | 638 | 37.2 | 41.3 |
| Utah | 632 | 71 | 124 | 56 | 381 | 49 | 230 | 42 | 60 | 33.5 | 40.8 |
| Vermont | 155 | 14 | 23 | 14 | 104 | 14 | 57 | 13 | 20 | 35.7 | 41.6 |
| Virginia | 1,911 | 103 | 269 | 165 | 1,374 | 152 | 882 | 146 | 195 | 36.6 | 40.7 |
| Washington | 1,545 | 100 | 247 | 125 | 1,073 | 122 | 638 | 136 | 177 | 36.2 | 41.2 |
| West Virginia | 334 | 20 | 47 | 32 | 235 | 34 | 143 | 23 | 35 | 36.3 | 40.7 |
| Wisconsin | 1,408 | 115 | 241 | 131 | 922 | 112 | 469 | 149 | 192 | 35.8 | 42.1 |
| Wyoming | 119 | 9 | 20 | 10 | 80 | 10 | 45 | 10 | 16 | 36.1 | 41.9 |
| Men and women, 16 to 19 years | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 64 | 12 | 28 | 6 | 19 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 25.1 | 39.3 |
| Alaska | 10 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | (1) | 1 | 28.8 | 41.8 |
| Arizona | 115 | 20 | 57 | 11 | 27 | 4 | 17 | 2 | 3 | 24.7 | 38.6 |
| Arkansas | 45 | 6 | 19 | 5 | 15 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 26.7 | 39.4 |
| California | 445 | 95 | 196 | 48 | 106 | 18 | 76 | 6 | 5 | 23.6 | 38.1 |
| Colorado | 88 | 22 | 29 | 8 | 30 | 5 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 25.6 | 40.6 |
| Connecticut | 50 | 12 | 17 | 6 | 16 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 24.9 | 39.2 |
| Delaware | 15 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | (1) | (1) | 23.9 | 39.8 |

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total at work | Hours at work | | | | | | | | Average hours | |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | 1 to 14 hours | 15 to 29 hours | 30 to 34 hours | 35 hours or more | | | | | Total at work | People who usually work full time |
| | | | | | Total | 35 to 39 hours | 40 hours | 41 to 48 hours | 49 or more hours | | |
| - District of Columbia | 3 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 24.4 | 38.7 |
| Florida | 255 | 37 | 115 | 24 | 78 | 16 | 54 | 4 | 5 | 25.8 | 39.3 |
| Georgia | 150 | 27 | 59 | 17 | 46 | 8 | 32 | 2 | 4 | 25.6 | 39.0 |
| Hawaii | 19 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 4 | (1) | (1) | 25.4 | 38.2 |
| Idaho | 35 | 5 | 13 | 4 | 13 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 28.0 | 41.6 |
| Illinois | 192 | 48 | 89 | 18 | 37 | 11 | 18 | 5 | 4 | 22.1 | 39.2 |
| Indiana | 134 | 33 | 48 | 9 | 43 | 8 | 22 | 4 | 8 | 24.8 | 39.2 |
| Iowa | 80 | 22 | 34 | 4 | 20 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 22.9 | 40.9 |
| Kansas | 63 | 14 | 24 | 4 | 21 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 3 | 25.9 | 41.3 |
| Kentucky | 82 | 19 | 37 | 6 | 20 | 4 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 23.1 | 36.7 |
| Louisiana | 57 | 9 | 20 | 8 | 20 | 3 | 15 | 1 | 2 | 27.4 | 39.3 |
| Maine | 25 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 22.5 | 39.4 |
| Maryland | 83 | 15 | 33 | 11 | 24 | 5 | 15 | 2 | 3 | 25.9 | 39.8 |
| Massachusetts | 92 | 30 | 36 | 7 | 20 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 21.1 | 38.0 |
| Michigan | 190 | 45 | 75 | 20 | 51 | 10 | 32 | 4 | 5 | 24.3 | 39.4 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 39 | 63 | 13 | 22 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 4 | 21.4 | 38.6 |
| Mississippi | 35 | 4 | 17 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 26.1 | 38.5 |
| Missouri | 104 | 25 | 47 | 10 | 22 | 4 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 22.3 | 38.2 |
| Montana | 18 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 24.7 | 39.9 |
| Nebraska | 42 | 14 | 15 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 21.0 | 37.1 |
| Nevada | 39 | 6 | 14 | 7 | 13 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 26.9 | 37.9 |
| New Hampshire | 31 | 10 | 13 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 21.4 | 39.3 |
| New Jersey | 108 | 29 | 42 | 9 | 27 | 5 | 19 | 1 | 2 | 23.1 | 39.5 |
| New Mexico | 32 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 27.0 | 39.0 |
| New York | 237 | 54 | 99 | 17 | 67 | 11 | 47 | 3 | 6 | 24.1 | 40.1 |
| North Carolina | 118 | 29 | 44 | 7 | 37 | 7 | 23 | 3 | 5 | 24.8 | 39.6 |
| North Dakota | 14 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | (1) | 1 | 24.0 | 39.3 |
| Ohio | 213 | 49 | 95 | 15 | 55 | 8 | 35 | 7 | 5 | 23.5 | 39.2 |
| Oklahoma | 65 | 12 | 24 | 8 | 21 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 3 | 26.1 | 40.3 |
| Oregon | 56 | 14 | 19 | 6 | 17 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 25.4 | 39.7 |
| Pennsylvania | 237 | 85 | 90 | 15 | 47 | 8 | 28 | 6 | 6 | 20.9 | 39.5 |
| Rhode Island | 18 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | (1) | 1 | 21.6 | 37.8 |
| South Carolina | 69 | 16 | 28 | 5 | 20 | 5 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 24.0 | 37.5 |
| South Dakota | 20 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 23.5 | 42.8 |
| Tennessee | 105 | 16 | 46 | 11 | 31 | 5 | 20 | 3 | 4 | 25.9 | 39.1 |
| Texas | 429 | 55 | 184 | 50 | 140 | 31 | 86 | 10 | 13 | 26.8 | 39.1 |
| Utah | 84 | 22 | 32 | 5 | 25 | 6 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 23.8 | 38.6 |
| Vermont | 12 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | (1) | 23.7 | 41.4 |
| Virginia | 130 | 30 | 55 | 9 | 37 | 7 | 22 | 3 | 5 | 24.3 | 39.8 |

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total at work | Hours at work | | | | | | | | Average hours | |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | 1 to 14 hours | 15 to 29 hours | 30 to 34 hours | 35 hours or more | | | | | Total at work | People who usually work full time |
| | | | | | Total | 35 to 39 hours | 40 hours | 41 to 48 hours | 49 or more hours | | |
| - Washington | 105 | 24 | 42 | 12 | 26 | 6 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 23.5 | 38.9 |
| Continued West Virginia | 22 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 4 | (1) | 1 | 25.6 | 39.8 |
| Wisconsin | 143 | 43 | 62 | 10 | 28 | 5 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 21.2 | 38.0 |
| Wyoming | 13 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | (1) | 1 | 26.7 | 40.1 |
| White | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,477 | 49 | 133 | 87 | 1,208 | 74 | 765 | 105 | 264 | 40.0 | 43.1 |
| Alaska | 210 | 13 | 23 | 14 | 159 | 16 | 85 | 21 | 38 | 39.3 | 43.0 |
| Arizona | 2,683 | 115 | 318 | 202 | 2,049 | 165 | 1,102 | 292 | 491 | 39.1 | 42.8 |
| Arkansas | 1,016 | 34 | 103 | 66 | 813 | 55 | 521 | 84 | 153 | 39.2 | 42.2 |
| California | 13,004 | 545 | 1,563 | 986 | 9,910 | 666 | 6,529 | 903 | 1,812 | 38.3 | 41.9 |
| Colorado | 2,549 | 139 | 257 | 171 | 1,981 | 145 | 1,065 | 251 | 520 | 39.6 | 43.5 |
| Connecticut | 1,444 | 86 | 174 | 104 | 1,080 | 101 | 574 | 149 | 256 | 38.5 | 42.7 |
| Delaware | 318 | 13 | 35 | 22 | 248 | 24 | 150 | 26 | 48 | 38.6 | 41.8 |
| District of Columbia | 213 | 6 | 15 | 15 | 177 | 13 | 85 | 27 | 52 | 41.5 | 43.4 |
| Florida | 7,544 | 246 | 789 | 447 | 6,061 | 403 | 3,963 | 505 | 1,191 | 39.4 | 42.6 |
| Georgia | 2,951 | 96 | 287 | 175 | 2,393 | 146 | 1,414 | 288 | 545 | 40.0 | 43.0 |
| Hawaii | 150 | 8 | 19 | 13 | 110 | 8 | 63 | 11 | 27 | 38.6 | 42.4 |
| Idaho | 758 | 43 | 90 | 54 | 571 | 48 | 307 | 70 | 146 | 39.1 | 43.4 |
| Illinois | 4,732 | 234 | 561 | 296 | 3,641 | 312 | 1,976 | 488 | 865 | 39.0 | 43.0 |
| Indiana | 2,730 | 142 | 297 | 183 | 2,109 | 217 | 1,070 | 318 | 504 | 39.2 | 42.9 |
| Iowa | 1,462 | 84 | 167 | 95 | 1,116 | 96 | 528 | 180 | 311 | 39.5 | 43.8 |
| Kansas | 1,209 | 68 | 139 | 79 | 923 | 88 | 463 | 128 | 244 | 39.1 | 43.0 |
| Kentucky | 1,693 | 95 | 188 | 120 | 1,289 | 127 | 651 | 180 | 331 | 39.2 | 43.3 |
| Louisiana | 1,277 | 56 | 131 | 90 | 1,001 | 75 | 586 | 102 | 238 | 39.9 | 43.1 |
| Maine | 612 | 36 | 77 | 55 | 444 | 49 | 216 | 71 | 108 | 38.4 | 42.6 |
| Maryland | 1,793 | 92 | 187 | 130 | 1,384 | 111 | 800 | 184 | 288 | 38.7 | 42.2 |
| Massachusetts | 2,892 | 147 | 361 | 240 | 2,144 | 186 | 1,178 | 267 | 512 | 38.6 | 42.7 |
| Michigan | 3,705 | 197 | 447 | 265 | 2,796 | 230 | 1,461 | 400 | 706 | 38.9 | 43.3 |
| Minnesota | 2,494 | 157 | 302 | 201 | 1,835 | 144 | 936 | 304 | 452 | 38.6 | 42.7 |
| Mississippi | 729 | 21 | 76 | 41 | 590 | 38 | 381 | 53 | 118 | 39.9 | 42.9 |
| Missouri | 2,421 | 129 | 285 | 180 | 1,827 | 155 | 1,006 | 249 | 417 | 38.7 | 42.8 |
| Montana | 456 | 29 | 60 | 35 | 331 | 31 | 173 | 44 | 83 | 38.3 | 42.9 |
| Nebraska | 885 | 56 | 101 | 64 | 665 | 59 | 306 | 115 | 185 | 39.5 | 43.7 |
| Nevada | 992 | 38 | 102 | 75 | 776 | 49 | 495 | 77 | 155 | 39.1 | 42.3 |
| New Hampshire | 673 | 38 | 74 | 48 | 513 | 47 | 264 | 75 | 127 | 39.1 | 43.1 |
| New Jersey | 3,021 | 135 | 336 | 190 | 2,360 | 185 | 1,519 | 224 | 432 | 38.4 | 42.2 |
| New Mexico | 725 | 37 | 88 | 52 | 549 | 47 | 346 | 54 | 101 | 38.2 | 42.3 |
| New York | 6,387 | 295 | 730 | 401 | 4,961 | 538 | 2,899 | 488 | 1,036 | 38.6 | 42.3 |
| North Carolina | 3,323 | 149 | 377 | 231 | 2,565 | 193 | 1,494 | 306 | 573 | 38.9 | 42.2 |

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total at work | Hours at work | | | | | | | | Average hours | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | 1 to 14 hours | 15 to 29 hours | 30 to 34 hours | 35 hours or more | | | | | Total at work | People who usually work full time |
| | | | | | Total | 35 to 39 hours | 40 hours | 41 to 48 hours | 49 or more hours | | |
| - North Dakota | 338 | 17 | 35 | 20 | 265 | 21 | 131 | 38 | 76 | 40.7 | 44.4 |
| Continued: Ohio | 4,465 | 233 | 595 | 316 | 3,321 | 293 | 1,683 | 539 | 806 | 38.7 | 43.0 |
| Oklahoma | 1,341 | 64 | 129 | 100 | 1,048 | 84 | 576 | 131 | 257 | 40.0 | 43.4 |
| Oregon | 1,673 | 109 | 212 | 131 | 1,221 | 116 | 649 | 166 | 290 | 38.0 | 42.5 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,911 | 305 | 605 | 334 | 3,667 | 325 | 1,937 | 497 | 907 | 38.5 | 43.0 |
| Rhode Island | 445 | 21 | 57 | 36 | 332 | 37 | 173 | 45 | 77 | 38.6 | 42.2 |
| South Carolina | 1,535 | 73 | 169 | 93 | 1,200 | 103 | 683 | 138 | 275 | 39.2 | 42.5 |
| South Dakota | 388 | 22 | 44 | 28 | 294 | 27 | 137 | 52 | 79 | 39.4 | 43.6 |
| Tennessee | 2,378 | 105 | 252 | 151 | 1,868 | 156 | 1,055 | 219 | 439 | 39.4 | 42.9 |
| Texas | 10,093 | 346 | 1,061 | 651 | 8,035 | 508 | 4,877 | 848 | 1,802 | 39.7 | 42.9 |
| Utah | 1,353 | 96 | 187 | 92 | 979 | 78 | 532 | 133 | 236 | 37.9 | 43.0 |
| Vermont | 309 | 21 | 36 | 22 | 229 | 22 | 119 | 32 | 57 | 38.4 | 43.1 |
| Virginia | 2,882 | 125 | 325 | 204 | 2,227 | 171 | 1,256 | 287 | 513 | 39.2 | 42.6 |
| Washington | 2,736 | 144 | 319 | 191 | 2,081 | 170 | 1,127 | 309 | 475 | 38.7 | 42.6 |
| West Virginia | 670 | 33 | 72 | 49 | 517 | 51 | 292 | 56 | 118 | 39.1 | 42.7 |
| Wisconsin | 2,635 | 170 | 339 | 180 | 1,946 | 173 | 878 | 330 | 566 | 39.0 | 44.0 |
| Wyoming | 249 | 15 | 30 | 15 | 190 | 16 | 89 | 25 | 60 | 40.3 | 45.0 |
| Black or African American | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 507 | 11 | 54 | 33 | 409 | 32 | 289 | 27 | 61 | 39.2 | 41.9 |
| Alaska | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 | (1) | 5 | 1 | 1 | 37.9 | 40.8 |
| Arizona | 156 | 6 | 12 | 11 | 126 | 14 | 70 | 20 | 22 | 39.7 | 42.2 |
| Arkansas | 181 | 5 | 19 | 14 | 143 | 9 | 107 | 9 | 17 | 38.5 | 41.1 |
| California | 1,084 | 35 | 122 | 79 | 848 | 47 | 593 | 68 | 140 | 38.8 | 42.1 |
| Colorado | 115 | 1 | 11 | 9 | 93 | 10 | 66 | 7 | 10 | 38.7 | 41.4 |
| Connecticut | 184 | 8 | 21 | 12 | 142 | 21 | 85 | 15 | 21 | 37.9 | 41.4 |
| Delaware | 102 | 4 | 11 | 8 | 79 | 9 | 51 | 6 | 14 | 38.4 | 41.5 |
| District of Columbia | 122 | 5 | 15 | 10 | 91 | 8 | 59 | 9 | 15 | 37.9 | 41.1 |
| Florida | 1,573 | 44 | 154 | 110 | 1,265 | 125 | 922 | 66 | 153 | 38.5 | 41.3 |
| Georgia | 1,476 | 46 | 157 | 98 | 1,175 | 92 | 788 | 94 | 201 | 39.1 | 42.1 |
| Hawaii | 9 | (1) | 1 | 1 | 6 | (1) | 4 | (1) | 1 | 40.0 | 42.7 |
| Idaho | 7 | (1) | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 3 | (1) | 1 | 39.7 | 41.5 |
| Illinois | 746 | 29 | 90 | 59 | 568 | 56 | 391 | 47 | 74 | 37.3 | 40.8 |
| Indiana | 288 | 12 | 27 | 15 | 233 | 15 | 156 | 17 | 45 | 39.6 | 42.8 |
| Iowa | 47 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 35 | 6 | 21 | 3 | 5 | 37.2 | 40.8 |
| Kansas | 67 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 54 | 5 | 31 | 6 | 12 | 39.9 | 42.8 |
| Kentucky | 160 | 7 | 22 | 10 | 121 | 16 | 62 | 19 | 24 | 38.4 | 42.1 |
| Louisiana | 566 | 20 | 72 | 41 | 434 | 36 | 300 | 29 | 69 | 38.3 | 41.5 |
| Maine | 7 | (1) | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 3 | (1) | 1 | 37.0 | 40.7 |

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total at work | Hours at work | | | | | | | | Average hours | |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | 1 to 14 hours | 15 to 29 hours | 30 to 34 hours | 35 hours or more | | | | | Total at work | People who usually work full time |
| | | | | | Total | 35 to 39 hours | 40 hours | 41 to 48 hours | 49 or more hours | | |
| Maryland | 876 | 20 | 89 | 61 | 705 | 55 | 499 | 50 | 101 | 39.0 | 41.6 |
| Massachusetts | 287 | 6 | 37 | 22 | 221 | 19 | 155 | 14 | 33 | 38.5 | 42.1 |
| Michigan | 547 | 16 | 72 | 38 | 421 | 31 | 274 | 33 | 84 | 38.9 | 42.3 |
| Minnesota | 164 | 7 | 22 | 15 | 120 | 10 | 77 | 12 | 20 | 37.8 | 41.3 |
| Mississippi | 418 | 10 | 33 | 23 | 351 | 22 | 270 | 19 | 40 | 39.3 | 41.4 |
| Missouri | 312 | 10 | 34 | 23 | 245 | 19 | 161 | 27 | 39 | 38.8 | 42.1 |
| Montana | 3 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 2 | (1) | 1 | (1) | (1) | 35.7 | 40.4 |
| Nebraska | 37 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 28 | 3 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 39.5 | 42.4 |
| Nevada | 129 | 3 | 12 | 11 | 103 | 10 | 73 | 7 | 13 | 38.2 | 40.3 |
| New Hampshire | 8 | (1) | 1 | 1 | 6 | (1) | 4 | 1 | 1 | 37.1 | 41.3 |
| New Jersey | 583 | 14 | 60 | 24 | 485 | 38 | 355 | 27 | 64 | 39.0 | 41.5 |
| New Mexico | 23 | (1) | 3 | 2 | 18 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 38.9 | 41.5 |
| New York | 1,379 | 34 | 161 | 75 | 1,110 | 178 | 744 | 57 | 130 | 38.2 | 41.3 |
| North Carolina | 1,014 | 32 | 103 | 66 | 812 | 68 | 542 | 71 | 132 | 38.9 | 41.5 |
| North Dakota | 12 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 38.3 | 42.0 |
| Ohio | 584 | 17 | 66 | 48 | 452 | 36 | 296 | 46 | 74 | 38.7 | 41.9 |
| Oklahoma | 114 | 5 | 14 | 7 | 87 | 7 | 54 | 11 | 16 | 38.7 | 42.5 |
| Oregon | 41 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 35 | 3 | 24 | 4 | 5 | 39.5 | 41.2 |
| Pennsylvania | 622 | 35 | 89 | 46 | 452 | 52 | 252 | 49 | 98 | 38.1 | 42.5 |
| Rhode Island | 37 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 27 | 3 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 38.2 | 42.0 |
| South Carolina | 537 | 26 | 51 | 38 | 422 | 40 | 285 | 33 | 65 | 38.4 | 41.4 |
| South Dakota | 9 | 1 | 2 | (1) | 6 | 1 | 4 | 1 | (1) | 34.3 | 40.3 |
| Tennessee | 494 | 13 | 46 | 34 | 400 | 36 | 266 | 32 | 66 | 39.4 | 42.2 |
| Texas | 1,641 | 46 | 164 | 114 | 1,317 | 83 | 887 | 114 | 233 | 39.3 | 42.0 |
| Utah | 21 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 17 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 39.2 | 42.6 |
| Vermont | 4 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 4 | 1 | 2 | (1) | 1 | 39.7 | 40.8 |
| Virginia | 797 | 23 | 83 | 51 | 640 | 55 | 450 | 51 | 85 | 38.8 | 41.2 |
| Washington | 133 | 4 | 10 | 9 | 110 | 9 | 62 | 13 | 25 | 40.3 | 43.1 |
| West Virginia | 24 | (1) | 3 | 2 | 18 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 38.8 | 41.8 |
| Wisconsin | 140 | 7 | 25 | 10 | 97 | 6 | 55 | 9 | 26 | 38.5 | 43.7 |
| Wyoming | 3 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 3 | (1) | 1 | (1) | 1 | 44.6 | 50.6 |
| Asian | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 27 | (1) | 1 | 2 | 24 | 1 | 12 | 2 | 9 | 44.1 | 46.0 |
| Alaska | 27 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 19 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 3 | 38.0 | 41.4 |
| Arizona | 139 | 7 | 15 | 11 | 106 | 5 | 65 | 13 | 23 | 39.7 | 43.8 |
| Arkansas | 19 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 38.1 | 41.5 |
| California | 2,943 | 88 | 297 | 183 | 2,375 | 105 | 1,820 | 161 | 288 | 38.3 | 41.1 |
| Colorado | 95 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 75 | 4 | 48 | 7 | 16 | 39.7 | 42.2 |
| Connecticut | 84 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 70 | 2 | 48 | 5 | 15 | 39.5 | 42.7 |

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total at work | Hours at work | | | | | | | | Average hours | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | 1 to 14 hours | 15 to 29 hours | 30 to 34 hours | 35 hours or more | | | | | Total at work | People who usually work full time |
| | | | | | Total | 35 to 39 hours | 40 hours | 41 to 48 hours | 49 or more hours | | |
| Delaware | 24 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 20 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 40.0 | 42.1 |
| District of Columbia | 23 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 19 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 42.0 | 44.3 |
| Florida | 305 | 7 | 31 | 15 | 252 | 18 | 173 | 19 | 41 | 39.8 | 42.4 |
| Georgia | 240 | 7 | 20 | 14 | 199 | 8 | 143 | 14 | 34 | 39.4 | 42.3 |
| Hawaii | 274 | 12 | 28 | 20 | 214 | 11 | 151 | 15 | 38 | 38.7 | 41.8 |
| Idaho | 15 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 14 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 39.7 | 42.4 |
| Illinois | 367 | 16 | 44 | 16 | 291 | 20 | 197 | 20 | 54 | 38.7 | 42.5 |
| Indiana | 77 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 63 | 4 | 40 | 5 | 15 | 39.8 | 43.0 |
| Iowa | 55 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 38 | 2 | 21 | 7 | 9 | 38.4 | 43.4 |
| Kansas | 44 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 34 | 3 | 23 | 3 | 6 | 38.3 | 42.7 |
| Kentucky | 27 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 22 | 2 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 40.0 | 43.5 |
| Louisiana | 42 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 32 | 2 | 21 | 2 | 7 | 39.1 | 43.0 |
| Maine | 6 | (1) | 1 | (1) | 5 | (1) | 3 | (1) | 2 | 42.0 | 46.0 |
| Maryland | 181 | 7 | 20 | 11 | 142 | 13 | 92 | 14 | 24 | 38.6 | 41.9 |
| Massachusetts | 245 | 10 | 24 | 25 | 187 | 13 | 129 | 19 | 25 | 37.9 | 41.4 |
| Michigan | 204 | 4 | 18 | 9 | 173 | 13 | 113 | 13 | 34 | 40.1 | 42.6 |
| Minnesota | 127 | 6 | 12 | 6 | 103 | 11 | 66 | 9 | 17 | 38.7 | 40.9 |
| Mississippi | 11 | (1) | 2 | (1) | 8 | (1) | 5 | 1 | 3 | 41.1 | 44.4 |
| Missouri | 56 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 45 | 2 | 24 | 5 | 13 | 41.0 | 45.2 |
| Montana | 3 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 2 | (1) | 2 | (1) | (1) | 38.1 | 39.9 |
| Nebraska | 25 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 20 | 1 | 14 | 2 | 3 | 38.8 | 41.6 |
| Nevada | 122 | 4 | 13 | 11 | 94 | 9 | 61 | 10 | 15 | 38.6 | 41.8 |
| New Hampshire | 21 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 40.8 | 43.6 |
| New Jersey | 442 | 10 | 31 | 17 | 385 | 23 | 281 | 23 | 58 | 40.2 | 42.1 |
| New Mexico | 20 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 16 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 37.4 | 40.5 |
| New York | 880 | 23 | 78 | 46 | 733 | 66 | 513 | 53 | 101 | 38.7 | 41.4 |
| North Carolina | 134 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 114 | 7 | 82 | 5 | 20 | 40.1 | 42.3 |
| North Dakota | 6 | (1) | 1 | (1) | 5 | 1 | 3 | (1) | 1 | 39.3 | 42.0 |
| Ohio | 117 | 6 | 12 | 5 | 94 | 5 | 58 | 10 | 21 | 39.4 | 43.2 |
| Oklahoma | 40 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 30 | 1 | 24 | 1 | 4 | 38.2 | 41.6 |
| Oregon | 97 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 74 | 6 | 46 | 6 | 15 | 38.1 | 42.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 297 | 15 | 26 | 19 | 238 | 22 | 163 | 18 | 35 | 38.4 | 41.5 |
| Rhode Island | 13 | (1) | 1 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 39.0 | 41.0 |
| South Carolina | 38 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 33 | 1 | 25 | 2 | 6 | 40.7 | 41.7 |
| South Dakota | 6 | (1) | 1 | (1) | 5 | 1 | 3 | (1) | (1) | 37.5 | 42.0 |
| Tennessee | 79 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 66 | 5 | 43 | 5 | 13 | 39.9 | 42.9 |
| Texas | 694 | 19 | 66 | 44 | 566 | 26 | 395 | 47 | 98 | 39.6 | 42.4 |
| Utah | 32 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 24 | 2 | 15 | 3 | 5 | 37.7 | 42.2 |
| Vermont | 7 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 6 | (1) | 4 | (1) | 2 | 43.5 | 44.9 |

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total at work | Hours at work | | | | | | | | Average hours | |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | 1 to 14 hours | 15 to 29 hours | 30 to 34 hours | 35 hours or more | | | | | Total at work | People who usually work full time |
| | | | | | Total | 35 to 39 hours | 40 hours | 41 to 48 hours | 49 or more hours | | |
| Virginia | 283 | 10 | 26 | 18 | 229 | 16 | 157 | 20 | 36 | 38.7 | 40.8 |
| Washington | 381 | 16 | 37 | 19 | 309 | 15 | 213 | 28 | 54 | 39.2 | 42.4 |
| West Virginia | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Wisconsin | 64 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 50 | 2 | 33 | 2 | 13 | 39.1 | 43.4 |
| Wyoming | 4 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 3 | (1) | 1 | (1) | 1 | 41.7 | 47.4 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 90 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 71 | 7 | 50 | 3 | 12 | 38.5 | 41.3 |
| Alaska | 20 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 15 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 39.0 | 41.7 |
| Arizona | 1,043 | 39 | 129 | 88 | 788 | 83 | 480 | 91 | 134 | 38.0 | 41.4 |
| Arkansas | 109 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 90 | 9 | 66 | 5 | 10 | 38.8 | 40.9 |
| California | 6,762 | 232 | 844 | 549 | 5,137 | 373 | 3,702 | 419 | 643 | 37.5 | 40.9 |
| Colorado | 562 | 21 | 58 | 45 | 439 | 29 | 282 | 49 | 79 | 39.0 | 42.1 |
| Connecticut | 245 | 16 | 39 | 24 | 166 | 16 | 116 | 12 | 22 | 35.9 | 41.1 |
| Delaware | 42 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 32 | 3 | 21 | 3 | 5 | 37.9 | 41.0 |
| District of Columbia | 39 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 32 | 4 | 19 | 3 | 6 | 39.5 | 41.8 |
| Florida | 2,590 | 56 | 278 | 140 | 2,116 | 155 | 1,533 | 149 | 278 | 38.7 | 41.5 |
| Georgia | 430 | 5 | 33 | 25 | 366 | 22 | 243 | 38 | 62 | 40.1 | 42.1 |
| Hawaii | 54 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 39 | 3 | 27 | 3 | 6 | 36.6 | 40.1 |
| Idaho | 115 | 4 | 12 | 6 | 93 | 8 | 51 | 12 | 21 | 40.4 | 43.6 |
| Illinois | 1,002 | 30 | 109 | 70 | 793 | 83 | 499 | 95 | 116 | 38.4 | 41.6 |
| Indiana | 234 | 5 | 26 | 21 | 182 | 15 | 108 | 24 | 35 | 39.3 | 42.5 |
| Iowa | 112 | 5 | 16 | 7 | 84 | 9 | 44 | 10 | 21 | 38.9 | 43.5 |
| Kansas | 161 | 8 | 19 | 13 | 121 | 14 | 65 | 15 | 26 | 38.4 | 42.0 |
| Kentucky | 82 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 68 | 7 | 32 | 11 | 19 | 41.8 | 44.3 |
| Louisiana | 130 | 8 | 17 | 14 | 92 | 9 | 55 | 9 | 20 | 37.9 | 41.1 |
| Maine | 10 | (1) | 2 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 4 | (1) | 1 | 39.3 | 43.9 |
| Maryland | 329 | 6 | 35 | 23 | 265 | 28 | 192 | 14 | 32 | 38.3 | 40.6 |
| Massachusetts | 366 | 12 | 65 | 36 | 252 | 26 | 166 | 21 | 39 | 36.7 | 41.0 |
| Michigan | 181 | 9 | 22 | 11 | 139 | 12 | 87 | 15 | 25 | 38.4 | 42.7 |
| Minnesota | 131 | 6 | 16 | 12 | 97 | 12 | 49 | 17 | 19 | 38.2 | 41.3 |
| Mississippi | 33 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 26 | 1 | 19 | 1 | 4 | 38.7 | 41.7 |
| Missouri | 125 | 5 | 18 | 13 | 89 | 11 | 48 | 14 | 16 | 37.9 | 41.6 |
| Montana | 17 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 35.9 | 41.8 |
| Nebraska | 115 | 4 | 11 | 9 | 91 | 11 | 51 | 12 | 17 | 39.3 | 41.9 |
| Nevada | 417 | 9 | 45 | 31 | 332 | 27 | 236 | 29 | 40 | 38.5 | 41.2 |
| New Hampshire | 27 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 38.6 | 42.9 |
| New Jersey | 721 | 19 | 81 | 43 | 578 | 39 | 439 | 34 | 65 | 38.0 | 41.2 |
| New Mexico | 395 | 17 | 52 | 32 | 294 | 28 | 195 | 27 | 44 | 37.6 | 41.6 |

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2018 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total at work | Hours at work | | | | | | | | Average hours | |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | 1 to 14 hours | 15 to 29 hours | 30 to 34 hours | 35 hours or more | | | | | Total at work | People who usually work full time |
| | | | | | Total | 35 to 39 hours | 40 hours | 41 to 48 hours | 49 or more hours | | |
| New York | 1,507 | 46 | 187 | 89 | 1,186 | 161 | 810 | 80 | 135 | 37.7 | 40.9 |
| North Carolina | 454 | 14 | 49 | 28 | 363 | 32 | 244 | 35 | 51 | 38.4 | 40.9 |
| North Dakota | 11 | (1) | 1 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 43.8 | 46.2 |
| Ohio | 168 | 7 | 24 | 17 | 121 | 14 | 68 | 14 | 25 | 38.0 | 42.1 |
| Oklahoma | 212 | 6 | 21 | 16 | 170 | 15 | 96 | 21 | 37 | 40.1 | 42.4 |
| Oregon | 263 | 11 | 35 | 19 | 198 | 20 | 133 | 20 | 25 | 37.1 | 40.7 |
| Pennsylvania | 368 | 21 | 48 | 20 | 279 | 25 | 173 | 28 | 53 | 38.5 | 42.3 |
| Rhode Island | 72 | 3 | 11 | 6 | 51 | 7 | 32 | 6 | 6 | 36.3 | 40.1 |
| South Carolina | 119 | 5 | 13 | 8 | 94 | 8 | 56 | 12 | 17 | 39.1 | 42.4 |
| South Dakota | 16 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 37.7 | 41.2 |
| Tennessee | 162 | 5 | 18 | 10 | 129 | 10 | 81 | 12 | 26 | 39.1 | 42.7 |
| Texas | 4,750 | 138 | 535 | 339 | 3,739 | 261 | 2,482 | 351 | 646 | 38.9 | 41.9 |
| Utah | 201 | 8 | 26 | 13 | 154 | 14 | 98 | 15 | 28 | 38.2 | 42.0 |
| Vermont | 4 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 3 | (1) | 2 | (1) | 1 | 38.9 | 42.7 |
| Virginia | 489 | 14 | 61 | 37 | 377 | 31 | 238 | 33 | 76 | 39.1 | 42.1 |
| Washington | 464 | 14 | 53 | 30 | 367 | 35 | 223 | 48 | 61 | 38.9 | 42.1 |
| West Virginia | 11 | (1) | 2 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 38.3 | 42.2 |
| Wisconsin | 176 | 4 | 25 | 10 | 137 | 14 | 71 | 19 | 33 | 39.4 | 43.4 |
| Wyoming | 24 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 17 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 38.4 | 42.5 |

Footnotes

(1) Fewer than 500 people.

(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reasons for working less than 35 hours, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Usually work full time | | | | | | Usually work part time | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Vacation or personal day | Holiday, legal or religious | Weather-related curtailment | Other reasons(1) | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Could find only part-time work | Child-care problems | Other family or personal obligations |
| - TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 97 | 15 | 34 | 5 | 10 | 34 | 288 | 17 | 18 | 7 | 28 |
| Alaska | 27 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 51 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 8 |
| Arizona | 224 | 31 | 96 | 9 | 7 | 81 | 517 | 48 | 28 | 23 | 91 |
| Arkansas | 73 | 14 | 25 | 1 | 3 | 29 | 180 | 14 | 11 | 5 | 25 |
| California | 1,100 | 147 | 412 | 68 | 31 | 442 | 3,056 | 330 | 226 | 134 | 507 |
| Colorado | 184 | 28 | 76 | 4 | 6 | 69 | 458 | 28 | 20 | 15 | 114 |
| Connecticut | 116 | 17 | 39 | 12 | 13 | 35 | 314 | 26 | 28 | 14 | 54 |
| Delaware | 32 | 3 | 14 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 70 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 9 |
| District of Columbia | 33 | 2 | 14 | 6 | (3) | 11 | 40 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 5 |
| Florida | 439 | 78 | 162 | 20 | 21 | 158 | 1,444 | 151 | 80 | 64 | 227 |
| Georgia | 254 | 35 | 83 | 9 | 28 | 98 | 670 | 52 | 63 | 28 | 115 |
| Hawaii | 54 | 5 | 19 | 11 | 4 | 15 | 102 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 16 |
| Idaho | 52 | 6 | 22 | 1 | 1 | 21 | 146 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 32 |
| Illinois | 341 | 43 | 148 | 18 | 13 | 119 | 1,044 | 67 | 87 | 46 | 210 |
| Indiana | 200 | 28 | 83 | 7 | 7 | 75 | 508 | 24 | 27 | 17 | 101 |
| Iowa | 101 | 10 | 45 | 3 | 6 | 38 | 282 | 11 | 11 | 4 | 52 |
| Kansas | 98 | 8 | 45 | 4 | 7 | 35 | 228 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 41 |
| Kentucky | 127 | 14 | 39 | 4 | 11 | 60 | 328 | 23 | 19 | 12 | 44 |
| Louisiana | 141 | 17 | 45 | 15 | 13 | 51 | 292 | 27 | 21 | 12 | 48 |
| Maine | 52 | 5 | 20 | 4 | 6 | 17 | 126 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 22 |
| Maryland | 200 | 17 | 75 | 29 | 5 | 74 | 436 | 46 | 24 | 20 | 72 |
| Massachusetts | 248 | 27 | 91 | 26 | 28 | 76 | 656 | 45 | 36 | 44 | 120 |
| Michigan | 253 | 37 | 107 | 9 | 5 | 95 | 844 | 45 | 56 | 23 | 204 |
| Minnesota | 230 | 22 | 120 | 4 | 4 | 80 | 525 | 16 | 21 | 16 | 104 |
| Mississippi | 60 | 7 | 22 | 3 | 5 | 23 | 150 | 13 | 15 | 5 | 27 |
| Missouri | 184 | 25 | 69 | 9 | 11 | 70 | 502 | 25 | 31 | 16 | 96 |
| Montana | 37 | 4 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 15 | 96 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 18 |
| Nebraska | 77 | 8 | 34 | 3 | 6 | 26 | 163 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 29 |
| Nevada | 85 | 12 | 34 | 3 | (3) | 36 | 214 | 24 | 18 | 11 | 24 |
| New Hampshire | 48 | 6 | 16 | 4 | 5 | 18 | 122 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 22 |
| New Jersey | 187 | 19 | 77 | 19 | 10 | 62 | 637 | 47 | 48 | 28 | 112 |
| New Mexico | 49 | 7 | 18 | 5 | 1 | 19 | 164 | 14 | 12 | 7 | 24 |
| New York | 469 | 47 | 181 | 54 | 21 | 167 | 1,428 | 104 | 109 | 84 | 219 |
| North Carolina | 344 | 29 | 100 | 8 | 101 | 105 | 673 | 44 | 51 | 32 | 93 |
| North Dakota | 25 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 56 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 9 |

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, reasons for working less than 35 hours, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Usually work full time | | | | | | Usually work part time | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Vacation or personal day | Holiday, legal or religious | Weather-related curtailment | Other reasons(1) | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Could find only part-time work | Child-care problems | Other family or personal obligations |
| Ohio | 357 | 43 | 151 | 12 | 20 | 130 | 982 | 65 | 52 | 34 | 183 |
| Oklahoma | 122 | 18 | 42 | 3 | 5 | 55 | 253 | 20 | 13 | 11 | 44 |
| Oregon | 138 | 18 | 53 | 3 | 2 | 62 | 373 | 31 | 15 | 17 | 74 |
| Pennsylvania | 407 | 44 | 182 | 15 | 23 | 143 | 1,107 | 72 | 82 | 46 | 212 |
| Rhode Island | 44 | 4 | 16 | 7 | 5 | 13 | 87 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 13 |
| South Carolina | 156 | 15 | 43 | 7 | 46 | 45 | 308 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 40 |
| South Dakota | 30 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 13 | 75 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 13 |
| Tennessee | 176 | 19 | 60 | 4 | 24 | 70 | 467 | 30 | 25 | 24 | 74 |
| Texas | 758 | 110 | 280 | 27 | 55 | 286 | 1,862 | 157 | 121 | 84 | 327 |
| Utah | 90 | 11 | 40 | 3 | (3) | 36 | 308 | 14 | 10 | 14 | 80 |
| Vermont | 21 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 61 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 9 |
| Virginia | 320 | 28 | 102 | 29 | 49 | 112 | 579 | 41 | 45 | 17 | 106 |
| Washington | 227 | 26 | 102 | 6 | 9 | 84 | 575 | 41 | 36 | 24 | 116 |
| West Virginia | 54 | 8 | 16 | 5 | 3 | 22 | 114 | 9 | 10 | 3 | 23 |
| Wisconsin | 176 | 19 | 75 | 1 | 4 | 77 | 597 | 26 | 28 | 18 | 122 |
| Wyoming | 16 | 3 | 5 | (3) | 1 | 6 | 48 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 10 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 50 | 8 | 17 | 2 | 7 | 17 | 107 | 8 | 8 | (3) | 4 |
| Alaska | 14 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 20 | 2 | 2 | (3) | 2 |
| Arizona | 119 | 19 | 52 | 5 | 6 | 37 | 186 | 23 | 12 | 1 | 18 |
| Arkansas | 37 | 8 | 12 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 71 | 6 | 5 | (3) | 3 |
| California | 567 | 87 | 209 | 27 | 26 | 219 | 1,174 | 158 | 96 | 17 | 95 |
| Colorado | 106 | 16 | 45 | 2 | 6 | 37 | 152 | 14 | 8 | 1 | 12 |
| Connecticut | 58 | 9 | 20 | 5 | 9 | 16 | 96 | 10 | 8 | (3) | 4 |
| Delaware | 16 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 23 | 1 | 3 | (3) | 1 |
| District of Columbia | 16 | 1 | 7 | 3 | (3) | 5 | 16 | 1 | 3 | (3) | 1 |
| Florida | 220 | 41 | 78 | 13 | 13 | 75 | 538 | 64 | 28 | 6 | 43 |
| Georgia | 121 | 18 | 45 | 4 | 17 | 38 | 218 | 21 | 25 | 1 | 12 |
| Hawaii | 27 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 42 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| Idaho | 28 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 48 | 4 | 2 | (3) | 3 |
| Illinois | 175 | 27 | 78 | 8 | 10 | 52 | 352 | 37 | 37 | 4 | 30 |
| Indiana | 106 | 17 | 44 | 3 | 4 | 38 | 166 | 11 | 10 | 3 | 11 |
| Iowa | 53 | 6 | 23 | 2 | 5 | 17 | 106 | 5 | 5 | (3) | 3 |
| Kansas | 51 | 4 | 23 | 1 | 5 | 17 | 83 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| Kentucky | 66 | 7 | 21 | 2 | 7 | 28 | 128 | 13 | 10 | 1 | 6 |
| Louisiana | 76 | 11 | 22 | 7 | 12 | 24 | 98 | 12 | 9 | 1 | 6 |
| Maine | 25 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 41 | 4 | 3 | (3) | 4 |

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, reasons for working less than 35 hours, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Usually work full time | | | | | | Usually work part time | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Vacation or personal day | Holiday, legal or religious | Weather-related curtailment | Other reasons(1) | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Could find only part-time work | Child-care problems | Other family or personal obligations |
| Maryland | 98 | 10 | 38 | 14 | 4 | 32 | 171 | 28 | 9 | 1 | 9 |
| Massachusetts | 122 | 15 | 48 | 13 | 14 | 32 | 204 | 21 | 14 | 3 | 14 |
| Michigan | 122 | 21 | 54 | 3 | 2 | 41 | 298 | 24 | 25 | 2 | 23 |
| Minnesota | 110 | 11 | 61 | 1 | 3 | 33 | 191 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 9 |
| Mississippi | 31 | 5 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 54 | 6 | 7 | (3) | 3 |
| Missouri | 92 | 15 | 34 | 4 | 8 | 31 | 165 | 13 | 10 | 2 | 12 |
| Montana | 20 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 34 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Nebraska | 39 | 5 | 18 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 55 | 3 | 3 | (3) | 2 |
| Nevada | 43 | 8 | 19 | 1 | (3) | 15 | 77 | 13 | 8 | (3) | 3 |
| New Hampshire | 26 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 43 | 3 | 3 | (3) | 3 |
| New Jersey | 92 | 12 | 40 | 9 | 6 | 26 | 229 | 21 | 22 | 1 | 11 |
| New Mexico | 25 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 62 | 7 | 5 | (3) | 4 |
| New York | 227 | 26 | 90 | 22 | 10 | 80 | 515 | 53 | 44 | 6 | 33 |
| North Carolina | 174 | 22 | 45 | 1 | 54 | 52 | 231 | 20 | 19 | 2 | 7 |
| North Dakota | 12 | 1 | 6 | (3) | 1 | 4 | 20 | 1 | 1 | (3) | 1 |
| Ohio | 185 | 27 | 79 | 5 | 14 | 60 | 365 | 32 | 26 | 4 | 24 |
| Oklahoma | 66 | 12 | 21 | 1 | 5 | 27 | 98 | 9 | 7 | (3) | 6 |
| Oregon | 70 | 11 | 23 | 1 | 2 | 32 | 133 | 16 | 9 | 1 | 13 |
| Pennsylvania | 200 | 26 | 90 | 5 | 16 | 64 | 383 | 36 | 30 | 1 | 24 |
| Rhode Island | 20 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 27 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 75 | 10 | 23 | 4 | 21 | 18 | 113 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 4 |
| South Dakota | 15 | 1 | 5 | (3) | 2 | 6 | 28 | 1 | 2 | (3) | 1 |
| Tennessee | 87 | 8 | 29 | 2 | 13 | 35 | 169 | 15 | 11 | 2 | 10 |
| Texas | 416 | 75 | 147 | 12 | 50 | 132 | 683 | 81 | 47 | 9 | 44 |
| Utah | 48 | 6 | 23 | 2 | (3) | 18 | 99 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 6 |
| Vermont | 10 | 1 | 5 | (3) | 1 | 3 | 20 | 1 | 1 | (3) | 1 |
| Virginia | 163 | 15 | 52 | 13 | 26 | 57 | 200 | 24 | 14 | 1 | 12 |
| Washington | 122 | 15 | 57 | 3 | 5 | 41 | 207 | 23 | 19 | 4 | 19 |
| West Virginia | 27 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 42 | 5 | 4 | (3) | 3 |
| Wisconsin | 87 | 10 | 40 | 1 | 3 | 34 | 200 | 11 | 13 | 1 | 11 |
| Wyoming | 8 | 2 | 3 | (3) | 1 | 3 | 16 | 1 | 1 | (3) | 1 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 47 | 7 | 17 | 3 | 3 | 17 | 181 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 24 |
| Alaska | 13 | 1 | 6 | 1 | (3) | 5 | 30 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| Arizona | 105 | 12 | 44 | 4 | (3) | 44 | 330 | 25 | 17 | 22 | 74 |
| Arkansas | 36 | 6 | 13 | 1 | (3) | 16 | 110 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 22 |

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reasons for working less than 35 hours, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Usually work full time | | | | | | Usually work part time | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Vacation or personal day | Holiday, legal or religious | Weather-related curtailment | Other reasons(1) | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Could find only part-time work | Child-care problems | Other family or personal obligations |
| California | 532 | 60 | 203 | 41 | 5 | 223 | 1,882 | 171 | 130 | 117 | 412 |
| Colorado | 78 | 12 | 31 | 2 | (3) | 32 | 306 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 102 |
| Connecticut | 58 | 8 | 19 | 7 | 5 | 19 | 218 | 17 | 20 | 14 | 50 |
| Delaware | 16 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 47 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 8 |
| District of Columbia | 18 | (3) | 7 | 3 | (3) | 7 | 24 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Florida | 219 | 37 | 84 | 7 | 8 | 83 | 906 | 87 | 52 | 59 | 185 |
| Georgia | 132 | 17 | 38 | 6 | 12 | 60 | 452 | 32 | 38 | 27 | 103 |
| Hawaii | 27 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 60 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 13 |
| Idaho | 24 | 3 | 11 | 1 | (3) | 9 | 97 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 29 |
| Illinois | 167 | 16 | 70 | 10 | 3 | 68 | 692 | 31 | 49 | 43 | 180 |
| Indiana | 94 | 10 | 39 | 5 | 3 | 37 | 342 | 14 | 17 | 14 | 90 |
| Iowa | 49 | 4 | 22 | 1 | 1 | 20 | 176 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 49 |
| Kansas | 46 | 4 | 21 | 2 | 1 | 18 | 145 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 36 |
| Kentucky | 61 | 7 | 17 | 2 | 3 | 32 | 199 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 38 |
| Louisiana | 65 | 6 | 23 | 8 | 1 | 28 | 194 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 43 |
| Maine | 27 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 85 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 18 |
| Maryland | 102 | 6 | 37 | 15 | 1 | 42 | 265 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 63 |
| Massachusetts | 126 | 12 | 44 | 13 | 14 | 44 | 453 | 24 | 22 | 41 | 106 |
| Michigan | 131 | 16 | 53 | 6 | 3 | 54 | 546 | 21 | 31 | 21 | 181 |
| Minnesota | 121 | 11 | 59 | 3 | 1 | 47 | 335 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 95 |
| Mississippi | 29 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 96 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 23 |
| Missouri | 92 | 11 | 35 | 5 | 3 | 39 | 337 | 12 | 21 | 14 | 84 |
| Montana | 17 | 1 | 7 | 1 | (3) | 7 | 62 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 14 |
| Nebraska | 38 | 3 | 17 | 2 | 2 | 15 | 109 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 27 |
| Nevada | 42 | 4 | 15 | 2 | (3) | 21 | 136 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 21 |
| New Hampshire | 22 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 80 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 19 |
| New Jersey | 94 | 7 | 37 | 10 | 4 | 36 | 408 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 101 |
| New Mexico | 24 | 3 | 9 | 2 | (3) | 10 | 101 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 21 |
| New York | 242 | 21 | 91 | 32 | 11 | 87 | 913 | 51 | 66 | 78 | 186 |
| North Carolina | 170 | 8 | 55 | 7 | 48 | 52 | 442 | 24 | 33 | 30 | 86 |
| North Dakota | 12 | 1 | 5 | (3) | (3) | 5 | 36 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| Ohio | 172 | 16 | 73 | 6 | 7 | 71 | 617 | 33 | 26 | 30 | 159 |
| Oklahoma | 56 | 6 | 20 | 1 | (3) | 28 | 155 | 11 | 6 | 10 | 38 |
| Oregon | 68 | 7 | 30 | 2 | (3) | 30 | 241 | 15 | 6 | 16 | 61 |
| Pennsylvania | 206 | 18 | 92 | 10 | 8 | 79 | 724 | 37 | 53 | 44 | 187 |
| Rhode Island | 24 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 59 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 11 |

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reasons for working less than 35 hours, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Usually work full time | | | | | | Usually work part time | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Vacation or personal day | Holiday, legal or religious | Weather-related curtailment | Other reasons(1) | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Could find only part-time work | Child-care problems | Other family or personal obligations |
| South Carolina | 81 | 5 | 20 | 3 | 25 | 27 | 195 | 8 | 8 | 15 | 36 |
| South Dakota | 15 | 1 | 5 | (3) | 2 | 7 | 47 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 12 |
| Tennessee | 90 | 10 | 31 | 2 | 11 | 35 | 297 | 15 | 14 | 23 | 65 |
| Texas | 342 | 35 | 133 | 15 | 5 | 154 | 1,179 | 76 | 74 | 76 | 284 |
| Utah | 42 | 5 | 18 | 2 | (3) | 18 | 209 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 75 |
| Vermont | 11 | 1 | 4 | (3) | 1 | 5 | 41 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 8 |
| Virginia | 158 | 13 | 50 | 16 | 23 | 55 | 379 | 18 | 31 | 16 | 93 |
| Washington | 104 | 11 | 45 | 3 | 4 | 42 | 368 | 17 | 17 | 20 | 97 |
| West Virginia | 27 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 72 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 20 |
| Wisconsin | 89 | 10 | 35 | 1 | 1 | 43 | 397 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 111 |
| Wyoming | 7 | 1 | 3 | (3) | (3) | 3 | 31 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 9 |
| White | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 66 | 8 | 26 | 3 | 7 | 21 | 204 | 10 | 11 | 4 | 22 |
| Alaska | 18 | 2 | 8 | 1 | (3) | 7 | 33 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| Arizona | 187 | 28 | 77 | 8 | 7 | 68 | 447 | 41 | 25 | 17 | 83 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 11 | 21 | 1 | 2 | 23 | 144 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 22 |
| California | 812 | 114 | 298 | 49 | 27 | 324 | 2,282 | 249 | 167 | 97 | 388 |
| Colorado | 160 | 25 | 67 | 3 | 6 | 59 | 407 | 25 | 16 | 12 | 99 |
| Connecticut | 101 | 14 | 36 | 11 | 12 | 29 | 263 | 20 | 19 | 11 | 49 |
| Delaware | 22 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 49 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| District of Columbia | 20 | 1 | 10 | 3 | (3) | 5 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Florida | 340 | 56 | 128 | 15 | 16 | 124 | 1,143 | 119 | 56 | 45 | 190 |
| Georgia | 160 | 19 | 53 | 6 | 20 | 62 | 398 | 27 | 17 | 16 | 78 |
| Hawaii | 14 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 26 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Idaho | 49 | 6 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 19 | 138 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 31 |
| Illinois | 267 | 35 | 118 | 13 | 12 | 89 | 824 | 46 | 62 | 37 | 177 |
| Indiana | 174 | 23 | 72 | 5 | 6 | 68 | 447 | 20 | 23 | 15 | 93 |
| Iowa | 92 | 8 | 41 | 2 | 6 | 34 | 255 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 49 |
| Kansas | 87 | 7 | 41 | 3 | 6 | 30 | 199 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 37 |
| Kentucky | 112 | 12 | 35 | 3 | 10 | 53 | 292 | 20 | 15 | 10 | 38 |
| Louisiana | 94 | 10 | 32 | 10 | 10 | 33 | 183 | 14 | 8 | 8 | 35 |
| Maine | 49 | 5 | 19 | 4 | 6 | 15 | 119 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 20 |
| Maryland | 131 | 11 | 53 | 17 | 5 | 46 | 278 | 21 | 12 | 12 | 54 |
| Massachusetts | 205 | 21 | 74 | 23 | 26 | 62 | 543 | 36 | 28 | 36 | 97 |
| Michigan | 202 | 31 | 84 | 6 | 5 | 75 | 708 | 35 | 40 | 19 | 180 |
| Minnesota | 198 | 20 | 105 | 4 | 3 | 66 | 461 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 88 |
| Mississippi | 38 | 4 | 15 | 2 | 3 | 14 | 100 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 21 |

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reasons for working less than 35 hours, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Usually work full time | | | | | | Usually work part time | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Vacation or personal day | Holiday, legal or religious | Weather-related curtailment | Other reasons(1) | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Could find only part-time work | Child-care problems | Other family or personal obligations |
| Missouri | 158 | 22 | 61 | 8 | 10 | 57 | 436 | 21 | 24 | 15 | 88 |
| Montana | 35 | 4 | 14 | 2 | 1 | 14 | 90 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 17 |
| Nebraska | 71 | 7 | 31 | 3 | 5 | 24 | 150 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 28 |
| Nevada | 60 | 9 | 25 | 1 | (3) | 25 | 156 | 16 | 12 | 7 | 17 |
| New Hampshire | 45 | 5 | 15 | 4 | 4 | 16 | 116 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 20 |
| New Jersey | 140 | 15 | 54 | 15 | 8 | 48 | 520 | 38 | 36 | 22 | 103 |
| New Mexico | 40 | 5 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 15 | 136 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 22 |
| New York | 372 | 34 | 152 | 39 | 16 | 131 | 1,053 | 60 | 59 | 54 | 170 |
| North Carolina | 257 | 20 | 81 | 6 | 73 | 78 | 501 | 26 | 30 | 22 | 77 |
| North Dakota | 23 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 50 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| Ohio | 304 | 34 | 134 | 9 | 19 | 108 | 839 | 52 | 40 | 26 | 165 |
| Oklahoma | 99 | 14 | 35 | 2 | 4 | 45 | 194 | 14 | 8 | 8 | 34 |
| Oregon | 120 | 16 | 46 | 3 | 2 | 54 | 332 | 27 | 14 | 15 | 65 |
| Pennsylvania | 332 | 34 | 153 | 11 | 23 | 111 | 913 | 53 | 58 | 35 | 190 |
| Rhode Island | 39 | 4 | 14 | 6 | 4 | 11 | 75 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 12 |
| South Carolina | 115 | 10 | 31 | 6 | 33 | 35 | 220 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 32 |
| South Dakota | 27 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 11 | 67 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 12 |
| Tennessee | 143 | 13 | 52 | 2 | 19 | 57 | 367 | 23 | 17 | 21 | 65 |
| Texas | 598 | 88 | 213 | 22 | 53 | 222 | 1,461 | 119 | 91 | 64 | 277 |
| Utah | 85 | 10 | 38 | 3 | (3) | 33 | 289 | 14 | 9 | 12 | 77 |
| Vermont | 20 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 59 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 9 |
| Virginia | 227 | 21 | 71 | 19 | 37 | 79 | 428 | 26 | 27 | 13 | 88 |
| Washington | 188 | 22 | 85 | 3 | 7 | 70 | 467 | 27 | 28 | 20 | 98 |
| West Virginia | 50 | 8 | 15 | 4 | 3 | 20 | 104 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 21 |
| Wisconsin | 156 | 16 | 67 | 1 | 4 | 68 | 533 | 21 | 24 | 17 | 107 |
| Wyoming | 15 | 3 | 5 | (3) | 1 | 6 | 45 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| Black or African American | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 27 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 71 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| Alaska | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Arizona | 12 | 1 | 5 | (3) | (3) | 6 | 18 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Arkansas | 11 | 2 | 4 | (3) | (3) | 5 | 27 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| California | 62 | 6 | 18 | 2 | (3) | 35 | 174 | 21 | 21 | 7 | 17 |
| Colorado | 4 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | 2 | 18 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Connecticut | 10 | 2 | 1 | (3) | 1 | 4 | 32 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 3 |

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, reasons for working less than 35 hours, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Usually work full time | | | | | | Usually work part time | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Vacation or personal day | Holiday, legal or religious | Weather-related curtailment | Other reasons(1) | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Could find only part-time work | Child-care problems | Other family or personal obligations |
| Delaware | 8 | 1 | 3 | (3) | 1 | 3 | 16 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Continued District of Columbia | 11 | 1 | 3 | 2 | (3) | 5 | 19 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| Florida | 77 | 17 | 26 | 3 | 3 | 28 | 231 | 29 | 19 | 14 | 24 |
| Georgia | 80 | 15 | 25 | 3 | 8 | 29 | 220 | 24 | 42 | 10 | 25 |
| Hawaii | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) |
| Idaho | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Illinois | 49 | 4 | 18 | 3 | 1 | 22 | 129 | 12 | 18 | 7 | 14 |
| Indiana | 15 | 3 | 5 | (3) | (3) | 6 | 40 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Iowa | 3 | 1 | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 9 | (3) | 1 | (3) | 1 |
| Kansas | 4 | (3) | 2 | (3) | (3) | 2 | 9 | 1 | (3) | 1 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 12 | 1 | 3 | 1 | (3) | 6 | 28 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Louisiana | 40 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 16 | 92 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 12 |
| Maine | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Maryland | 55 | 5 | 16 | 10 | (3) | 24 | 115 | 20 | 9 | 6 | 8 |
| Massachusetts | 13 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 52 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 11 |
| Michigan | 36 | 5 | 14 | 2 | (3) | 14 | 90 | 6 | 14 | 1 | 13 |
| Minnesota | 14 | 2 | 6 | 1 | (3) | 6 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| Mississippi | 21 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 45 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 5 |
| Missouri | 17 | 2 | 5 | 1 | (3) | 8 | 49 | 3 | 3 | (3) | 8 |
| Montana | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Nebraska | 3 | 1 | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 5 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) |
| Nevada | 10 | 1 | 4 | (3) | (3) | 4 | 17 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| New Hampshire | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 2 | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 |
| New Jersey | 26 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 72 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 4 |
| New Mexico | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 3 | 1 | 1 | (3) | 1 |
| New York | 53 | 7 | 15 | 9 | 2 | 19 | 217 | 28 | 37 | 15 | 22 |
| North Carolina | 66 | 8 | 14 | 2 | 21 | 21 | 136 | 15 | 18 | 9 | 13 |
| North Dakota | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 2 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Ohio | 37 | 7 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 95 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 12 |
| Oklahoma | 6 | 1 | 3 | (3) | (3) | 2 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Oregon | 2 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 3 | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 48 | 5 | 17 | 2 | (3) | 24 | 122 | 18 | 20 | 6 | 7 |
| Rhode Island | 3 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 7 | 1 | 1 | (3) | (3) |
| South Carolina | 36 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 12 | 8 | 79 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| South Dakota | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 2 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reasons for working less than 35 hours, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Usually work full time | | | | | | Usually work part time | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Vacation or personal day | Holiday, legal or religious | Weather-related curtailment | Other reasons(1) | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Could find only part-time work | Child-care problems | Other family or personal obligations |
| Tennessee | 25 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 68 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| Texas | 98 | 12 | 43 | 3 | 1 | 38 | 227 | 24 | 21 | 11 | 28 |
| Utah | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 | 3 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Vermont | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Virginia | 57 | 6 | 19 | 6 | 8 | 19 | 100 | 10 | 13 | 3 | 9 |
| Washington | 6 | (3) | 2 | (3) | (3) | 3 | 18 | 3 | 1 | (3) | 2 |
| West Virginia | 2 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 4 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Wisconsin | 11 | 2 | 3 | (3) | (3) | 6 | 32 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 7 |
| Wyoming | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Asian | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 3 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Alaska | 3 | 1 | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 5 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) |
| Arizona | 10 | 1 | 6 | 1 | (3) | 3 | 23 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Arkansas | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 | 3 | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 |
| California | 154 | 17 | 72 | 14 | 1 | 51 | 414 | 40 | 20 | 23 | 78 |
| Colorado | 8 | 2 | 2 | (3) | (3) | 4 | 12 | 1 | 1 | (3) | 5 |
| Connecticut | 3 | 1 | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 11 | 1 | 2 | (3) | 1 |
| Delaware | 2 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 2 | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 2 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Florida | 15 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 38 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 9 |
| Georgia | 9 | 1 | 4 | (3) | (3) | 4 | 32 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| Hawaii | 22 | 2 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 38 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 |
| Idaho | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 2 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Illinois | 16 | 3 | 9 | 1 | (3) | 4 | 59 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 13 |
| Indiana | 5 | (3) | 3 | 1 | (3) | 1 | 9 | (3) | 1 | (3) | 1 |
| Iowa | 5 | 1 | 2 | (3) | (3) | 2 | 12 | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 |
| Kansas | 2 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 8 | (3) | 1 | (3) | 1 |
| Kentucky | 2 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 3 | (3) | 1 | (3) | 1 |
| Louisiana | 3 | (3) | 1 | 1 | (3) | 1 | 7 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 1 |
| Maine | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Maryland | 12 | 1 | 6 | 2 | (3) | 3 | 26 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| Massachusetts | 17 | 1 | 8 | 2 | (3) | 6 | 42 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 10 |
| Michigan | 9 | (3) | 5 | 1 | (3) | 2 | 23 | 1 | 1 | (3) | 8 |
| Minnesota | 10 | (3) | 6 | (3) | (3) | 4 | 14 | 1 | 1 | (3) | 5 |
| Mississippi | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 2 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Missouri | 2 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 9 | (3) | 3 | 1 | (3) |
| Montana | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Nebraska | 1 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | 4 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reasons for working less than 35 hours, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Usually work full time | | | | | | Usually work part time | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Vacation or personal day | Holiday, legal or religious | Weather-related curtailment | Other reasons(1) | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Could find only part-time work | Child-care problems | Other family or personal obligations |
| Nevada | 7 | 1 | 3 | (3) | (3) | 3 | 21 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Continued New Hampshire | 2 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | 2 | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 |
| New Jersey | 19 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 38 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| New Mexico | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 3 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| New York | 30 | 4 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 117 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 17 |
| North Carolina | 8 | (3) | 5 | (3) | 1 | 2 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| North Dakota | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Ohio | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | (3) | 2 | 18 | (3) | (3) | (3) | 3 |
| Oklahoma | 2 | 1 | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 7 | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 |
| Oregon | 6 | 1 | 3 | (3) | (3) | 2 | 17 | 1 | (3) | 1 | 4 |
| Pennsylvania | 17 | 1 | 9 | 1 | (3) | 6 | 43 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 10 |
| Rhode Island | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 2 | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| South Carolina | 2 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 2 | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 |
| South Dakota | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Tennessee | 2 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 11 | 1 | (3) | 1 | 2 |
| Texas | 33 | 4 | 17 | 1 | (3) | 12 | 95 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 17 |
| Utah | 1 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | 6 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 1 |
| Vermont | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Virginia | 24 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 31 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| Washington | 18 | 2 | 9 | (3) | 1 | 6 | 54 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 12 |
| West Virginia | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) |
| Wisconsin | 3 | (3) | 3 | (3) | (3) | (3) | 11 | (3) | 1 | (3) | 3 |
| Wyoming | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 6 | 1 | 1 | (3) | 1 | 2 | 13 | 2 | (3) | (3) | 1 |
| Alaska | 2 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 2 | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 |
| Arizona | 80 | 17 | 27 | 3 | 6 | 28 | 174 | 22 | 11 | 7 | 31 |
| Arkansas | 6 | 2 | 2 | (3) | 1 | 2 | 13 | 3 | (3) | 1 | 2 |
| California | 424 | 82 | 127 | 20 | 24 | 171 | 1,201 | 164 | 114 | 62 | 174 |
| Colorado | 39 | 8 | 11 | (3) | 4 | 15 | 85 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 21 |
| Connecticut | 15 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 64 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 9 |
| Delaware | 3 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 7 | 1 | 1 | (3) | 1 |
| District of Columbia | 3 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | (3) | 1 |

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reasons for working less than 35 hours, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Usually work full time | | | | | | Usually work part time | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Vacation or personal day | Holiday, legal or religious | Weather-related curtailment | Other reasons(1) | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Could find only part-time work | Child-care problems | Other family or personal obligations |
| Florida | 105 | 28 | 28 | 4 | 6 | 38 | 369 | 66 | 26 | 21 | 65 |
| Georgia | 20 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 44 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 7 |
| Hawaii | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | (3) | 2 | 9 | 1 | (3) | 1 | 1 |
| Idaho | 6 | 1 | 2 | (3) | (3) | 3 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Illinois | 46 | 8 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 163 | 22 | 13 | 12 | 33 |
| Indiana | 12 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 40 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Iowa | 5 | 1 | 1 | (3) | 1 | 2 | 23 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Kansas | 14 | 2 | 4 | (3) | 3 | 5 | 27 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Kentucky | 5 | (3) | 1 | (3) | 1 | 3 | 8 | (3) | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Louisiana | 16 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 22 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Maine | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 2 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Maryland | 21 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 43 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| Massachusetts | 32 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 13 | 81 | 12 | 5 | 11 | 12 |
| Michigan | 9 | 3 | 1 | 1 | (3) | 4 | 34 | (3) | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Minnesota | 11 | 3 | 2 | (3) | (3) | 7 | 23 | (3) | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| Mississippi | 2 | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 | 1 | 5 | (3) | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Missouri | 12 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 24 | 3 | 5 | (3) | 3 |
| Montana | 2 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 | 5 | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 |
| Nebraska | 10 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Nevada | 25 | 5 | 9 | (3) | (3) | 11 | 60 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 6 |
| New Hampshire | 2 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 | 6 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 27 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 11 | 116 | 19 | 10 | 7 | 18 |
| New Mexico | 22 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 78 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 12 |
| New York | 75 | 14 | 18 | 10 | 5 | 29 | 247 | 27 | 26 | 19 | 30 |
| North Carolina | 34 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 11 | 9 | 58 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| North Dakota | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Ohio | 14 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 33 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Oklahoma | 17 | 4 | 6 | (3) | 2 | 5 | 25 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| Oregon | 18 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 47 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| Pennsylvania | 27 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 62 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 14 |
| Rhode Island | 7 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 8 | 1 | 1 | (3) | 3 | 3 | 18 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| South Dakota | 1 | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 3 | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 |
| Tennessee | 7 | 1 | 2 | (3) | 2 | 2 | 26 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Texas | 313 | 65 | 83 | 10 | 40 | 115 | 698 | 76 | 58 | 44 | 121 |
| Utah | 11 | 3 | 2 | (3) | (3) | 6 | 36 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 8 |

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Usually work full time | | | | | | Usually work part time | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Vacation or personal day | Holiday, legal or religious | Weather-related curtailment | Other reasons(1) | Total | Slack work or business conditions | Could find only part-time work | Child-care problems | Other family or personal obligations |
| - Vermont | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Continued Virginia | 41 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 8 | 16 | 71 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 9 |
| Washington | 27 | 6 | 8 | (3) | 5 | 8 | 70 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 12 |
| West Virginia | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 2 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Wisconsin | 9 | 3 | 1 | (3) | 1 | 5 | 30 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | 1 | 5 | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 |

Footnotes

(1) Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, childcare problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

(2) Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek less than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

(3) Fewer than 500 people.

(4) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2018 annual averages [In thousands]

| Population group and state | Total | Vacation | Childcare problems(1) | Own illness | Other reasons(2) |
|----------------------------|-------|----------|-----------------------|-------------|------------------|
| - TOTAL | | | | | |
| Continued Alabama | 61 | 29 | 7 | 13 | 12 |
| Alaska | 20 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Arizona | 106 | 56 | 12 | 17 | 22 |
| Arkansas | 36 | 17 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| California | 590 | 285 | 93 | 120 | 92 |
| Colorado | 110 | 65 | 7 | 18 | 20 |
| Connecticut | 77 | 48 | 4 | 13 | 12 |
| Delaware | 12 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| District of Columbia | 13 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Florida | 281 | 144 | 34 | 51 | 52 |
| Georgia | 166 | 71 | 18 | 37 | 40 |

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total | Vacation | Childcare problems(1) | Own illness | Other reasons(2) |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| - Hawaii | 31 | 16 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| Continued Idaho | 28 | 14 | 3 | 6 | 6 |
| Illinois | 215 | 108 | 29 | 33 | 45 |
| Indiana | 131 | 65 | 18 | 24 | 24 |
| Iowa | 58 | 31 | 7 | 11 | 9 |
| Kansas | 46 | 22 | 5 | 10 | 9 |
| Kentucky | 70 | 33 | 6 | 18 | 12 |
| Louisiana | 71 | 30 | 8 | 17 | 17 |
| Maine | 28 | 15 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| Maryland | 114 | 59 | 10 | 20 | 24 |
| Massachusetts | 147 | 80 | 17 | 25 | 25 |
| Michigan | 161 | 80 | 17 | 30 | 33 |
| Minnesota | 108 | 52 | 16 | 18 | 22 |
| Mississippi | 43 | 19 | 4 | 9 | 11 |
| Missouri | 110 | 53 | 13 | 24 | 20 |
| Montana | 22 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Nebraska | 34 | 15 | 4 | 7 | 7 |
| Nevada | 52 | 25 | 7 | 9 | 11 |
| New Hampshire | 28 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| New Jersey | 140 | 81 | 20 | 21 | 18 |
| New Mexico | 23 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| New York | 280 | 152 | 30 | 53 | 45 |
| North Carolina | 166 | 75 | 13 | 33 | 45 |
| North Dakota | 14 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Ohio | 209 | 105 | 21 | 49 | 34 |
| Oklahoma | 61 | 24 | 9 | 10 | 18 |
| Oregon | 70 | 37 | 9 | 11 | 13 |
| Pennsylvania | 211 | 95 | 23 | 43 | 50 |
| Rhode Island | 24 | 12 | 2 | 7 | 3 |
| South Carolina | 88 | 40 | 10 | 15 | 23 |
| South Dakota | 14 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Tennessee | 100 | 52 | 10 | 16 | 22 |
| Texas | 472 | 266 | 53 | 66 | 86 |
| Utah | 46 | 26 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| Vermont | 12 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Virginia | 150 | 74 | 17 | 21 | 38 |
| Washington | 164 | 95 | 19 | 26 | 24 |
| West Virginia | 25 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 6 |
| Wisconsin | 106 | 58 | 11 | 18 | 19 |
| Wyoming | 11 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Men | | | | | |
| Alabama | 25 | 12 | 1 | 7 | 5 |
| Alaska | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 |

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total | Vacation | Childcare problems(1) | Own illness | Other reasons(2) |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| - Arizona | 47 | 25 | 4 | 8 | 10 |
| Continued Arkansas | 18 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| California | 260 | 135 | 19 | 55 | 52 |
| Colorado | 49 | 27 | 1 | 8 | 13 |
| Connecticut | 34 | 18 | 1 | 7 | 7 |
| Delaware | 5 | 3 | (3) | 2 | 1 |
| District of Columbia | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Florida | 120 | 64 | 9 | 26 | 22 |
| Georgia | 65 | 25 | 5 | 20 | 16 |
| Hawaii | 15 | 7 | (3) | 4 | 4 |
| Idaho | 13 | 6 | (3) | 3 | 4 |
| Illinois | 105 | 53 | 6 | 17 | 30 |
| Indiana | 61 | 32 | 3 | 13 | 13 |
| Iowa | 23 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 4 |
| Kansas | 21 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
| Kentucky | 31 | 14 | 2 | 8 | 6 |
| Louisiana | 31 | 13 | 2 | 7 | 9 |
| Maine | 14 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| Maryland | 53 | 29 | 2 | 8 | 15 |
| Massachusetts | 66 | 38 | 4 | 12 | 13 |
| Michigan | 71 | 39 | 1 | 14 | 17 |
| Minnesota | 40 | 23 | 3 | 7 | 8 |
| Mississippi | 18 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| Missouri | 53 | 25 | 3 | 12 | 13 |
| Montana | 10 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Nebraska | 16 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 4 |
| Nevada | 27 | 14 | 2 | 5 | 6 |
| New Hampshire | 13 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 54 | 34 | 2 | 11 | 6 |
| New Mexico | 10 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| New York | 119 | 64 | 6 | 26 | 24 |
| North Carolina | 76 | 34 | 3 | 17 | 21 |
| North Dakota | 7 | 3 | (3) | 1 | 2 |
| Ohio | 86 | 44 | 3 | 20 | 18 |
| Oklahoma | 27 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 10 |
| Oregon | 32 | 17 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| Pennsylvania | 93 | 41 | 3 | 21 | 28 |
| Rhode Island | 11 | 6 | (3) | 3 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 39 | 19 | 4 | 5 | 11 |
| South Dakota | 6 | 3 | (3) | 1 | 2 |
| Tennessee | 45 | 24 | 4 | 7 | 10 |
| Texas | 222 | 117 | 14 | 38 | 53 |
| Utah | 19 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 3 |

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total | Vacation | Childcare problems(1) | Own illness | Other reasons(2) |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| - Vermont | 5 | 3 | (3) | 1 | 2 |
| Continued Virginia | 59 | 32 | 3 | 9 | 15 |
| Washington | 74 | 46 | 4 | 13 | 12 |
| West Virginia | 11 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| Wisconsin | 47 | 27 | 2 | 7 | 11 |
| Wyoming | 6 | 2 | (3) | 1 | 2 |
| Women | | | | | |
| Alabama | 35 | 17 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| Alaska | 10 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Arizona | 60 | 31 | 8 | 9 | 12 |
| Arkansas | 18 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| California | 330 | 150 | 74 | 65 | 41 |
| Colorado | 61 | 38 | 7 | 10 | 7 |
| Connecticut | 43 | 30 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| Delaware | 7 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| District of Columbia | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Florida | 161 | 80 | 25 | 25 | 30 |
| Georgia | 100 | 46 | 14 | 17 | 23 |
| Hawaii | 16 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Idaho | 16 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Illinois | 110 | 55 | 24 | 16 | 15 |
| Indiana | 70 | 33 | 15 | 11 | 11 |
| Iowa | 34 | 18 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| Kansas | 25 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Kentucky | 38 | 19 | 4 | 10 | 6 |
| Louisiana | 40 | 17 | 7 | 9 | 7 |
| Maine | 13 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Maryland | 60 | 30 | 8 | 13 | 10 |
| Massachusetts | 81 | 42 | 13 | 14 | 12 |
| Michigan | 90 | 41 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Minnesota | 67 | 29 | 13 | 11 | 14 |
| Mississippi | 25 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| Missouri | 57 | 28 | 10 | 12 | 7 |
| Montana | 11 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Nebraska | 18 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Nevada | 25 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| New Hampshire | 15 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 86 | 47 | 19 | 9 | 11 |
| New Mexico | 13 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| New York | 161 | 88 | 24 | 28 | 21 |
| North Carolina | 90 | 41 | 11 | 16 | 23 |
| North Dakota | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Ohio | 123 | 60 | 18 | 29 | 16 |

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total | Vacation | Childcare problems(1) | Own illness | Other reasons(2) |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| - Oklahoma | 34 | 15 | 7 | 5 | 8 |
| Continued Oregon | 38 | 20 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| Pennsylvania | 119 | 55 | 20 | 22 | 22 |
| Rhode Island | 13 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 50 | 22 | 6 | 10 | 12 |
| South Dakota | 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Tennessee | 56 | 28 | 6 | 10 | 11 |
| Texas | 249 | 150 | 39 | 29 | 32 |
| Utah | 27 | 15 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Vermont | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Virginia | 91 | 42 | 15 | 12 | 22 |
| Washington | 90 | 49 | 15 | 14 | 12 |
| West Virginia | 14 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Wisconsin | 58 | 31 | 9 | 11 | 8 |
| Wyoming | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| White | | | | | |
| Alabama | 46 | 23 | 5 | 8 | 10 |
| Alaska | 14 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Arizona | 90 | 49 | 10 | 13 | 18 |
| Arkansas | 29 | 14 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| California | 431 | 204 | 61 | 93 | 72 |
| Colorado | 99 | 58 | 7 | 16 | 17 |
| Connecticut | 70 | 43 | 3 | 12 | 12 |
| Delaware | 9 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| District of Columbia | 7 | 5 | 1 | (3) | 1 |
| Florida | 223 | 116 | 26 | 40 | 41 |
| Georgia | 108 | 50 | 14 | 23 | 21 |
| Hawaii | 9 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Idaho | 27 | 13 | 3 | 5 | 6 |
| Illinois | 170 | 86 | 24 | 25 | 35 |
| Indiana | 114 | 58 | 15 | 19 | 22 |
| Iowa | 52 | 28 | 6 | 10 | 8 |
| Kansas | 40 | 19 | 4 | 9 | 8 |
| Kentucky | 65 | 30 | 6 | 17 | 12 |
| Louisiana | 48 | 20 | 5 | 11 | 12 |
| Maine | 26 | 14 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| Maryland | 73 | 43 | 7 | 9 | 14 |
| Massachusetts | 121 | 65 | 12 | 22 | 22 |
| Michigan | 129 | 63 | 14 | 25 | 27 |
| Minnesota | 93 | 47 | 11 | 15 | 20 |
| Mississippi | 28 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| Missouri | 97 | 47 | 12 | 21 | 17 |
| Montana | 21 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 5 |

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total | Vacation | Childcare problems(1) | Own illness | Other reasons(2) |
|----------------------------------|-------|----------|-----------------------|-------------|------------------|
| - Nebraska | 31 | 14 | 4 | 6 | 7 |
| Continued Nevada | 39 | 19 | 6 | 6 | 9 |
| New Hampshire | 26 | 17 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| New Jersey | 106 | 63 | 12 | 16 | 15 |
| New Mexico | 20 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| New York | 204 | 112 | 22 | 35 | 35 |
| North Carolina | 115 | 52 | 7 | 24 | 32 |
| North Dakota | 12 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Ohio | 180 | 96 | 15 | 39 | 30 |
| Oklahoma | 50 | 21 | 7 | 7 | 15 |
| Oregon | 63 | 33 | 8 | 11 | 11 |
| Pennsylvania | 178 | 81 | 20 | 34 | 43 |
| Rhode Island | 22 | 11 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 59 | 31 | 5 | 8 | 16 |
| South Dakota | 13 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Tennessee | 81 | 44 | 7 | 12 | 18 |
| Texas | 366 | 211 | 39 | 50 | 66 |
| Utah | 42 | 23 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| Vermont | 11 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Virginia | 114 | 56 | 15 | 16 | 27 |
| Washington | 134 | 76 | 16 | 20 | 22 |
| West Virginia | 24 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 6 |
| Wisconsin | 95 | 52 | 10 | 16 | 17 |
| Wyoming | 11 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Black or African American | | | | | |
| Alabama | 12 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Alaska | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Arizona | 4 | 2 | (3) | (3) | 1 |
| Arkansas | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| California | 38 | 19 | 6 | 8 | 5 |
| Colorado | 4 | 1 | (3) | 1 | 2 |
| Connecticut | 5 | 4 | 1 | (3) | (3) |
| Delaware | 2 | 1 | (3) | 1 | (3) |
| District of Columbia | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Florida | 45 | 19 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| Georgia | 49 | 17 | 3 | 12 | 17 |
| Hawaii | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Idaho | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Illinois | 26 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 5 |
| Indiana | 13 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| Iowa | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) |
| Kansas | 3 | 2 | 1 | (3) | 1 |
| Kentucky | 4 | 2 | (3) | 1 | 1 |

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total | Vacation | Childcare problems(1) | Own illness | Other reasons(2) |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| - Louisiana | 20 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 4 |
| Continued Maine | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Maryland | 30 | 11 | 3 | 9 | 8 |
| Massachusetts | 13 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Michigan | 24 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| Minnesota | 7 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 15 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Missouri | 10 | 5 | (3) | 2 | 3 |
| Montana | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Nebraska | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 | (3) |
| Nevada | 5 | 2 | (3) | 2 | 1 |
| New Hampshire | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| New Jersey | 19 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| New Mexico | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| New York | 41 | 19 | 5 | 10 | 6 |
| North Carolina | 33 | 17 | 4 | 7 | 6 |
| North Dakota | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Ohio | 22 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 3 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | (3) | (3) | 1 | 1 |
| Oregon | 2 | (3) | 1 | (3) | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 22 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 5 |
| Rhode Island | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| South Carolina | 27 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| South Dakota | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Tennessee | 15 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Texas | 65 | 30 | 8 | 13 | 14 |
| Utah | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Vermont | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Virginia | 24 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 8 |
| Washington | 6 | 3 | (3) | 2 | 1 |
| West Virginia | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Wisconsin | 6 | 5 | (3) | 1 | 1 |
| Wyoming | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Asian | | | | | |
| Alabama | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Alaska | 1 | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Arizona | 6 | 3 | (3) | 1 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| California | 95 | 52 | 20 | 14 | 9 |
| Colorado | 5 | 4 | (3) | (3) | 1 |
| Connecticut | 1 | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Delaware | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| District of Columbia | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | | Total | Vacation | Childcare problems(1) | Own illness | Other reasons(2) |
|------------------------------|----------------|-------|----------|-----------------------|-------------|------------------|
| Continued | Florida | 7 | 6 | (3) | 1 | (3) |
| | Georgia | 6 | 3 | 1 | (3) | 1 |
| | Hawaii | 13 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | Idaho | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | Illinois | 12 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| | Indiana | 3 | 1 | (3) | 1 | 1 |
| | Iowa | 3 | 2 | 1 | (3) | (3) |
| | Kansas | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | Kentucky | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | Louisiana | 2 | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | Maine | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | Maryland | 8 | 5 | (3) | 1 | 1 |
| | Massachusetts | 9 | 6 | 2 | (3) | 1 |
| | Michigan | 5 | 4 | 1 | (3) | (3) |
| | Minnesota | 5 | 2 | 1 | (3) | 1 |
| | Mississippi | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | Missouri | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | Montana | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | Nebraska | 1 | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | Nevada | 4 | 2 | (3) | (3) | 1 |
| | New Hampshire | 1 | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | New Jersey | 13 | 6 | 5 | 1 | (3) |
| | New Mexico | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | New York | 26 | 17 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
| | North Carolina | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | North Dakota | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | Ohio | 3 | 1 | 2 | (3) | (3) |
| | Oklahoma | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | Oregon | 2 | 2 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | Pennsylvania | 9 | 4 | (3) | 2 | 2 |
| | Rhode Island | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | South Carolina | 1 | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | South Dakota | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | Tennessee | 2 | 2 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | Texas | 26 | 17 | 5 | 1 | 3 |
| | Utah | 2 | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | Vermont | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| | Virginia | 10 | 7 | 1 | (3) | 1 |
| | Washington | 18 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| | West Virginia | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) | (4) |
| | Wisconsin | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (3) |
| | Wyoming | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | |

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total | Vacation | Childcare problems(1) | Own illness | Other reasons(2) |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| - Continued Alabama | 2 | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 |
| Alaska | 1 | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Arizona | 34 | 17 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Arkansas | 2 | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| California | 191 | 87 | 31 | 42 | 31 |
| Colorado | 20 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| Connecticut | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Delaware | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Florida | 67 | 33 | 8 | 15 | 11 |
| Georgia | 9 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Hawaii | 4 | 2 | (3) | 1 | 1 |
| Idaho | 3 | 2 | (3) | 1 | 1 |
| Illinois | 34 | 14 | 5 | 5 | 10 |
| Indiana | 9 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Iowa | 5 | 3 | 1 | (3) | 1 |
| Kansas | 5 | 2 | (3) | 2 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Louisiana | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Maine | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Maryland | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Massachusetts | 11 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Michigan | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Minnesota | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Mississippi | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Missouri | 6 | 4 | (3) | 1 | (3) |
| Montana | 1 | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Nebraska | 3 | 1 | (3) | 1 | 1 |
| Nevada | 13 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| New Hampshire | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| New Jersey | 20 | 13 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| New Mexico | 9 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| New York | 35 | 17 | 6 | 8 | 4 |
| North Carolina | 15 | 7 | (3) | 4 | 4 |
| North Dakota | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Ohio | 5 | 2 | (3) | 2 | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 2 | 1 | (3) | (3) | 1 |
| Oregon | 7 | 4 | (3) | 2 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania | 10 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Rhode Island | 3 | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| South Carolina | 3 | 1 | 1 | (3) | 1 |
| South Dakota | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Tennessee | 6 | 1 | 1 | (3) | 3 |

| Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--|
| Population group and state | Total | Vacation | Childcare problems(1) | Own illness | Other reasons(2) | |
| - Texas | 163 | 90 | 16 | 21 | 36 | |
| Continued Utah | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Vermont | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | |
| Virginia | 15 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 4 | |
| Washington | 17 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 1 | |
| West Virginia | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | |
| Wisconsin | 1 | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | |
| Wyoming | 1 | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | |

Footnotes

(1) Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

(2) Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

(3) Fewer than 500 people.

(4) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

| Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Population group and state | Total unemployed | Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs | | Job leavers | Reentrants | New entrants |
| | | Total | On temporary layoff | | | |
| - TOTAL | | | | | | |
| Continued Alabama | 87 | 39 | 9 | 9 | 31 | 8 |
| Alaska | 23 | 13 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| Arizona | 160 | 63 | 13 | 23 | 54 | 20 |
| Arkansas | 50 | 22 | 7 | 7 | 17 | 4 |
| California | 808 | 412 | 114 | 87 | 218 | 92 |
| Colorado | 103 | 44 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 9 |
| Connecticut | 79 | 41 | 10 | 8 | 22 | 8 |
| Delaware | 19 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
| District of Columbia | 23 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 1 |
| Florida | 369 | 167 | 37 | 50 | 108 | 43 |
| Georgia | 197 | 78 | 20 | 25 | 66 | 27 |

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total unemployed | Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs | | Job leavers | Reentrants | New entrants |
|----------------------------|------------------|--|---------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| | | Total | On temporary layoff | | | |
| - Hawaii | 18 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
| Continued Idaho | 26 | 12 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 2 |
| Illinois | 275 | 138 | 41 | 32 | 78 | 26 |
| Indiana | 119 | 58 | 21 | 14 | 34 | 13 |
| Iowa | 43 | 23 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 3 |
| Kansas | 51 | 24 | 6 | 10 | 14 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 90 | 37 | 13 | 12 | 30 | 12 |
| Louisiana | 103 | 51 | 13 | 12 | 30 | 10 |
| Maine | 24 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 4 |
| Maryland | 132 | 69 | 13 | 10 | 42 | 12 |
| Massachusetts | 130 | 73 | 23 | 10 | 36 | 11 |
| Michigan | 203 | 90 | 39 | 32 | 62 | 19 |
| Minnesota | 87 | 44 | 21 | 12 | 22 | 10 |
| Mississippi | 62 | 23 | 5 | 7 | 24 | 7 |
| Missouri | 99 | 53 | 21 | 13 | 27 | 6 |
| Montana | 19 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 29 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 3 |
| Nevada | 68 | 29 | 9 | 11 | 23 | 5 |
| New Hampshire | 20 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 186 | 97 | 23 | 22 | 52 | 15 |
| New Mexico | 45 | 16 | 4 | 7 | 16 | 5 |
| New York | 395 | 193 | 50 | 37 | 131 | 33 |
| North Carolina | 189 | 75 | 17 | 37 | 59 | 18 |
| North Dakota | 11 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Ohio | 261 | 123 | 35 | 32 | 81 | 25 |
| Oklahoma | 63 | 29 | 5 | 9 | 21 | 4 |
| Oregon | 86 | 42 | 11 | 15 | 24 | 5 |
| Pennsylvania | 276 | 146 | 55 | 29 | 77 | 24 |
| Rhode Island | 23 | 12 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 |
| South Carolina | 82 | 32 | 9 | 11 | 31 | 8 |
| South Dakota | 14 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 114 | 50 | 13 | 16 | 40 | 8 |
| Texas | 535 | 246 | 51 | 66 | 174 | 48 |
| Utah | 51 | 24 | 8 | 7 | 16 | 3 |
| Vermont | 9 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Virginia | 127 | 47 | 11 | 22 | 48 | 10 |
| Washington | 168 | 83 | 32 | 17 | 54 | 13 |
| West Virginia | 41 | 21 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 4 |
| Wisconsin | 92 | 49 | 17 | 12 | 24 | 8 |

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total unemployed | Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs | | Job leavers | Reentrants | New entrants |
|----------------------------|------------------|--|---------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| | | Total | On temporary layoff | | | |
| - Wyoming | 12 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Continued Men | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 45 | 21 | 5 | 4 | 15 | 5 |
| Alaska | 16 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Arizona | 90 | 34 | 7 | 14 | 30 | 12 |
| Arkansas | 28 | 13 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 3 |
| California | 411 | 235 | 56 | 45 | 89 | 42 |
| Colorado | 68 | 29 | 7 | 15 | 16 | 7 |
| Connecticut | 45 | 26 | 6 | 4 | 12 | 4 |
| Delaware | 9 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| District of Columbia | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Florida | 179 | 86 | 16 | 24 | 41 | 27 |
| Georgia | 97 | 44 | 10 | 11 | 28 | 14 |
| Hawaii | 10 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Idaho | 13 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Illinois | 155 | 91 | 29 | 15 | 34 | 15 |
| Indiana | 62 | 30 | 12 | 9 | 17 | 6 |
| Iowa | 23 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| Kansas | 26 | 13 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 49 | 24 | 9 | 6 | 12 | 6 |
| Louisiana | 50 | 28 | 6 | 4 | 12 | 6 |
| Maine | 14 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Maryland | 69 | 39 | 8 | 5 | 18 | 7 |
| Massachusetts | 76 | 45 | 15 | 7 | 20 | 5 |
| Michigan | 117 | 52 | 21 | 21 | 33 | 11 |
| Minnesota | 54 | 28 | 15 | 6 | 14 | 7 |
| Mississippi | 31 | 15 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 3 |
| Missouri | 62 | 35 | 10 | 7 | 17 | 3 |
| Montana | 12 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 2 | (1) |
| Nebraska | 16 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Nevada | 36 | 16 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 2 |
| New Hampshire | 11 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 93 | 54 | 12 | 9 | 26 | 4 |
| New Mexico | 25 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 2 |
| New York | 225 | 121 | 31 | 19 | 70 | 14 |
| North Carolina | 91 | 44 | 7 | 19 | 21 | 8 |
| North Dakota | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | (1) |
| Ohio | 156 | 85 | 27 | 13 | 46 | 13 |
| Oklahoma | 34 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 2 |

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total unemployed | Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs | | Job leavers | Reentrants | New entrants |
|-----------------------------|------------------|--|---------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| | | Total | On temporary layoff | | | |
| Oregon | 48 | 24 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 4 |
| Pennsylvania | 151 | 86 | 36 | 16 | 36 | 13 |
| Rhode Island | 12 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 18 | 5 | 6 | 15 | 3 |
| South Dakota | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | (1) |
| Tennessee | 55 | 25 | 7 | 8 | 17 | 5 |
| Texas | 282 | 146 | 33 | 34 | 75 | 26 |
| Utah | 26 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 2 |
| Vermont | 4 | 2 | 1 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Virginia | 70 | 32 | 6 | 14 | 19 | 4 |
| Washington | 98 | 51 | 20 | 9 | 29 | 9 |
| West Virginia | 25 | 14 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| Wisconsin | 49 | 28 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 4 |
| Wyoming | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | (1) |
| Women | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 42 | 18 | 4 | 4 | 16 | 3 |
| Alaska | 8 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | (1) |
| Arizona | 71 | 29 | 6 | 9 | 24 | 8 |
| Arkansas | 23 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 1 |
| California | 397 | 177 | 58 | 42 | 128 | 50 |
| Colorado | 35 | 15 | 3 | 5 | 13 | 2 |
| Connecticut | 33 | 16 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 4 |
| Delaware | 9 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| District of Columbia | 12 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 1 |
| Florida | 190 | 81 | 21 | 26 | 67 | 16 |
| Georgia | 100 | 35 | 10 | 14 | 39 | 13 |
| Hawaii | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | (1) |
| Idaho | 13 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| Illinois | 120 | 47 | 11 | 17 | 44 | 11 |
| Indiana | 57 | 28 | 9 | 6 | 18 | 6 |
| Iowa | 20 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| Kansas | 24 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 42 | 13 | 4 | 7 | 17 | 5 |
| Louisiana | 53 | 24 | 7 | 7 | 18 | 4 |
| Maine | 11 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| Maryland | 64 | 30 | 5 | 5 | 24 | 5 |
| Massachusetts | 54 | 28 | 8 | 4 | 16 | 6 |
| Michigan | 87 | 38 | 17 | 12 | 29 | 8 |
| Minnesota | 33 | 16 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 3 |

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total unemployed | Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs | | Job leavers | Reentrants | New entrants |
|----------------------------|------------------|--|---------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| | | Total | On temporary layoff | | | |
| - Mississippi | 31 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 16 | 4 |
| Continued Missouri | 37 | 17 | 11 | 6 | 10 | 3 |
| Montana | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | (1) |
| Nebraska | 13 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
| Nevada | 33 | 13 | 4 | 5 | 13 | 2 |
| New Hampshire | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 93 | 43 | 11 | 13 | 26 | 11 |
| New Mexico | 19 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 3 |
| New York | 170 | 72 | 19 | 18 | 62 | 19 |
| North Carolina | 99 | 31 | 10 | 18 | 39 | 11 |
| North Dakota | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | (1) |
| Ohio | 105 | 38 | 8 | 19 | 35 | 13 |
| Oklahoma | 29 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 12 | 1 |
| Oregon | 38 | 18 | 5 | 6 | 13 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 125 | 60 | 19 | 13 | 40 | 12 |
| Rhode Island | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 40 | 14 | 4 | 6 | 15 | 4 |
| South Dakota | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | (1) |
| Tennessee | 59 | 25 | 6 | 8 | 23 | 3 |
| Texas | 253 | 100 | 18 | 32 | 99 | 22 |
| Utah | 25 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 1 |
| Vermont | 5 | 3 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 1 |
| Virginia | 58 | 15 | 5 | 8 | 29 | 6 |
| Washington | 69 | 32 | 12 | 8 | 25 | 4 |
| West Virginia | 16 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| Wisconsin | 44 | 21 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 4 |
| Wyoming | 6 | 2 | (1) | 2 | 2 | (1) |
| White | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 44 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 18 | 2 |
| Alaska | 10 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 3 | (1) |
| Arizona | 126 | 52 | 11 | 17 | 41 | 15 |
| Arkansas | 33 | 15 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 1 |
| California | 580 | 307 | 94 | 61 | 158 | 54 |
| Colorado | 87 | 39 | 9 | 15 | 26 | 7 |
| Connecticut | 55 | 28 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 6 |
| Delaware | 10 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| District of Columbia | 5 | 2 | (1) | 1 | 2 | (1) |
| Florida | 239 | 109 | 26 | 38 | 65 | 27 |
| Georgia | 89 | 39 | 9 | 8 | 31 | 10 |

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total unemployed | Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs | | Job leavers | Reentrants | New entrants |
|----------------------------|------------------|--|---------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| | | Total | On temporary layoff | | | |
| - Hawaii | 4 | 2 | (1) | 1 | 1 | (1) |
| Continued Idaho | 24 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 2 |
| Illinois | 180 | 90 | 34 | 23 | 53 | 13 |
| Indiana | 91 | 44 | 17 | 11 | 28 | 9 |
| Iowa | 35 | 19 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 3 |
| Kansas | 38 | 18 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 74 | 30 | 9 | 9 | 26 | 9 |
| Louisiana | 48 | 26 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 3 |
| Maine | 21 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 3 |
| Maryland | 59 | 32 | 8 | 3 | 21 | 3 |
| Massachusetts | 99 | 59 | 19 | 7 | 26 | 7 |
| Michigan | 151 | 71 | 33 | 26 | 42 | 13 |
| Minnesota | 67 | 40 | 19 | 8 | 17 | 3 |
| Mississippi | 25 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 2 |
| Missouri | 73 | 40 | 18 | 10 | 18 | 5 |
| Montana | 17 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 4 | (1) |
| Nebraska | 23 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 2 |
| Nevada | 47 | 22 | 7 | 7 | 15 | 3 |
| New Hampshire | 18 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 124 | 61 | 18 | 19 | 35 | 10 |
| New Mexico | 33 | 12 | 2 | 5 | 12 | 4 |
| New York | 255 | 129 | 36 | 28 | 80 | 17 |
| North Carolina | 110 | 44 | 10 | 18 | 38 | 10 |
| North Dakota | 8 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | (1) |
| Ohio | 202 | 90 | 29 | 29 | 63 | 20 |
| Oklahoma | 38 | 19 | 4 | 6 | 11 | 3 |
| Oregon | 75 | 39 | 10 | 11 | 20 | 5 |
| Pennsylvania | 209 | 117 | 50 | 22 | 55 | 15 |
| Rhode Island | 18 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 41 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 3 |
| South Dakota | 8 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | (1) |
| Tennessee | 80 | 35 | 9 | 13 | 26 | 6 |
| Texas | 389 | 181 | 43 | 46 | 125 | 38 |
| Utah | 46 | 23 | 7 | 7 | 13 | 3 |
| Vermont | 9 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Virginia | 77 | 29 | 9 | 14 | 28 | 5 |
| Washington | 129 | 68 | 27 | 12 | 41 | 8 |
| West Virginia | 37 | 19 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 3 |
| Wisconsin | 75 | 39 | 14 | 9 | 21 | 6 |

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total unemployed | Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs | | Job leavers | Reentrants | New entrants |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|--|---------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| | | Total | On temporary layoff | | | |
| - Wyoming | 10 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Continued Black or African American | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 38 | 19 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 4 |
| Arizona | 15 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 13 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| California | 78 | 38 | 7 | 8 | 23 | 10 |
| Colorado | 8 | 2 | (1) | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Connecticut | 19 | 11 | (1) | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Delaware | 7 | 4 | 1 | (1) | 2 | 1 |
| District of Columbia | 17 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 1 |
| Florida | 108 | 54 | 10 | 10 | 30 | 14 |
| Georgia | 98 | 37 | 9 | 15 | 33 | 14 |
| Illinois | 73 | 36 | 4 | 6 | 20 | 11 |
| Indiana | 19 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
| Kansas | 7 | 3 | (1) | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 11 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 49 | 24 | 4 | 5 | 14 | 5 |
| Maryland | 58 | 32 | 4 | 5 | 15 | 6 |
| Massachusetts | 16 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 3 |
| Michigan | 39 | 15 | 4 | 3 | 16 | 4 |
| Minnesota | 11 | 2 | (1) | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Mississippi | 35 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 15 | 5 |
| Missouri | 20 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 7 | (1) |
| Nevada | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 43 | 25 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 5 |
| New York | 111 | 48 | 9 | 6 | 41 | 15 |
| North Carolina | 65 | 26 | 5 | 15 | 18 | 6 |
| Ohio | 41 | 26 | 5 | 1 | 10 | 4 |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 3 | (1) | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 49 | 23 | 3 | 4 | 16 | 6 |
| Rhode Island | 3 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 38 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 15 | 4 |
| Tennessee | 29 | 14 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 2 |
| Texas | 103 | 56 | 7 | 13 | 28 | 6 |
| Virginia | 37 | 13 | 2 | 5 | 17 | 2 |
| Washington | 6 | 3 | 1 | (1) | 2 | 1 |
| West Virginia | 2 | 1 | (1) | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Wisconsin | 12 | 6 | (1) | 2 | 3 | (1) |
| Asian | | | | | | |

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total unemployed | Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs | | Job leavers | Reentrants | New entrants |
|------------------------------|------------------|--|---------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| | | Total | On temporary layoff | | | |
| - Alaska | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Continued Arizona | 3 | 1 | (1) | (1) | 1 | 1 |
| California | 100 | 47 | 6 | 15 | 22 | 16 |
| Connecticut | 5 | 2 | (1) | (1) | 2 | 1 |
| Delaware | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| District of Columbia | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Florida | 10 | 2 | (1) | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| Georgia | 6 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 3 | 3 |
| Hawaii | 4 | 3 | 1 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Illinois | 14 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Louisiana | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 1 |
| Maryland | 7 | 3 | 1 | (1) | 2 | 3 |
| Massachusetts | 10 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Michigan | 6 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Minnesota | 6 | 1 | (1) | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Nevada | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (1) |
| New Jersey | 17 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 6 | (1) |
| New York | 22 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 4 | 1 | (1) | (1) | 1 | 1 |
| Ohio | 5 | 1 | (1) | (1) | 3 | 1 |
| Oregon | 2 | (1) | (1) | 1 | 1 | (1) |
| Pennsylvania | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| Texas | 20 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 3 |
| Virginia | 7 | 2 | (1) | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Washington | 13 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 4 | 2 | (1) | (1) | 1 | 1 |
| Alaska | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Arizona | 65 | 27 | 5 | 11 | 18 | 9 |
| Arkansas | 4 | 2 | (1) | 1 | 2 | (1) |
| California | 371 | 193 | 68 | 35 | 101 | 42 |
| Colorado | 21 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 4 |
| Connecticut | 19 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| Delaware | 2 | 1 | (1) | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| District of Columbia | 2 | 1 | (1) | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Florida | 98 | 42 | 9 | 17 | 26 | 13 |
| Georgia | 16 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Hawaii | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Idaho | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | (1) |

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Population group and state | Total unemployed | Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs | | Job leavers | Reentrants | New entrants |
|----------------------------|------------------|--|---------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| | | Total | On temporary layoff | | | |
| - Illinois | 45 | 22 | 7 | 5 | 14 | 3 |
| Continued Indiana | 8 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Iowa | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Kansas | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 5 | 2 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | (1) |
| Maryland | 18 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| Massachusetts | 22 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 |
| Michigan | 10 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 | (1) |
| Minnesota | 6 | 3 | (1) | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Nevada | 23 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 35 | 18 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 7 |
| New Mexico | 19 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 3 |
| New York | 77 | 38 | 11 | 8 | 25 | 7 |
| North Carolina | 23 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 12 | 2 |
| Ohio | 11 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Oklahoma | 8 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | (1) |
| Oregon | 16 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania | 26 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Rhode Island | 6 | 3 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 6 | 3 | 2 | (1) | 1 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Texas | 224 | 106 | 26 | 25 | 67 | 27 |
| Utah | 8 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Virginia | 20 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 8 | (1) |
| Washington | 36 | 21 | 14 | (1) | 13 | 2 |
| Wisconsin | 6 | 5 | 1 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Wyoming | 2 | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |

Footnotes

(1) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

| Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2018 annual averages | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|------|
| Population group and state | Thousands of people | | | | | | | | Weeks | | |
| | Total unemployed | Less than 5 weeks | 5 to 14 weeks | 15 weeks or more | | | | | Mean duration | Median duration | |
| | | | | Total | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total | 27 to 51 weeks | 52 weeks or more | | | |
| - TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Continued | Alabama | 87 | 31 | 22 | 34 | 15 | 19 | 7 | 12 | 24.3 | 9.4 |
| | Alaska | 23 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 16.8 | 9.6 |
| | Arizona | 160 | 53 | 53 | 55 | 23 | 32 | 12 | 19 | 23.0 | 9.6 |
| | Arkansas | 50 | 18 | 15 | 17 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 18.4 | 8.6 |
| | California | 808 | 261 | 239 | 307 | 127 | 181 | 76 | 105 | 24.4 | 10.0 |
| | Colorado | 103 | 41 | 27 | 35 | 16 | 19 | 7 | 12 | 21.5 | 8.3 |
| | Connecticut | 79 | 19 | 20 | 40 | 18 | 22 | 10 | 12 | 25.5 | 14.9 |
| | Delaware | 19 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 21.3 | 9.7 |
| | District of Columbia | 23 | 6 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 34.4 | 15.5 |
| | Florida | 369 | 125 | 105 | 138 | 55 | 83 | 28 | 55 | 23.9 | 9.5 |
| | Georgia | 197 | 66 | 58 | 74 | 29 | 45 | 16 | 29 | 25.4 | 9.6 |
| | Hawaii | 18 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 28.5 | 8.4 |
| | Idaho | 26 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 14.8 | 5.7 |
| | Illinois | 275 | 91 | 82 | 102 | 42 | 60 | 15 | 45 | 24.8 | 9.8 |
| | Indiana | 119 | 49 | 36 | 33 | 16 | 17 | 10 | 8 | 16.9 | 7.1 |
| | Iowa | 43 | 17 | 14 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 17.9 | 7.4 |
| | Kansas | 51 | 19 | 19 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 17.6 | 7.3 |
| | Kentucky | 90 | 33 | 30 | 27 | 11 | 16 | 5 | 11 | 17.9 | 7.9 |
| | Louisiana | 103 | 33 | 30 | 40 | 15 | 25 | 8 | 17 | 22.6 | 10.2 |
| | Maine | 24 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 16.4 | 6.6 |
| | Maryland | 132 | 45 | 34 | 54 | 15 | 38 | 13 | 25 | 26.3 | 9.7 |
| | Massachusetts | 130 | 40 | 34 | 56 | 20 | 36 | 12 | 24 | 26.5 | 11.4 |
| | Michigan | 203 | 75 | 63 | 65 | 28 | 37 | 14 | 23 | 19.0 | 8.7 |
| | Minnesota | 87 | 33 | 29 | 25 | 12 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 15.6 | 7.8 |
| | Mississippi | 62 | 18 | 18 | 26 | 8 | 18 | 5 | 12 | 29.4 | 11.4 |
| | Missouri | 99 | 39 | 26 | 35 | 12 | 23 | 14 | 8 | 19.1 | 8.3 |
| | Montana | 19 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 20.1 | 8.3 |
| | Nebraska | 29 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 18.5 | 5.9 |
| | Nevada | 68 | 28 | 20 | 20 | 8 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 20.4 | 7.3 |
| | New Hampshire | 20 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 20.7 | 8.6 |
| | New Jersey | 186 | 50 | 44 | 92 | 30 | 63 | 22 | 41 | 31.8 | 14.3 |
| | New Mexico | 45 | 14 | 13 | 18 | 6 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 26.2 | 10.6 |
| | New York | 395 | 118 | 114 | 163 | 62 | 101 | 38 | 62 | 25.4 | 10.8 |
| | North Carolina | 189 | 67 | 50 | 72 | 28 | 44 | 18 | 26 | 24.3 | 9.5 |
| | North Dakota | 11 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 16.5 | 8.2 |

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2018 annual averages - Continued

| Population group and state | Thousands of people | | | | | | | | Weeks | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Total unemployed | Less than 5 weeks | 5 to 14 weeks | 15 weeks or more | | | | | Mean duration | Median duration |
| | | | | Total | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total | 27 to 51 weeks | 52 weeks or more | | |
| Ohio | 261 | 89 | 89 | 83 | 33 | 50 | 19 | 31 | 20.7 | 8.8 |
| Oklahoma | 63 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 23.6 | 9.5 |
| Oregon | 86 | 35 | 26 | 25 | 12 | 14 | 5 | 8 | 17.7 | 7.3 |
| Pennsylvania | 276 | 88 | 83 | 105 | 40 | 64 | 18 | 46 | 25.1 | 10.0 |
| Rhode Island | 23 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 26.6 | 11.1 |
| South Carolina | 82 | 27 | 23 | 32 | 10 | 22 | 8 | 14 | 23.7 | 9.6 |
| South Dakota | 14 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 22.2 | 7.5 |
| Tennessee | 114 | 43 | 42 | 29 | 14 | 15 | 4 | 11 | 18.0 | 7.5 |
| Texas | 535 | 196 | 163 | 176 | 77 | 99 | 38 | 60 | 19.7 | 8.7 |
| Utah | 51 | 25 | 16 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 11.2 | 4.6 |
| Vermont | 9 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 17.7 | 7.0 |
| Virginia | 127 | 44 | 44 | 39 | 14 | 25 | 6 | 19 | 21.8 | 8.5 |
| Washington | 168 | 60 | 49 | 59 | 30 | 29 | 16 | 13 | 19.5 | 8.9 |
| West Virginia | 41 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 22.7 | 9.3 |
| Wisconsin | 92 | 39 | 25 | 28 | 11 | 17 | 7 | 10 | 18.7 | 7.2 |
| Wyoming | 12 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 16.3 | 6.9 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 45 | 16 | 12 | 17 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 23.6 | 9.5 |
| Alaska | 16 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 16.2 | 10.4 |
| Arizona | 90 | 27 | 26 | 37 | 16 | 20 | 9 | 12 | 27.8 | 11.5 |
| Arkansas | 28 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 18.1 | 7.5 |
| California | 411 | 127 | 123 | 160 | 63 | 97 | 38 | 59 | 26.1 | 10.6 |
| Colorado | 68 | 26 | 16 | 26 | 12 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 25.2 | 9.2 |
| Connecticut | 45 | 10 | 12 | 24 | 10 | 13 | 5 | 9 | 28.2 | 15.4 |
| Delaware | 9 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | (1) | 1 | 21.7 | 9.2 |
| District of Columbia | 11 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 31.8 | 13.5 |
| Florida | 179 | 60 | 53 | 66 | 28 | 37 | 13 | 24 | 20.7 | 9.4 |
| Georgia | 97 | 32 | 31 | 34 | 14 | 20 | 7 | 13 | 23.2 | 8.9 |
| Hawaii | 10 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | (1) | 2 | 34.3 | 10.2 |
| Idaho | 13 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 16.2 | 6.1 |
| Illinois | 155 | 48 | 44 | 63 | 23 | 40 | 9 | 31 | 28.6 | 10.3 |
| Indiana | 62 | 27 | 17 | 17 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 17.5 | 6.8 |
| Iowa | 23 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 24.8 | 6.7 |
| Kansas | 26 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 15.4 | 7.0 |
| Kentucky | 49 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 19.5 | 9.0 |
| Louisiana | 50 | 16 | 15 | 19 | 6 | 13 | 3 | 10 | 22.2 | 9.5 |
| Maine | 14 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 18.0 | 6.8 |
| Maryland | 69 | 22 | 17 | 29 | 10 | 20 | 7 | 13 | 26.7 | 10.8 |

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2018 annual averages - Continued

| Population group and state | Thousands of people | | | | | | | | Weeks | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Total unemployed | Less than 5 weeks | 5 to 14 weeks | 15 weeks or more | | | | | Mean duration | Median duration |
| | | | | Total | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total | 27 to 51 weeks | 52 weeks or more | | |
| Massachusetts | 76 | 21 | 21 | 34 | 13 | 21 | 6 | 15 | 29.3 | 12.5 |
| Michigan | 117 | 36 | 39 | 42 | 18 | 24 | 9 | 15 | 21.2 | 10.5 |
| Minnesota | 54 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 14.8 | 8.4 |
| Mississippi | 31 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 24.9 | 10.8 |
| Missouri | 62 | 19 | 16 | 27 | 10 | 17 | 11 | 6 | 19.6 | 11.7 |
| Montana | 12 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 21.7 | 9.4 |
| Nebraska | 16 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 2 | (1) | 1 | 16.3 | 6.6 |
| Nevada | 36 | 14 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 21.2 | 7.5 |
| New Hampshire | 11 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 26.0 | 11.4 |
| New Jersey | 93 | 26 | 20 | 46 | 18 | 28 | 10 | 18 | 30.0 | 14.5 |
| New Mexico | 25 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 26.8 | 10.8 |
| New York | 225 | 69 | 64 | 93 | 39 | 54 | 22 | 32 | 23.8 | 10.8 |
| North Carolina | 91 | 31 | 25 | 35 | 13 | 22 | 7 | 15 | 27.4 | 9.5 |
| North Dakota | 7 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 17.6 | 8.7 |
| Ohio | 156 | 52 | 54 | 50 | 23 | 27 | 12 | 15 | 18.1 | 8.8 |
| Oklahoma | 34 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 20.1 | 9.9 |
| Oregon | 48 | 20 | 14 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 18.9 | 7.5 |
| Pennsylvania | 151 | 46 | 47 | 57 | 22 | 35 | 7 | 28 | 27.1 | 10.5 |
| Rhode Island | 12 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 28.0 | 12.2 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 13 | 12 | 16 | 7 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 22.5 | 9.6 |
| South Dakota | 7 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | (1) | 1 | 24.9 | 8.4 |
| Tennessee | 55 | 22 | 21 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 17.0 | 6.7 |
| Texas | 282 | 105 | 84 | 93 | 39 | 53 | 19 | 35 | 19.3 | 8.7 |
| Utah | 26 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 11.2 | 4.8 |
| Vermont | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 19.0 | 5.9 |
| Virginia | 70 | 21 | 24 | 24 | 8 | 17 | 4 | 13 | 22.7 | 9.7 |
| Washington | 98 | 34 | 24 | 40 | 22 | 19 | 8 | 11 | 21.8 | 9.7 |
| West Virginia | 25 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 24.7 | 10.2 |
| Wisconsin | 49 | 20 | 12 | 16 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 22.3 | 7.9 |
| Wyoming | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | (1) | 15.6 | 6.5 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 42 | 15 | 10 | 17 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 25.0 | 9.4 |
| Alaska | 8 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 18.2 | 8.5 |
| Arizona | 71 | 25 | 27 | 18 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 8 | 16.7 | 8.1 |
| Arkansas | 23 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 18.6 | 9.6 |
| California | 397 | 134 | 116 | 147 | 64 | 84 | 38 | 46 | 22.6 | 9.5 |
| Colorado | 35 | 15 | 11 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 14.5 | 7.2 |
| Connecticut | 33 | 9 | 8 | 16 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 21.9 | 14.1 |
| Delaware | 9 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | (1) | 1 | 20.9 | 10.0 |

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2018 annual averages - Continued

| Population group and state | Thousands of people | | | | | | | | Weeks | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Total unemployed | Less than 5 weeks | 5 to 14 weeks | 15 weeks or more | | | | | Mean duration | Median duration |
| | | | | Total | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total | 27 to 51 weeks | 52 weeks or more | | |
| District of Columbia | 12 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 36.9 | 18.8 |
| Florida | 190 | 65 | 52 | 73 | 27 | 46 | 15 | 31 | 26.8 | 9.6 |
| Georgia | 100 | 34 | 26 | 40 | 15 | 25 | 10 | 15 | 27.5 | 10.8 |
| Hawaii | 7 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 20.3 | 5.8 |
| Idaho | 13 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 13.4 | 5.4 |
| Illinois | 120 | 42 | 39 | 39 | 19 | 20 | 5 | 14 | 19.9 | 9.1 |
| Indiana | 57 | 22 | 19 | 16 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 16.2 | 7.5 |
| Iowa | 20 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 1 | (1) | (1) | 10.2 | 7.8 |
| Kansas | 24 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 19.8 | 7.9 |
| Kentucky | 42 | 17 | 14 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 16.0 | 6.5 |
| Louisiana | 53 | 17 | 15 | 21 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 22.9 | 11.0 |
| Maine | 11 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 14.5 | 6.3 |
| Maryland | 64 | 23 | 16 | 24 | 6 | 19 | 7 | 12 | 26.0 | 8.7 |
| Massachusetts | 54 | 19 | 13 | 22 | 7 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 22.5 | 9.7 |
| Michigan | 87 | 39 | 24 | 24 | 10 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 16.2 | 6.8 |
| Minnesota | 33 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 17.1 | 7.0 |
| Mississippi | 31 | 8 | 9 | 14 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 8 | 33.9 | 12.4 |
| Missouri | 37 | 19 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 18.4 | 4.3 |
| Montana | 7 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 17.2 | 5.7 |
| Nebraska | 13 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | (1) | 1 | 21.5 | 5.4 |
| Nevada | 33 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 19.5 | 7.2 |
| New Hampshire | 9 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 14.7 | 6.0 |
| New Jersey | 93 | 24 | 24 | 46 | 12 | 34 | 12 | 22 | 33.6 | 14.1 |
| New Mexico | 19 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 25.5 | 10.4 |
| New York | 170 | 49 | 51 | 70 | 23 | 47 | 16 | 30 | 27.5 | 10.8 |
| North Carolina | 99 | 36 | 26 | 37 | 16 | 22 | 10 | 11 | 21.4 | 9.5 |
| North Dakota | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (1) | (1) | 14.5 | 7.1 |
| Ohio | 105 | 37 | 35 | 33 | 10 | 23 | 7 | 16 | 24.6 | 8.7 |
| Oklahoma | 29 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 27.7 | 9.0 |
| Oregon | 38 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 16.0 | 7.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 125 | 42 | 36 | 48 | 18 | 29 | 11 | 19 | 22.7 | 9.3 |
| Rhode Island | 11 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 25.1 | 10.1 |
| South Carolina | 40 | 13 | 11 | 15 | 3 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 25.0 | 9.5 |
| South Dakota | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 19.2 | 6.8 |
| Tennessee | 59 | 21 | 21 | 18 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 19.0 | 8.3 |
| Texas | 253 | 91 | 79 | 83 | 38 | 45 | 20 | 26 | 20.2 | 8.7 |
| Utah | 25 | 13 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 11.1 | 4.5 |
| Vermont | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (1) | (1) | 16.5 | 7.5 |

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2018 annual averages - Continued

| Population group and state | Thousands of people | | | | | | | | Weeks | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|------|
| | Total unemployed | Less than 5 weeks | 5 to 14 weeks | 15 weeks or more | | | | | Mean duration | Median duration | |
| | | | | Total | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total | 27 to 51 weeks | 52 weeks or more | | | |
| Continued | Virginia | 58 | 23 | 20 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 20.6 | 6.8 |
| | Washington | 69 | 26 | 25 | 19 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 2 | 16.2 | 8.2 |
| | West Virginia | 16 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 19.7 | 7.9 |
| | Wisconsin | 44 | 19 | 13 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 14.7 | 6.6 |
| | Wyoming | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 17.0 | 7.3 |
| | White | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Alabama | 44 | 17 | 11 | 16 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 24.3 | 8.0 |
| | Alaska | 10 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 14.4 | 6.1 |
| | Arizona | 126 | 45 | 39 | 42 | 17 | 25 | 10 | 15 | 22.6 | 9.2 |
| | Arkansas | 33 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 17.7 | 8.1 |
| | California | 580 | 197 | 170 | 213 | 91 | 122 | 50 | 71 | 22.4 | 9.5 |
| | Colorado | 87 | 36 | 23 | 28 | 12 | 16 | 6 | 9 | 19.7 | 7.8 |
| | Connecticut | 55 | 15 | 15 | 25 | 11 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 23.8 | 12.3 |
| | Delaware | 10 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 22.0 | 8.6 |
| | District of Columbia | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 23.0 | 11.0 |
| | Florida | 239 | 87 | 64 | 88 | 33 | 55 | 19 | 35 | 23.6 | 9.0 |
| | Georgia | 89 | 32 | 30 | 27 | 13 | 14 | 5 | 10 | 21.8 | 8.4 |
| | Hawaii | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 15.2 | 6.2 |
| | Idaho | 24 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 15.2 | 5.6 |
| | Illinois | 180 | 61 | 57 | 62 | 23 | 38 | 11 | 27 | 22.2 | 8.9 |
| | Indiana | 91 | 39 | 27 | 26 | 13 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 17.8 | 7.1 |
| | Iowa | 35 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 18.8 | 7.3 |
| | Kansas | 38 | 15 | 14 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 17.1 | 7.2 |
| | Kentucky | 74 | 26 | 24 | 25 | 10 | 15 | 5 | 10 | 19.1 | 8.5 |
| | Louisiana | 48 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 19.4 | 7.9 |
| | Maine | 21 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 17.3 | 6.6 |
| | Maryland | 59 | 20 | 16 | 24 | 8 | 16 | 5 | 11 | 25.2 | 9.4 |
| | Massachusetts | 99 | 29 | 27 | 43 | 17 | 26 | 8 | 18 | 27.0 | 11.7 |
| | Michigan | 151 | 57 | 50 | 45 | 18 | 27 | 9 | 17 | 18.9 | 8.3 |
| | Minnesota | 67 | 26 | 22 | 19 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 15.5 | 7.6 |
| | Mississippi | 25 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 24.5 | 8.7 |
| | Missouri | 73 | 29 | 18 | 25 | 8 | 17 | 11 | 6 | 19.9 | 7.8 |
| | Montana | 17 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 18.6 | 7.8 |
| | Nebraska | 23 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 17.1 | 5.7 |
| | Nevada | 47 | 19 | 15 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 20.9 | 7.0 |
| | New Hampshire | 18 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 21.0 | 8.2 |
| | New Jersey | 124 | 32 | 33 | 59 | 21 | 38 | 13 | 25 | 31.2 | 13.5 |
| | New Mexico | 33 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 25.4 | 10.3 |

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2018 annual averages - Continued

| Population group and state | Thousands of people | | | | | | | | Weeks | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Total unemployed | Less than 5 weeks | 5 to 14 weeks | 15 weeks or more | | | | | Mean duration | Median duration |
| | | | | Total | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total | 27 to 51 weeks | 52 weeks or more | | |
| New York | 255 | 72 | 82 | 101 | 46 | 55 | 23 | 32 | 23.0 | 10.3 |
| North Carolina | 110 | 44 | 28 | 38 | 16 | 22 | 9 | 13 | 22.0 | 8.0 |
| North Dakota | 8 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 18.4 | 8.3 |
| Ohio | 202 | 70 | 70 | 62 | 26 | 37 | 12 | 24 | 19.8 | 8.5 |
| Oklahoma | 38 | 14 | 11 | 14 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 23.8 | 9.3 |
| Oregon | 75 | 30 | 24 | 20 | 10 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 17.5 | 7.1 |
| Pennsylvania | 209 | 68 | 62 | 79 | 30 | 49 | 14 | 35 | 26.1 | 10.1 |
| Rhode Island | 18 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 27.8 | 11.0 |
| South Carolina | 41 | 17 | 11 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 18.3 | 6.9 |
| South Dakota | 8 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (1) | (1) | 12.6 | 5.0 |
| Tennessee | 80 | 29 | 30 | 22 | 10 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 18.3 | 7.9 |
| Texas | 389 | 144 | 117 | 128 | 57 | 71 | 26 | 44 | 20.2 | 8.7 |
| Utah | 46 | 22 | 15 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 11.1 | 5.1 |
| Vermont | 9 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 18.3 | 7.2 |
| Virginia | 77 | 29 | 28 | 20 | 9 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 17.4 | 7.0 |
| Washington | 129 | 48 | 36 | 45 | 23 | 22 | 11 | 11 | 20.4 | 8.5 |
| West Virginia | 37 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 22.0 | 9.2 |
| Wisconsin | 75 | 33 | 19 | 23 | 9 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 18.8 | 6.9 |
| Wyoming | 10 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 16.6 | 7.1 |
| Black or African American | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 38 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 18.5 | 9.4 |
| Arizona | 15 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 26.3 | 10.9 |
| Arkansas | 13 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 16.6 | 9.1 |
| California | 78 | 22 | 23 | 33 | 13 | 21 | 11 | 9 | 26.2 | 11.7 |
| Colorado | 8 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 16.3 | 6.7 |
| Connecticut | 19 | 3 | 4 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 32.7 | 20.2 |
| Delaware | 7 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 21.2 | 11.5 |
| District of Columbia | 17 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 37.3 | 18.4 |
| Florida | 108 | 32 | 33 | 42 | 18 | 24 | 7 | 18 | 25.5 | 10.6 |
| Georgia | 98 | 29 | 24 | 45 | 16 | 29 | 12 | 18 | 29.0 | 12.5 |
| Illinois | 73 | 20 | 21 | 32 | 15 | 16 | 2 | 14 | 30.9 | 12.6 |
| Indiana | 19 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | (1) | 11.2 | 5.9 |
| Kansas | 7 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 18.3 | 9.4 |
| Kentucky | 11 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 12.0 | 5.4 |
| Louisiana | 49 | 14 | 11 | 24 | 8 | 16 | 6 | 10 | 26.0 | 13.8 |
| Maryland | 58 | 18 | 14 | 27 | 6 | 21 | 8 | 14 | 31.5 | 12.2 |
| Massachusetts | 16 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 23.1 | 10.7 |

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2018 annual averages - Continued

| Population group and state | Thousands of people | | | | | | | | Weeks | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Total unemployed | Less than 5 weeks | 5 to 14 weeks | 15 weeks or more | | | | | Mean duration | Median duration |
| | | | | Total | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total | 27 to 51 weeks | 52 weeks or more | | |
| Michigan | 39 | 15 | 10 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 20.6 | 9.5 |
| Minnesota | 11 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 21.5 | 11.2 |
| Mississippi | 35 | 8 | 10 | 17 | 5 | 12 | 4 | 8 | 33.4 | 13.8 |
| Missouri | 20 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 17.0 | 9.4 |
| Nevada | 9 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 27.0 | 9.9 |
| New Jersey | 43 | 14 | 7 | 22 | 5 | 17 | 7 | 10 | 31.2 | 15.2 |
| New York | 111 | 36 | 25 | 50 | 14 | 36 | 12 | 24 | 31.1 | 12.5 |
| North Carolina | 65 | 18 | 18 | 29 | 8 | 21 | 9 | 12 | 29.7 | 12.1 |
| Ohio | 41 | 12 | 17 | 12 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 25.6 | 9.7 |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 36.4 | 12.4 |
| Pennsylvania | 49 | 15 | 12 | 22 | 8 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 24.4 | 10.3 |
| Rhode Island | 3 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 28.3 | 17.2 |
| South Carolina | 38 | 9 | 11 | 18 | 5 | 13 | 5 | 9 | 29.8 | 12.7 |
| Tennessee | 29 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 17.9 | 6.2 |
| Texas | 103 | 35 | 33 | 35 | 14 | 21 | 8 | 12 | 19.6 | 8.9 |
| Virginia | 37 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 21.2 | 9.3 |
| Washington | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 15.3 | 10.2 |
| West Virginia | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | (1) | (1) | 21.4 | 7.9 |
| Wisconsin | 12 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 22.4 | 11.5 |
| Asian | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 9.9 | 8.0 |
| Arizona | 3 | (1) | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 35.2 | 25.0 |
| California | 100 | 27 | 33 | 39 | 15 | 24 | 6 | 18 | 31.6 | 11.3 |
| Connecticut | 5 | (1) | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 19.9 | 18.9 |
| Delaware | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 31.8 | 15.5 |
| District of Columbia | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 55.0 | 8.3 |
| Florida | 10 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 22.7 | 8.9 |
| Georgia | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 34.7 | 9.4 |
| Hawaii | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | (1) | 1 | 31.4 | 5.5 |
| Illinois | 14 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 19.1 | 7.1 |
| Louisiana | 1 | 1 | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 9.5 | 7.5 |
| Maryland | 7 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 17.2 | 13.2 |
| Massachusetts | 10 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 29.0 | 16.4 |
| Michigan | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 16.0 | 9.0 |
| Minnesota | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (1) | (1) | 13.2 | 7.6 |
| Nevada | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 22.8 | 8.2 |
| New Jersey | 17 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 39.5 | 22.7 |
| New York | 22 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 26.8 | 11.1 |

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2018 annual averages - Continued

| Population group and state | Thousands of people | | | | | | | | Weeks | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Total unemployed | Less than 5 weeks | 5 to 14 weeks | 15 weeks or more | | | | | Mean duration | Median duration |
| | | | | Total | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total | 27 to 51 weeks | 52 weeks or more | | |
| North Carolina | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 24.9 | 12.0 |
| Continued | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ohio | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 31.6 | 7.8 |
| Oregon | 2 | 1 | (1) | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 9.6 | 3.8 |
| Pennsylvania | 11 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 13.7 | 8.8 |
| Texas | 20 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 19.6 | 10.2 |
| Virginia | 7 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 52.6 | 11.0 |
| Washington | 13 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 17.7 | 9.4 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | (1) | 1 | 53.4 | 18.7 |
| Alaska | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 22.3 | 9.6 |
| Arizona | 65 | 23 | 19 | 22 | 10 | 13 | 4 | 9 | 19.5 | 8.9 |
| Arkansas | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | (1) | (1) | 13.5 | 5.0 |
| California | 371 | 136 | 112 | 123 | 56 | 67 | 30 | 37 | 20.3 | 8.4 |
| Colorado | 21 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 15.6 | 4.5 |
| Connecticut | 19 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 20.9 | 13.4 |
| Delaware | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 10.8 | 4.2 |
| District of Columbia | 2 | (1) | 1 | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 22.9 | 10.8 |
| Florida | 98 | 37 | 32 | 28 | 12 | 16 | 7 | 9 | 15.5 | 7.8 |
| Georgia | 16 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | (1) | 2 | 27.5 | 6.1 |
| Hawaii | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 7.4 | 5.4 |
| Idaho | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 8.3 | 5.2 |
| Illinois | 45 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 18.2 | 8.2 |
| Indiana | 8 | 5 | 2 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 1 | (1) | 11.3 | 4.2 |
| Iowa | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 22.7 | 8.2 |
| Kansas | 7 | 2 | 3 | 1 | (1) | 1 | (1) | 1 | 30.1 | 6.3 |
| Kentucky | 5 | 3 | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 5.8 | 3.7 |
| Louisiana | 7 | 3 | 2 | 2 | (1) | 1 | (1) | 1 | 15.0 | 5.7 |
| Maryland | 18 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 16.6 | 4.4 |
| Massachusetts | 22 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 19.2 | 12.1 |
| Michigan | 10 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 9.2 | 8.7 |
| Minnesota | 6 | 3 | 3 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 6.4 | 5.1 |
| Nebraska | 7 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 34.0 | 6.9 |
| Nevada | 23 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 13.3 | 5.1 |
| New Jersey | 35 | 10 | 8 | 18 | 6 | 12 | 4 | 8 | 33.9 | 14.7 |
| New Mexico | 19 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 23.2 | 9.1 |
| New York | 77 | 25 | 21 | 31 | 13 | 18 | 10 | 8 | 18.5 | 10.0 |
| North Carolina | 23 | 11 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 14.0 | 7.3 |

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2018 annual averages - Continued

| Population group and state | Thousands of people | | | | | | | | Weeks | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Total unemployed | Less than 5 weeks | 5 to 14 weeks | 15 weeks or more | | | | | Mean duration | Median duration |
| | | | | Total | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total | 27 to 51 weeks | 52 weeks or more | | |
| Ohio | 11 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | (1) | 14.5 | 8.5 |
| Oklahoma | 8 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 33.6 | 10.7 |
| Oregon | 16 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | (1) | 1 | 18.0 | 7.9 |
| Pennsylvania | 26 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 28.6 | 11.0 |
| Rhode Island | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | (1) | 2 | 34.0 | 9.7 |
| South Carolina | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | (1) | 1 | 16.3 | 3.6 |
| Tennessee | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | (1) | 1 | (1) | (1) | 18.0 | 4.3 |
| Texas | 224 | 86 | 67 | 71 | 33 | 38 | 13 | 25 | 18.5 | 8.3 |
| Utah | 8 | 5 | 2 | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 8.1 | 3.7 |
| Virginia | 20 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 16.3 | 6.8 |
| Washington | 36 | 19 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 10.9 | 4.3 |
| Wisconsin | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 19.7 | 7.7 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 11.4 | 4.4 |

Footnotes

(1) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Appendixes

Appendix A: Concepts and definitions for data derived from the Current Population Survey

Tables showing the labor force status include estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older, as well as data on the civilian labor force, labor force participation rates, employment, and unemployment rates. Population estimates are revised by the U.S. Census Bureau each year, and the revised estimates are incorporated into the Current Population Survey (CPS) labor force levels. This adjustment affects the estimates of labor force, employment, and unemployment levels, but it generally does not affect percentages, such as unemployment rates, labor force participation rates, or employment-population ratios. Thus, levels contained in this publication may not be comparable with levels published prior to or after 2018 in *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

The concepts and definitions underlying the labor force data in this bulletin are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. This category comprises all people 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities and homes for the aged) and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed. These are all people who, during the reference week, (a) worked for least 1 hour as paid employees in their own business or profession or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, or (b) were not working but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of a labor-management dispute, job training, vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Unemployed. Those in this category are all people who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work—except for temporary illness—and made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. People who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This categorization represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that people classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For people who were laid off, the duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. People are divided into five major groups on the basis of their reason for unemployment: (1) *job losers*, comprising (a) people *on temporary layoff*, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (people on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) *permanent job losers*, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *job leavers*, who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *people who completed temporary jobs* (included along with job losers in this publication), who began looking for work after their temporary jobs ended; (4) *reentrants*, who previously worked but were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *new entrants*, who have never worked.

Labor force. This group comprises all people classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described in the previous paragraph.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed people as a percentage of the labor force.

Participation rate. This measure represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is in the labor force.

Employment–population ratio. This measure represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is employed.

Married, spouse present; and family. "Married, spouse present," applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even if one is temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. A family is defined as a group of two or more people residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such people are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or

men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is defined as a family in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married with the spouse absent.

Occupation and industry. This information regarding the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. People with two or more jobs are classified as being in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. The occupation and industry classification of CPS data is based on the coding systems used in Census 2000.

Class of worker. The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed people are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed people who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are people working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, people who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For people working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes called "involuntary part time," this category refers to individuals who give an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must indicate that they want and are available to work full time in order to be classified as at work part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those people who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Some examples of noneconomic reasons are the following: illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a job in which full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who give an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but say they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on people "at work" exclude people who were temporarily absent from a job and are therefore classified into the zero-hours-worked category, "with a job but not at work." These are people who were absent from their jobs for the entire reference week for such reasons as bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person's normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, people also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually work 35 or more hours (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This group may include

some individuals who actually worked at least 35 hours in the reference week, as well as those who were temporarily absent from work.

White, Black or African American, Asian, and "other." These are terms used to describe the race of people. Included in the "other" group are people classified as American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN), as Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander (NHPI), as some other race (SOR), and within two or more race categories. Because of the relatively small sample size in most areas, data for "other" races are not published at this time. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent.

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This category refers to people who identified themselves as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity or descent. People of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be of any race; thus, they are included in the White, Black or African American, and Asian population groups.

Appendix B: Reliability of subnational estimates derived from the Current Population Survey

The estimates published in *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment* (GP) are based upon a sample of the population rather than a complete count. Therefore, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it had been possible to take a complete census using the same questionnaire and procedures that are used in the Current Population Survey (CPS). There are two types of errors in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and nonsampling error. Tables B-2 through B-5 indicate the magnitude of the sampling error.

Sampling variability. The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability—that is, the variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. The sample estimate and its standard error enable one to construct confidence intervals: ranges that would include the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples were selected, each of these samples were surveyed under essentially the same conditions by use of the same sample design, and an estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated from each sample, then the following would occur:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from 1 standard error below the estimate to 1 standard error above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 2 standard errors below the estimate to 2 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

The error of a sample estimate varies inversely with the size of the sample and directly with the size of the estimate. Hence, an estimate for a subgroup constituting a small proportion of a population will tend to have a larger error relative to its size than will an estimate for a larger subgroup.

Reliability standards

The CPS sample design takes into consideration both national and state reliability. For the state data, a minimum reliability standard is set: an expected maximum coefficient of variation (CV) on the level of total unemployment of 8 percent annually. This CV is calculated with the assumption of a 6-percent unemployment rate. Because each state's sample design must meet the reliability standard, the CPS sampling rate differs by state. (The sampling rate is the proportion of all

households that are selected for the sample.) Generally, the smaller the state population, the higher is the sampling rate.

Publication standards for state CPS data

To achieve comparability of the data for regions, divisions, and states, for publication purposes, a unique requirement for minimum levels for the labor force and for employment and unemployment was developed for each area. This requirement is based on the known differences in sampling rates among these areas. Before estimates are published for a specific category (such as Hispanic unemployment in a particular state), a predetermined "critical cell" must meet a 50-percent CV requirement. As a result of this requirement, minimum bases for publication have been developed for each area. Table B-1 lists the minimum necessary base for publication of data in each of the regions, divisions, and states.

Estimates are not shown when they do not meet the minimum base for area listed in table B-1. In tables showing the labor force status of the population—that is, the number of employed and unemployed—publishability is determined by whether the labor force level exceeds the minimum base for unemployment in table B-1. If the labor force level is less than the unemployment minimum base, all data—labor force, employment, unemployment, and unemployment rate—are suppressed. In all other tables, the determining factor is whether the size of the base of the distribution exceeds the minimum base for employment or unemployment separately, depending on whether the table presents a distribution of employment or unemployment for the area or population subgroup. For example, in the table showing unemployed people by reason for unemployment, the entire line of data will be suppressed if the total unemployment is less than the minimum base for unemployment. If a subgroup appears in the table (such as a given gender or race), data for the subgroup also will be suppressed if the total for the reason in question does not meet the minimum base. Data are not published for any cell with a level of less than 500 people or less than 0.05 percent of the total for a given characteristic.

Using the sampling error tables

Tables B-2 through B-5 provide sampling errors for use in constructing 90-percent confidence intervals (approximately 1.645 standard errors) for major labor force characteristics. The sampling errors provided are approximations and thus indicate the order of magnitude of the sampling error rather than the precise amount of the possible error in an estimate. Illustrations on the use of these tables are provided next. In all cases, the computations present the estimated levels in thousands of people.

Sampling error of an estimated number. Table B-5 shows that an estimate of 50,000 unemployed people in Iowa will have an absolute sampling error of 10,000, for a relative sampling error of 20 percent ($10,000/50,000$). In comparison, an estimate of 100,000 unemployed people in Iowa has an absolute sampling error of 14,000, yielding a relative sampling error of 14 percent ($14,000/100,000$). A statement that unemployment for a particular group is between 40,000 and 60,000 in the first instance, and between 86,000 and 114,000 in the second, can be made with approximately 90-percent confidence.

The latter statement can be interpreted as follows: if one were to draw all possible samples, make an estimate from each sample (using the same methods and techniques), and construct an interval around each estimate (with the sampling errors shown in the tables), then 90 percent of the intervals would contain the average value of all possible samples.

To convert a sampling error from 90-percent confidence, as displayed in the tables, to 68-percent confidence (1 standard error), multiply the sampling error shown in the tables by 0.63. To convert the sampling error from 90-percent to 95-percent confidence (approximately 2 standard errors), multiply the sampling error by 1.23. For the example given, the sampling error at 90-percent confidence is 10,000. At 68-percent confidence, the error would be about 6,300 ($10,000 \times 0.63$). At 95-percent confidence, the error would be about 12,300 ($10,000 \times 1.23$).

Sampling error of a difference. To compute the error of a difference from the tables, an additional step is required. If, for instance, one wishes to know whether a change in the unemployment rate from one year to the next in a particular area for a particular population group is statistically significant or whether the difference in the unemployment rate between two areas or population groups is statistically meaningful, the significance of the difference needs to be computed. (Differences between estimates for 2 consecutive years may be influenced to some extent by a redesign of the CPS concepts, questionnaire, and collection procedures, such as the one that occurred in 1994.)

As noted before, differences can take two general forms: (1) differences between population groups and/or geographic areas, and (2) differences for the same population group and geographic area over time. Either type of difference can be calculated with the following formula, noting the limiting covariance assumption discussed later:

$$SE_d = [(SE_1^2 + SE_2^2) - 2C \times (SE_1 \times SE_2)]^{1/2}.$$

In this equation:

SE_d = the sampling error of the difference,

SE_1 = the sampling error of one group or year,

SE_2 = the sampling error of another group or year, and

C = the covariance (or relationship) term.

The SE_1 and SE_2 can be found in the appropriate table of *Geographic Profile* for each year if the comparison is between different years, because the size of the samples and, consequently, sampling errors may differ from year to year. Values for the covariance, or "C" term, for employment and unemployment for differences between *consecutive* years are as follows: for labor force or employment levels, $C = 0.58$; for unemployment levels or rates, $C = 0.37$. It is important to note that these C terms are usable only for calculating the sampling error of a difference for over-the-year change for the *same geographic area and population group*.

Covariance terms for the relationship between *different* population groups or geographic areas in this bulletin are not available. In calculating sampling errors for differences between two different population groups or geographic areas, a C term of zero must be assumed. The effect of this assumption is that (1) if the relationship between two groups, areas, or years (differences for nonconsecutive years) is small, then the C term can legitimately be ignored and the sampling errors will not be adversely affected, and (2) if there is a strong positive relationship between the two groups, areas, or years (differences for consecutive years), then the error computed without a C term will be overstated. An overstatement could lead one to state that a difference or change was *not* statistically significant when, in fact, it was. When there is a strong relationship over time for a characteristic such as employment (people tend to remain employed from one year to the next), the importance of using a C term to calculate the sampling error of a difference over time increases greatly.

The next example illustrates how to calculate the sampling error of a difference. Suppose one wished to know whether a *hypothetical* difference between an unemployment level of 250,000 for a particular population group in California and an unemployment level of 200,000 for the same group in New York was statistically significant at 90-percent confidence. Table B-5 gives the error for an unemployment level of 250,000 in California as approximately 28,000 and the error for an unemployment level of 200,000 in New York as 26,000. Using the formula described previously without the C term produces the following results (levels in thousands):

$$SE_1 = 28; SE_2 = 26;$$

$$SE_1^2 + SE_2^2 = 1,460;$$

$$SE_d = (SE_1^2 + SE_2^2)^{1/2} = 38.$$

Because each state's sample is independent, there is no measurable correlation between the two estimates, and a C term of zero can be assumed. Thus, the error of the difference is approximately 38,000. Because the actual difference (50,000) is greater than the error of the difference, it can be stated with 90-percent confidence that the difference in the unemployment level is attributable to factors other than sampling variability alone.

Sampling errors for unemployment rates. Unemployment rates and error ranges for these rates are provided in tables 1 and 14. This information can be used to derive a sampling error for an unemployment rate if one is needed. The error range is a 90-percent confidence interval around the unemployment rate. By subtracting the estimated unemployment rate from the upper bound of the range (or subtracting the lower bound of the range from the estimated unemployment rate), the sampling error for the rate can be obtained. This sampling error can then be used in the formula given previously for computing the sampling error of a difference, or for any other purpose the user chooses.

Interpolation and extrapolation. Although sampling errors are listed for selected levels of employment and unemployment in tables B-2 through B-5, users may wish to know the sampling error for an estimate whose value is not listed. To derive such a sampling error, it is necessary to use interpolation or extrapolation.

For example, in order to derive the sampling error for the 2018 total unemployment level for women in Pennsylvania, it is necessary to use interpolation because table B-5 contains no sampling error for an unemployment-level estimate of 125,000. The following formula and accompanying example show how to interpolate for this estimate:

$$SE = \{[(A-G) / (F-G)] \times (X-Y)\} + Y.$$

In this equation,

SE = the sampling error for the estimated value,

A = the estimated value (125,000),

F = the table value (200,000) immediately above the estimated value,

G = the table value (100,000) immediately below the estimated value,

X = the sampling error of F (24,000), and

Y = the sampling error of G (17,000).

Thus (levels in thousands),

$$SE = \{[(125 - 100) / (200 - 100)] \times (24 - 17)\} + 17$$

$$SE = (0.25 \times 7) + 17$$

$$SE = 1.75 + 17$$

$$SE = 19$$

If the sample-based estimate lies outside the boundaries of the error tables, extrapolation can be used to approximate the sampling error. The formula for extrapolation is the same as that for interpolation; however, the F term becomes the highest value in the table and the G term becomes the next-highest value.

Derivation of sampling errors

The state and area sampling errors are developed with a generalized regression procedure and are not based on sample data for each individual area, population group, or labor force characteristic. As with all sampling error tables produced for CPS subnational data, a number of approximations are required in order to derive sampling errors that apply to a wide variety of items. As a result, these sampling errors indicate the order of magnitude of the error rather than a precise error for any specific item. The sampling error tables are derived from standard error equations and special parameters developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. These parameters are available upon request from the [Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics](#).

| Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division and state data, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] | | |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| Census region and division and state | Minimum base | |
| | Employment | Unemployment |
| - Census regions and divisions | | |
| Continued Northeast | 9 | 102 |
| New England | 6 | 76 |
| Middle Atlantic | 11 | 108 |
| Midwest | 10 | 108 |
| East North Central | 11 | 106 |
| West North Central | 9 | 107 |
| South | 12 | 104 |
| South Atlantic | 13 | 111 |
| East South Central | 12 | 76 |
| West South Central | 10 | 108 |
| West | 9 | 89 |
| Mountain | 9 | 75 |
| Pacific | 9 | 95 |
| States | | |
| Alabama | 12 | 62 |
| Alaska | 2 | 12 |
| Arizona | 13 | 87 |
| Arkansas | 6 | 46 |
| California | 9 | 105 |
| Colorado | 13 | 123 |
| Connecticut | 7 | 89 |
| Delaware | 2 | 22 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 10 |
| Florida | 15 | 118 |
| Georgia | 12 | 122 |
| Hawaii | 2 | 41 |
| Idaho | 4 | 39 |

Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division and state data, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Census region and division and state | Minimum base | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Employment | Unemployment |
| - Illinois | 11 | 100 |
| Continued Indiana | 9 | 113 |
| Iowa | 6 | 108 |
| Kansas | 5 | 60 |
| Kentucky | 12 | 80 |
| Louisiana | 7 | 42 |
| Maine | 3 | 41 |
| Maryland | 11 | 98 |
| Massachusetts | 7 | 88 |
| Michigan | 11 | 95 |
| Minnesota | 10 | 130 |
| Mississippi | 8 | 39 |
| Missouri | 14 | 140 |
| Montana | 2 | 23 |
| Nebraska | 4 | 65 |
| Nevada | 6 | 48 |
| New Hampshire | 2 | 33 |
| New Jersey | 9 | 103 |
| New Mexico | 5 | 32 |
| New York | 12 | 119 |
| North Carolina | 13 | 121 |
| North Dakota | 4 | 17 |
| Ohio | 13 | 104 |
| Oklahoma | 8 | 82 |
| Oregon | 11 | 54 |
| Pennsylvania | 11 | 97 |
| Rhode Island | 2 | 28 |
| South Carolina | 8 | 89 |
| South Dakota | 3 | 43 |
| Tennessee | 13 | 108 |
| Texas | 12 | 131 |
| Utah | 6 | 62 |
| Vermont | 1 | 17 |
| Virginia | 14 | 171 |
| Washington | 10 | 87 |
| West Virginia | 13 | 20 |
| Wisconsin | 11 | 134 |
| Wyoming | 1 | 13 |

Table B-2. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by census region and division, 2018 annual averages [In thousands]

| Census region and division | Estimated level | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| | 10 | 20 | 25 | 50 | 100 | 200 | 250 | 400 | 800 | 1,000 | 1,500 | 2,000 |
| - Northeast | 6 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 19 | 27 | 31 | 39 | 55 | 61 | 74 | 85 |

Continued

Table B-2. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by census region and division, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Census region and division | Estimated level | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| | 10 | 20 | 25 | 50 | 100 | 200 | 250 | 400 | 800 | 1,000 | 1,500 | 2,000 |
| - New England | 5 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 25 | 31 | 43 | 47 | 57 | 64 |
| Continued Middle Atlantic | 7 | 9 | 10 | 15 | 21 | 29 | 33 | 41 | 58 | 65 | 79 | 90 |
| Midwest | 7 | 9 | 10 | 15 | 21 | 30 | 33 | 42 | 59 | 66 | 80 | 92 |
| East North Central | 7 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 21 | 30 | 34 | 43 | 60 | 67 | 82 | 93 |
| West North Central | 6 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 20 | 28 | 31 | 39 | 54 | 60 | 73 | 82 |
| South | 7 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 22 | 31 | 34 | 43 | 61 | 69 | 84 | 96 |
| South Atlantic | 7 | 10 | 11 | 16 | 23 | 32 | 36 | 45 | 63 | 71 | 86 | 99 |
| East South Central | 7 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 21 | 30 | 33 | 42 | 58 | 65 | 78 | 88 |
| West South Central | 7 | 9 | 10 | 15 | 21 | 29 | 32 | 41 | 58 | 64 | 78 | 89 |
| West | 6 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 19 | 27 | 30 | 38 | 54 | 60 | 74 | 85 |
| Mountain | 6 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 20 | 28 | 31 | 39 | 54 | 60 | 73 | 83 |
| Pacific | 6 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 19 | 27 | 30 | 38 | 54 | 60 | 73 | 83 |

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-2. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by census region and division, 2018 annual averages-Continued [In thousands]

| Census region and division | Estimated level | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 2,500 | 5,000 | 7,500 | 10,000 | 12,500 | 15,000 | 20,000 | 25,000 | 30,000 | 35,000 | 40,000 |
| - Northeast | 95 | 130 | 154 | 172 | 186 | 195 | 206 | 207 | 197 | 175 | 135 |
| Continued New England | 70 | 85 | 84 | 65 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Middle Atlantic | 100 | 136 | 158 | 174 | 184 | 188 | 185 | 163 | 110 | - | - |
| Midwest | 102 | 141 | 168 | 189 | 205 | 218 | 234 | 242 | 241 | 231 | 212 |
| East North Central | 104 | 141 | 166 | 184 | 196 | 203 | 206 | 194 | 162 | 94 | - |
| West North Central | 91 | 116 | 126 | 125 | 110 | 77 | - | - | - | - | - |
| South | 107 | 150 | 181 | 206 | 227 | 245 | 274 | 296 | 313 | 325 | 333 |
| South Atlantic | 110 | 152 | 181 | 203 | 220 | 233 | 250 | 256 | 253 | 239 | 214 |
| East South Central | 97 | 122 | 129 | 121 | 94 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| West South Central | 99 | 133 | 155 | 169 | 176 | 179 | 170 | 136 | 32 | - | - |
| West | 94 | 131 | 156 | 176 | 192 | 205 | 223 | 234 | 238 | 235 | 225 |
| Mountain | 91 | 119 | 132 | 134 | 127 | 108 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pacific | 93 | 127 | 150 | 167 | 179 | 188 | 196 | 192 | 177 | 146 | 84 |

Note: Dash indicates data are not available.

Table B-3. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by census region and division, 2018 annual averages [In thousands]

| Census region and division | Estimated level | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|---|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|
| | 2 | 5 | 10 | 20 | 25 | 50 | 100 | 200 |
| - Northeast | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 24 |
| Continued New England | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 19 |
| Middle Atlantic | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 25 |
| Midwest | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 17 | 24 |
| East North Central | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 25 |
| West North Central | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 21 |

Table B-3. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by census region and division, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| Census region and division | Estimated level | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|---|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|
| | 2 | 5 | 10 | 20 | 25 | 50 | 100 | 200 |
| - South | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 17 | 24 |
| Continued South Atlantic | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 24 |
| East South Central | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 15 | 21 |
| West South Central | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 24 |
| West | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 23 |
| Mountain | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 15 | 21 |
| Pacific | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 17 | 24 |

Table B-3. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by census region and division, 2018 annual averages-Continued [In thousands]

| Census region and division | Estimated level | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 250 | 400 | 600 | 800 | 1,000 | 1,500 | 2,000 | 2,500 |
| - Northeast | 27 | 34 | 42 | 48 | 53 | 65 | 75 | 83 |
| Continued New England | 22 | 27 | 33 | 38 | 42 | 50 | 56 | 61 |
| Middle Atlantic | 28 | 36 | 44 | 50 | 56 | 68 | 78 | 87 |
| Midwest | 27 | 34 | 41 | 47 | 53 | 64 | 74 | 82 |
| East North Central | 28 | 35 | 42 | 49 | 54 | 66 | 76 | 84 |
| West North Central | 24 | 30 | 36 | 42 | 46 | 56 | 63 | 70 |
| South | 27 | 34 | 41 | 48 | 53 | 65 | 75 | 84 |
| South Atlantic | 27 | 34 | 42 | 48 | 54 | 66 | 76 | 84 |
| East South Central | 23 | 29 | 36 | 41 | 46 | 55 | 62 | 68 |
| West South Central | 27 | 34 | 42 | 48 | 54 | 66 | 75 | 83 |
| West | 26 | 32 | 40 | 46 | 51 | 62 | 71 | 80 |
| Mountain | 23 | 29 | 35 | 41 | 45 | 55 | 62 | 68 |
| Pacific | 27 | 34 | 41 | 47 | 53 | 64 | 74 | 82 |

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by state, 2018 annual averages [In thousands]

| State | Estimated level | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|---|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | 2 | 5 | 10 | 20 | 25 | 50 | 100 | 200 | 250 | 400 | 600 | 800 |
| - Alabama | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 15 | 21 | 29 | 32 | 40 | 47 | 53 |
| Continued Alaska | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 10 | - | - |
| Arizona | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 31 | 34 | 43 | 52 | 58 |
| Arkansas | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 20 | 22 | 27 | 31 | 34 |
| California | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 19 | 27 | 30 | 38 | 46 | 53 |
| Colorado | 3 | 5 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 17 | 24 | 34 | 37 | 46 | 55 | 62 |
| Connecticut | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 24 | 27 | 33 | 39 | 43 |
| Delaware | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 10 | - |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 8 | - | - |
| Florida | 3 | 5 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 17 | 24 | 34 | 38 | 47 | 58 | 66 |
| Georgia | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 32 | 35 | 44 | 53 | 61 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 13 |
| Idaho | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 24 | 23 |
| Illinois | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 21 | 30 | 33 | 42 | 51 | 58 |

Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by state, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| State | Estimated level | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|---|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | 2 | 5 | 10 | 20 | 25 | 50 | 100 | 200 | 250 | 400 | 600 | 800 |
| Indiana | 3 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 20 | 28 | 31 | 38 | 46 | 52 |
| Iowa | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 24 | 29 | 34 | 37 |
| Kansas | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 19 | 21 | 26 | 30 | 32 |
| Kentucky | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 21 | 30 | 33 | 41 | 49 | 54 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 24 | 30 | 36 | 40 |
| Maine | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 18 |
| Maryland | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 22 | 30 | 34 | 42 | 50 | 57 |
| Massachusetts | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 24 | 27 | 34 | 40 | 46 |
| Michigan | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 15 | 21 | 29 | 33 | 41 | 49 | 56 |
| Minnesota | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 21 | 30 | 33 | 41 | 49 | 55 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 23 | 25 | 31 | 35 | 38 |
| Missouri | 3 | 5 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 17 | 24 | 34 | 38 | 47 | 56 | 63 |
| Montana | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 6 |
| Nebraska | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 25 |
| Nevada | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 21 | 24 | 29 | 33 | 36 |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 14 |
| New Jersey | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 19 | 26 | 29 | 37 | 44 | 50 |
| New Mexico | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 19 | 21 | 25 | 28 | 29 |
| New York | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 21 | 30 | 34 | 42 | 51 | 59 |
| North Carolina | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 31 | 35 | 44 | 53 | 60 |
| North Dakota | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 14 | - | - |
| Ohio | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 31 | 35 | 44 | 53 | 61 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 24 | 27 | 33 | 39 | 43 |
| Oregon | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 21 | 29 | 33 | 40 | 48 | 53 |
| Pennsylvania | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 21 | 30 | 33 | 41 | 50 | 57 |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 7 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 17 | 23 | 26 | 32 | 38 | 43 |
| South Dakota | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 9 | - |
| Tennessee | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 31 | 35 | 43 | 52 | 59 |
| Texas | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 31 | 35 | 44 | 53 | 61 |
| Utah | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 21 | 24 | 29 | 33 | 36 |
| Vermont | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 6 | - | - |
| Virginia | 4 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 17 | 25 | 35 | 38 | 48 | 58 | 66 |
| Washington | 3 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 20 | 29 | 32 | 40 | 48 | 54 |
| West Virginia | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 20 | 27 | 30 | 35 | 39 | 40 |
| Wisconsin | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 31 | 34 | 42 | 51 | 57 |
| Wyoming | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 5 | - | - |

Note: Dash indicates data are not available.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by state, 2018 annual averages-Continued [In thousands] - Continued

| State | Estimated level | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1,000 | 1,500 | 2,000 | 2,500 | 5,000 | 7,500 | 10,000 | 12,500 | 15,000 |
| - Alabama | 57 | 63 | 65 | 62 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Continued Alaska | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Arizona | 64 | 74 | 80 | 83 | 52 | - | - | - | - |
| Arkansas | 35 | 34 | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| California | 59 | 72 | 82 | 91 | 123 | 143 | 156 | 164 | 167 |
| Colorado | 68 | 77 | 81 | 81 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Connecticut | 45 | 48 | 44 | 32 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Delaware | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| District of Columbia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Florida | 74 | 89 | 101 | 111 | 143 | 156 | 155 | 140 | 106 |
| Georgia | 67 | 79 | 88 | 94 | 99 | 53 | - | - | - |
| Hawaii | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Idaho | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Illinois | 64 | 77 | 86 | 93 | 107 | 93 | 13 | - | - |
| Indiana | 57 | 65 | 70 | 72 | 28 | - | - | - | - |
| Iowa | 39 | 39 | 31 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kansas | 33 | 31 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kentucky | 58 | 64 | 64 | 58 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Louisiana | 43 | 47 | 47 | 44 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maine | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maryland | 62 | 71 | 75 | 76 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Massachusetts | 50 | 58 | 63 | 65 | 41 | - | - | - | - |
| Michigan | 62 | 73 | 81 | 87 | 91 | 45 | - | - | - |
| Minnesota | 60 | 68 | 71 | 71 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mississippi | 40 | 38 | 27 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Missouri | 69 | 79 | 84 | 85 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Montana | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nebraska | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nevada | 38 | 37 | 28 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Hampshire | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Jersey | 55 | 65 | 72 | 76 | 72 | - | - | - | - |
| New Mexico | 28 | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New York | 66 | 79 | 89 | 98 | 125 | 134 | 129 | 108 | 56 |
| North Carolina | 67 | 79 | 87 | 94 | 99 | 55 | - | - | - |
| North Dakota | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ohio | 67 | 80 | 89 | 96 | 108 | 84 | - | - | - |
| Oklahoma | 46 | 49 | 46 | 37 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oregon | 57 | 62 | 61 | 54 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pennsylvania | 64 | 76 | 85 | 92 | 107 | 95 | 34 | - | - |
| Rhode Island | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | 46 | 52 | 53 | 52 | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Dakota | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tennessee | 64 | 74 | 79 | 82 | 39 | - | - | - | - |

Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by state, 2018 annual averages-Continued [In thousands] - Continued

| State | Estimated level | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1,000 | 1,500 | 2,000 | 2,500 | 5,000 | 7,500 | 10,000 | 12,500 | 15,000 |
| - Texas | 68 | 82 | 94 | 104 | 137 | 154 | 162 | 160 | 149 |
| Continued Utah | 38 | 36 | 26 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Vermont | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Virginia | 72 | 85 | 93 | 98 | 87 | - | - | - | - |
| Washington | 59 | 69 | 75 | 78 | 58 | - | - | - | - |
| West Virginia | 37 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wisconsin | 62 | 71 | 75 | 75 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wyoming | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: Dash indicates data are not available.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-5. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by state, 2018 annual averages [In thousands]

| State | Estimated level | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|---|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| | 2 | 5 | 10 | 20 | 25 | 50 | 100 | 200 | 250 | 400 | 600 | 800 | 1,000 |
| - Continued Alabama | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 19 | 21 | 26 | 30 | 34 | 37 |
| Alaska | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 8 | - | - | - |
| Arizona | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 24 | 27 | 33 | 40 | 45 | 49 |
| Arkansas | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 17 | 20 | 24 | 26 | 27 |
| California | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 18 | 25 | 28 | 35 | 43 | 49 | 55 |
| Colorado | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 24 | 26 | 33 | 39 | 44 | 48 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 24 | 30 | 35 | 39 | 41 |
| Delaware | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 9 | - | - |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 7 | - | - | - |
| Florida | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 18 | 25 | 28 | 35 | 42 | 48 | 54 |

Table B-5. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by state, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| State | Estimated level | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|---|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| | 2 | 5 | 10 | 20 | 25 | 50 | 100 | 200 | 250 | 400 | 600 | 800 | 1,000 |
| Continued Georgia | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 26 | 29 | 36 | 43 | 49 | 54 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 8 |
| Idaho | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 15 |
| Illinois | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 24 | 27 | 34 | 41 | 47 | 52 |
| Indiana | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 17 | 23 | 26 | 32 | 38 | 43 | 47 |
| Iowa | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 19 | 21 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 34 |
| Kansas | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 27 | 28 |
| Kentucky | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 24 | 30 | 36 | 40 | 43 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 19 | 23 | 28 | 31 | 33 |
| Maine | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 10 |
| Maryland | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 24 | 26 | 33 | 39 | 44 | 48 |
| Massachusetts | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 20 | 23 | 28 | 34 | 38 | 42 |
| Michigan | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 17 | 24 | 26 | 33 | 40 | 45 | 50 |
| Minnesota | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 25 | 31 | 37 | 42 | 45 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 27 | 28 |
| Missouri | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 25 | 28 | 34 | 41 | 46 | 51 |

Table B-5. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by state, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

| State | Estimated level | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|---|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| | 2 | 5 | 10 | 20 | 25 | 50 | 100 | 200 | 250 | 400 | 600 | 800 | 1,000 |
| Continued Montana | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 5 | - |
| Nebraska | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 22 | 20 |
| Nevada | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 19 | 23 | 26 | 29 | 30 |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 8 |
| New Jersey | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 24 | 27 | 34 | 41 | 47 | 51 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| New York | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 19 | 26 | 29 | 37 | 45 | 52 | 57 |
| North Carolina | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 25 | 28 | 35 | 43 | 49 | 54 |
| North Dakota | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | - | - | - |
| Ohio | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 26 | 29 | 36 | 44 | 50 | 55 |
| Oklahoma | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 19 | 21 | 26 | 31 | 34 | 37 |
| Oregon | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 20 | 24 | 29 | 32 | 34 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 24 | 27 | 34 | 41 | 47 | 52 |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 7 | - |
| South Carolina | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 15 | 21 | 23 | 28 | 34 | 38 | 41 |
| South Dakota | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 7 | - | - |

| Table B-5. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by state, 2018 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| State | Estimated level | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2 | 5 | 10 | 20 | 25 | 50 | 100 | 200 | 250 | 400 | 600 | 800 | 1,000 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 23 | 25 | 32 | 38 | 43 | 47 |
| Texas | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 19 | 27 | 30 | 38 | 46 | 53 | 58 |
| Utah | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 28 | 29 |
| Vermont | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 5 | - | - | - |
| Virginia | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 19 | 26 | 29 | 37 | 44 | 50 | 55 |
| Washington | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 17 | 23 | 26 | 32 | 39 | 44 | 48 |
| West Virginia | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 17 |
| Wisconsin | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 17 | 23 | 26 | 32 | 38 | 43 | 47 |
| Wyoming | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4 | - | - | - |

Note: Dash indicates data are not available.

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